Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes in ECE countries

Vol.XXXII, No.1

UNITED NATIONS

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR EUROPE, GENEVA

JANUARY 1990

best copy available

Explanatory Notes

The main purpose of this Bulletin is to provide an up-to-date general overview of short-term economic trends in ECE countries. The indicators have been selected in consultation with the central statistical offices of the countries concerned.

Beginning with the January issue of the 1983 volume (volume XXV), this Bulletin appears in a new format, based on suggestions made by member countries, and approved by the Conference of European Statisticians at its twenty-ninth plenary session in June 1981 (ECE/CES/18, paragraph 37).

As from January 1984, the indices have been based on 1980 = 100 and codes have been attributed to the indicators as follows:

First group: 01 to 19;

Second group: 20 to 79;

Third group: 80 and above. Unlike the first two groups, the codes in this group are specific to individual countries due to the great variety of indicators.

Sources

The statistics appearing in this publication are supplied by the governments concerned with the exception of the item "International liquidity", data for which are provided by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). This item comprises convertible foreign exchange and reserve position in the Fund. In a few cases data for the item "Money Supply" are also taken from IMF sources; this is indicated in the relevant tables.

Revisions

In general, the latest monthly data should be treated as provisional. While the annual totals are usually revised, corresponding revisions to monthly figures are not always available. For this reason the annual total will not necessarily agree with monthly data.

Nomenclature

The data which relate to the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic include the relevant data relating to Berlin for which separate data have not been supplied. This is without prejudice to any question of status which may be involved.

Symbols employed

...	=	Not available.
-	=	Magnitude zero.
0	=	Magnitude not zero, but less than half of unit employed.
|	=	Series changed.
GWh	=	Gigawatt-hour = 10^6 KWh.

Tonnes are metric unless otherwise indicated.

"Billion" equals 1000 million.

The designations employed and the presentation of material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretairat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION
Price: 00500P Annual subscription (twelve issues): 04000P
ISSN 0251-0073

STATISTICAL INDICATORS OF SHORT-TERM ECONOMIC CHANGES IN ECE COUNTRIES

Table of Contents

Page No.

Summary tables 4-7

Country

Austria 8-9
Belgium 10-11
Bulgaria 12
Byelorussian S.S.R. 13
Canada 14-15
Cyprus 16-17
Czechoslovakia 18-19
Denmark 20-21
Finland 22-23
France 24-25
German Democratic Republic 26-28
Germany, Federal Republic of 29-31
Greece 32-33
Hungary 34-35
Iceland 36
Ireland 37-38
Italy 39-40
Luxembourg 41-42
Malta 43
Netherlands 44-45
Norway 46-48
Poland 49-50
Portugal 51-52
Romania 53
Spain 54-55
Sweden 56-57
Switzerland 58-59
Turkey 60-61
Ukrainian S.S.R. 62
Union of Soviet Socialist Republics 63-64
United Kingdom 65-67
United States of America 68-69
Yugoslavia 70-71

Annex 72-75

Industrial Production

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria [1]	1988	89.7	100.5	111.7	103.6	106.3	109.1	101.9	96.1	113.0	107.6	115.2	110.6	105.8
	1989	102.8	102.0	114.9	111.8	106.2	119.4	106.8	101.0	114.9	118.0	...	...	...
Belgium	1988	110.3	112.1	122.3	114.2	111.4	120.8	86.4	109.9	125.0	120.6	118.9	110.9	113.6
	1989	120.9	115.6	125.4	119.8	114.1	125.0	92.1	115.5	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1988	157.0	135.0	147.0	139.0	150.0	150.0	135.0	146.0	136.0	135.0	139.0	145.0	143.0
	1989	158.0	145.0	157.0	141.0	151.0	157.0	147.0	156.0	...	...	...	...	...
Canada [2]	1988	124.6	135.8	134.7	131.0	129.2	134.0	115.6	124.2	132.7	134.2	135.8	126.3	...
	1989	125.6	137.4	134.5	134.1	130.3	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	109.0	110.5	125.4	118.0	131.8	137.1	142.8	97.8	139.4	127.7	123.8	121.7	123.8
	1989	112.9	117.3	127.7	126.9	128.7	139.9	145.5	101.8	134.2	...	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1988	119.0	126.1	131.5	118.8	127.4	128.0	112.0	131.4	121.1	110.8	129.7	125.9	123.5
	1989	128.0	112.8	131.6	116.9	126.9	100.3	114.8	133.2	120.7	118.2	129.3	...	...
Denmark	1988	94.0	101.0	111.0	100.0	105.0	120.0	69.0	110.0	115.0	112.0	116.0	106.0	105.0
	1989	101.0	99.0	108.0	106.0	111.0	120.0	74.0	114.0	115.0	...	...	...	...
Finland	1988	106.7	108.3	114.8	106.9	116.8	113.2	73.5	111.4	118.3	119.0	122.7	111.0	110.2
	1989	114.7	108.3	117.0	115.7	124.5	117.8	76.6	119.8	119.6	124.4	...	...	...
France	1988	107.7	110.3	118.1	106.9	105.9	112.7	99.9	75.6	113.3	115.5	118.7	114.7	...
	1989	117.8	111.6	119.4	115.0	109.1	118.6	104.0	78.9	113.2	123.7	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep. [3]	1988	133.0	134.0	140.0	133.0	135.0	135.0	128.0	130.0	133.0	137.0	138.0	138.0	...
	1989	137.0	139.0	144.0	139.0	140.0	141.0	134.0	134.0	138.0	140.0	137.0	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of [4]	1988	94.0	104.0	116.0	102.0	103.7	107.8	95.2	99.9	113.6	113.3	115.4	111.0	106.4
	1989	106.0	105.0	115.0	113.0	103.4	118.6	102.6	102.9	114.9	121.9	120.6	...	...
Greece [5]	1988	102.9	108.9	111.2	104.2	108.9	114.6	108.1	107.1	124.7	114.7	116.8	107.8	110.8
	1989	105.5	100.3	112.1	111.0	112.3	112.9	111.3	107.8	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1988	98.0	108.0	121.0	106.0	109.0	122.0	98.0	105.0	113.0	119.0	122.0	131.0	115.0
	1989	101.0	104.0	115.0	104.0	109.0	119.0	94.0	100.0	104.0	110.0	116.0	...	...
Ireland	1988	152.8	155.7	165.9	159.3	162.3	174.1	148.3	134.3	164.2	175.7	174.2	170.9	161.4
	1989	170.1	175.2	187.8	179.3	188.5	193.8	183.5	142.2	176.5	...	...	...	...
Italy	1988	100.3	111.0	122.0	105.3	116.4	117.9	111.8	53.7	121.0	117.4	119.1	104.0	108.3
	1989	115.5	119.4	128.0	113.8	125.9	129.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1988	103.0	105.6	116.9	109.3	105.6	115.0	109.0	94.2	110.2	118.4	119.3	112.4	109.9
	1989	117.9	111.1	124.7	127.0	121.6	122.1	118.5	99.9	117.0	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1988	106.0	109.0	113.0	95.0	90.0	95.0	83.0	84.0	97.0	107.0	118.0	114.0	101.0
	1989	116.0	108.0	114.0	108.0	99.0	99.0	84.0	89.0	98.0	113.0	124.0	...	...
Norway	1988	148.0	150.0	145.0	146.0	133.0	129.0	116.0	133.0	144.0	151.0	157.0	150.0	142.0
	1989	164.0	164.0	164.0	174.0	159.0	163.0	144.0	166.0	165.0	175.0	182.0	...	...
Poland	1988	104.5	111.0	121.5	106.2	118.1	120.2	100.0	110.3	113.9	111.9	117.2	108.9	111.4
	1989	119.7	107.7	119.3	109.9	112.6	118.4	93.9	100.1	101.4	109.4	107.9	...	...
Portugal	1988	134.9	135.4	141.4	132.4	148.7	134.5	141.1	102.1	137.8	140.6	142.5	139.1	153.9
	1989	138.5	130.7	151.4	143.3	148.2	150.3	144.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1988	108.6	116.3	124.6	114.5	122.1	120.4	119.6	67.6	121.2	121.5	127.5	113.9	114.9
	1989	121.3	118.8	124.7	122.9	126.3	130.3	124.0	69.6	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	1988	113.0	113.0	116.0	129.0	125.0	129.0	51.0	112.0	121.0	131.0	131.0	123.0	116.0
	1989	121.0	123.0	123.0	131.0	125.0	129.0	51.0	116.0	125.0	132.0	...	...	...
Switzerland [3]	1988	< --------	107.1	-------- >	< --------	112.3	-------- >	< --------	109.7	-------- >	< --------	129.7	-------- >	114.7
	1989	< --------	109.7	-------- >	< --------	119.4	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
USSR	1988	133.0	135.0	137.0	135.0	137.0	136.0	130.0	138.0	136.0	133.0	142.0	134.0	134.0
	1989	140.0	136.0	142.0	137.0	139.0	140.0	132.0	140.0	136.0	137.0	143.0	...	...
United Kingdom [4]	1988	107.4	113.5	118.9	106.8	106.7	108.2	100.8	97.4	112.6	114.6	119.4	109.8	109.7
	1989	108.2	116.0	115.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States [6]	1988	154.0	158.0	158.0	158.0	159.0	164.0	161.0	167.0	169.0	168.0	164.0	161.0	162.0
	1989	162.0	165.0	165.0	166.0	165.0	171.0	165.0	173.0	173.0	170.0	167.0	...	...
Yugoslavia	1988	111.0	121.0	131.0	120.0	119.0	124.0	98.0	109.0	124.0	124.0	119.0	131.0	119.0
	1989	116.0	121.0	135.0	124.0	123.0	127.0	97.0	111.0	122.0	127.0	...	...	...

[1] Index is based on 1986 = 100.
[2] Index is based on 1981 = 100
[3] Industrial production: 3rd quarter 1980 = 100. Adjusted.
[4] Index is based on 1985 = 100.
[5] Adjusted.
[6] Index is based on 1975 = 100.

Note: The indicators are not fully comparable between countries; cf. explanatory notes.

READEX FICHE

Cost of Living

1980 = 100

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria [1]	1988	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.6	103.2	104.4	104.7	104.1	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.4
	1989	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.5	106.7	106.7	106.5	...	...
Belgium [2]	1988	133.7	134.1	134.1	134.7	134.8	135.1	135.5	135.8	135.9	136.0	135.9	136.4	135.2
	1989	136.9	137.5	137.8	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	140.7	...	...
Canada	1988	158.4	158.9	159.7	160.3	161.3	161.5	162.5	163.0	163.1	163.9	164.3	164.3	...
	1989	165.1	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.3	170.2	171.3	171.4	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	104.6	105.4	106.1	107.2	106.1	105.1	104.4	105.1	106.3	107.5	108.9	109.1	106.3
	1989	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.4	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.5	110.2	112.2	112.3	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1988	< --------	111.0	-------- >	< --------	111.0	-------- >	< --------	111.0	-------- >	< --------	111.6	-------- >	...
	1989	< --------	112.2	-------- >	< --------	112.5	-------- >	...	112.7	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1988	161.3	162.6	163.2	163.8	165.2	165.1	164.4	165.5	166.4	166.7	167.9	167.9	165.0
	1989	168.7	169.8	170.8	171.9	173.1	172.6	172.6	173.6	174.2	175.2	176.0	...	...
Finland [3]	1988	110.0	110.0	111.0	111.0	112.0	113.0	113.0	113.0	114.0	114.0	115.0	115.0	113.0
	1989	116.0	117.0	118.0	119.0	120.0	121.0	120.0	121.0	122.0	122.0	122.0	123.0	120.0
France	1988	169.1	169.4	169.9	170.7	171.1	171.6	172.2	172.7	173.1	173.5	173.7	174.0	...
	1989	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.8	177.5	177.7	178.2	178.5	178.9	179.7	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1988	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.1	101.4
	1989	103.0	103.0	104.0	104.0	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	...
Greece [4]	1988	259.2	258.0	265.8	271.2	271.9	275.4	274.7	275.4	283.6	290.6	292.6	295.9	276.2
	1989	295.0	293.7	301.6	306.5	307.5	312.4	311.9	312.8	324.1	330.7	333.6	...	...
Hungary	1988	181.0	182.0	181.0	181.0	182.0	180.0	184.0	186.0	188.0	188.0	190.0	190.0	184.0
	1989	201.0	208.0	209.0	210.0	212.0	212.0	217.0	218.0	222.0	223.0	224.0	...	...
Iceland	1988	1 180.0	1 190.0	1 201.0	1 218.0	1 240.0	1 282.0	1 327.0	1 354.0	1 364.0	1 369.0	1 370.0	1 372.0	1 297.0
	1989	1 395.0	1 416.0	1 455.0	1 487.0	1 516.0	1 561.0	1 572.0	1 593.0	1 625.0	1 657.0	1 682.0	1 719.0	...
Ireland [5]	1988	< --------	362.0	-------- >	< --------	363.9	-------- >	< --------	366.9	-------- >	< --------	369.1	-------- >	...
	1989	< --------	374.0	-------- >	< --------	377.8	-------- >	< --------	383.3	-------- >	< --------	386.3	-------- >	...
Italy [3]	1988	114.0	114.5	115.0	115.3	115.7	116.1	116.3	116.8	117.4	118.2	119.0	119.5	116.5
	1989	120.3	121.3	122.0	122.6	123.2	123.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1988	141.0	141.1	141.4	141.3	141.5	141.8	142.4	142.6	142.8	143.1	143.5	143.6	142.2
	1989	144.5	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	146.8	147.3	147.5	147.9	148.7	149.6	...	...
Malta [6]	1988	101.0	100.4	101.3	100.9	101.7	103.1	104.3	104.6	105.7	103.9	102.5	103.3	102.7
	1989	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.5	105.2	105.3	...	...	...
Netherlands [3]	1988	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.1
	1989	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.2
Norway [7]	1988	206.4	207.8	210.8	211.3	211.7	212.9	212.9	212.7	215.4	215.6	215.6	215.5	212.4
	1989	217.1	217.9	219.8	221.0	221.7	223.0	223.2	222.5	224.4	224.7	224.8	224.6	222.1
Poland	1988	< --------	767.8	-------- >	< --------	904.8	-------- >	< --------	963.4	-------- >	< --------	1 063.8	-------- >	927.5
	1989	< --------	1 347.5	-------- >	< --------	1 673.9	-------- >	< --------	2 756.3	-------- >	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1988	363.7	368.8	371.4	372.7	373.9	375.8	378.8	384.1	388.5	392.1	397.9	402.8	380.9
	1989	408.0	413.7	417.3	421.7	422.5	425.5	429.8	437.5	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1988	209.0	209.5	211.0	210.3	210.2	211.0	213.7	216.0	217.9	218.1	218.0	219.8	213.7
	1989	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.1	126.3	127.0	129.0	129.3	130.7	131.2	...	...	...
Sweden	1988	171.6	172.9	173.7	175.2	175.8	176.3	177.1	177.5	178.8	180.2	180.5	180.9	176.7
	1989	183.0	184.0	184.7	186.5	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	...	...
Switzerland [4]	1988	110.9	111.4	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.5	112.8	111.8
	1989	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.8	...	...	...	...
Turkey [8]	1988	1 287.2	1 344.4	1 459.7	1 538.6	1 672.4	1 729.8	1 718.9	1 715.0	1 823.3	1 911.1	2 088.8	2 182.4	1 706.0
	1989	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1988	154.5	155.1	155.7	158.3	158.9	159.5	159.6	161.4	162.2	163.8	164.6	165.0	159.9
	1989	166.0	167.3	168.0	171.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States [3]	1988	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.4	...	...	...	...	...
	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1988	4 865.0	5 118.0	5 438.0	5 856.0	6 056.0	7 262.0	7 850.0	8 935.0	10 262.0	12 365.0	14 147.0	16 021.0	8 518.0
	1989	17 583.0	21 117.0	24 558.0	30 675.0	37 633.0	48 608.0	65 250.0	83 392.0	126 767.0	193 017.0	270 850.0	432 408.0	112 658.0

[1] Index is based on 1986 = 100.
[2] Index is based on 1981 = 100
[3] Index is based on 1985 = 100.
[4] Index is based on 1982 = 100.
[5] Index is based on 1975 = 100.
[6] Index is based on 1983 = 100.
[7] Index is based on 1979 = 100.
[8] Ankara only.

Unemployment

Thousands

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1988	226.8	214.7	187.9	163.4	137.4	118.7	118.4	118.8	124.0	141.1	163.4	189.0	158.6
	1989	207.8	199.4	158.9	148.0	128.9	112.0	113.1	114.8	119.3	138.1	160.9	188.9	149.2
Belgium	1988	500.9	497.0	488.5	476.8	465.1	456.4	473.3	466.3	453.4	449.7	446.3	451.4	468.8
	1989	462.2	456.7	452.5	439.1	430.5	421.5	440.3	442.7	426.4	423.3	420.7	...	...
Canada	1988	1 213.2	1 224.6	1 208.3	1 144.9	986.7	891.6	873.6	926.9	823.1	860.3	945.0	1 077.8	...
	1989	1 233.5	1 245.7	1 228.7	1 175.1	991.7	891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.4
	1989	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.6	...	...	...
Denmark	1988	229.2	222.7	222.7	213.0	193.9	185.4	177.8	192.4	192.3	205.3	212.8	223.2	192.4
	1989	253.6	244.5	241.8	231.2	215.4	206.0	196.5	212.2	208.0	210.9	...	...	...
Finland	1988	155.0	151.0	142.0	140.0	120.0	118.0	130.0	116.0	115.0	116.0	119.0	130.0	1 548.0
	1989	130.0	124.0	115.0	108.0	93.0	96.0	107.0	94.0	92.0	93.0	97.0	...	...
France	1988	2 689.3	2 634.8	2 547.8	2 478.1	2 432.2	2 400.5	2 469.7	2 551.9	2 632.8	2 653.9	2 617.4	2 645.8	...
	1989	2 661.2	2 596.7	2 546.9	2 485.9	2 412.5	2 375.2	2 437.9	2 516.9	2 588.0	...	...	...	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of	1988	2 519.0	2 517.0	2 440.0	2 262.0	2 149.0	2 131.0	2 199.0	2 167.0	2 100.0	2 074.0	2 091.0	2 190.0	2 242.0
	1989	2 335.0	2 305.0	2 178.0	2 035.0	1 947.0	1 915.0	1 973.0	1 940.0	1 881.0	1 874.0	1 950.0	2 052.0	2 038.0
Greece	1988	149.0	147.0	139.0	113.0	95.0	90.0	89.0	90.0	90.0	100.0	...	...	...
	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1988	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.2	2.1	0.8
	1989	3.0	2.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.8	2.2	...	...
Ireland	1988	252.2	250.6	247.1	241.7	235.9	237.7	242.2	242.9	235.9	233.4	234.3	242.9	241.4
	1989	245.4	241.5	240.7	233.1	228.6	230.3	230.0	231.7	224.1	220.3	221.8	...	...
Italy	1988	1 997.0	...	...	1 940.0	...	...	1 892.0	...	...	1 964.0	...	...	1 949.0
	1989	1 985.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg	1988	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.5
	1989	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	...	...
Malta	1988	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.2
	1989	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1988	485.0	484.0	460.0	420.0	409.0	413.0	424.0	428.0	417.0	415.0	412.0	420.0	433.0
	1989	428.0	426.0	409.0	387.0	376.0	388.0	392.0	394.0	381.0	378.0	...	...	...
Norway	1988	42.6	42.7	42.7	43.3	38.4	41.6	45.3	53.3	53.4	56.7	62.2	69.7	49.3
	1989	86.6	85.8	79.0	79.7	76.3	85.3	85.6	90.4	79.5	78.6	79.9	...	...
Poland [1]	1988	< --------	6.3	-------- >	< --------	5.3	-------- >	< --------	6.8	-------- >	< --------	4.6	-------- >	4.6
	1989	< --------	4.0	-------- >	< --------	3.7	-------- >	< --------	6.1	-------- >	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1988	322.6	326.7	320.0	313.2	305.6	297.2	293.2	291.4	290.8	295.1	305.4	313.0	306.2
	1989	332.8	337.4	331.7	312.7	308.9	302.1	297.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1988	3 069.1	3 041.6	2 995.7	2 940.3	2 878.0	2 823.7	2 776.0	2 744.8	2 743.2	2 756.4	2 761.1	2 768.5	2 858.2
	1989	2 772.7	2 740.4	2 697.0	2 652.5	2 580.4	2 532.8	2 474.9	2 454.6	2 417.9	2 430.6	...	...	...
Sweden	1988	79.2	72.3	67.2	59.9	52.6	55.0	61.1	62.7	57.0	53.4	53.4	58.9	732.7
	1989	60.3	55.9	52.1	46.9	42.6	52.0	61.0	62.7	59.6	57.9	58.2	...	...
Switzerland	1988	27.1	26.2	25.0	23.9	22.6	21.4	21.0	20.2	19.4	19.3	20.1	21.0	22.2
	1989	21.7	20.7	19.1	18.4	17.2	16.2	16.0	15.6	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1988	2 722.0	2 665.0	2 592.0	2 536.0	2 427.0	2 341.0	2 327.0	2 291.0	2 311.0	2 119.0	2 067.0	2 047.0	2 014.0
	1989	2 074.0	2 018.0	1 960.0	1 884.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	1988	7 603.0	7 482.0	7 090.0	6 359.0	6 553.0	6 819.0	6 823.0	6 659.0	6 368.0	6 182.0	6 325.0	6 142.0	6 701.0
	1989	7 309.0	6 883.0	6 378.0	6 229.0	6 156.0	6 850.0	6 736.0	6 352.0	6 330.0	6 222.0	6 495.0	6 300.0	...
Yugoslavia	1988	332.0	344.0	352.0	350.0	339.0	335.0	329.0	331.0	332.0	340.0	351.0	364.0	342.0
	1989	376.0	378.0	379.0	377.0	373.0	365.0	370.0	373.0	370.0	...	...	...	...

[1] Unemployment : persons seeking a job at the end of the quarter.

Value of Exports

Million $

Country	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
Austria	1988	2 100	2 490	2 859	2 587	2 749	2 672	2 359	2 090	2 764	2 650	2 882	2 856	31 034
	1989	2 447	2 463	2 959	2 705	2 535	2 818	2 600	2 270	2 802	2 959	3 060	...	...
Belgium [1]	1988	6 176	7 752	9 056	7 965	7 683	8 305	6 900	5 574	7 891	8 484	8 083	8 267	7 667
	1989	7 839	8 476	8 809	8 628	8 109	8 810	7 558	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	1988	< --------	2 684	-------- >	< --------	3 007	-------- >	< --------	2 802	-------- >	< --------	3 462	-------- >	11 967
	1989	< --------	2 698	-------- >	< --------	2 822	-------- >	< --------	...	-------- >	< --------	...	-------- >	...
Canada	1988	8 065	8 898	10 026	9 291	9 756	10 561	7 994	8 908	9 510	9 887	10 145	9 273	...
	1989	9 507	9 405	10 034	9 782	10 401	9 970	8 197	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	1988	55	55	56	59	70	72	74	46	60	51	49	63	709
	1989	50	63	65	61	95	83	73	47	69	65	...	...	...
Czechoslovakia	1988	1 517	2 895	4 778	2 161	3 061	4 899	1 941	2 463	4 382	1 972	4 813	5 268	40 177
	1989	685	1 002	1 765	802	1 046	1 787	747	933	1 567	...	...	...	...
Denmark	1988	2 091	2 324	2 617	2 151	2 279	2 342	1 742	2 012	2 265	2 331	2 576	2 408	27 099
	1989	2 152	2 150	2 273	2 430	2 290	2 318	1 878	2 208	2 493	2 605	...	...	...
Finland	1988	1 147	1 635	1 862	1 894	2 157	1 618	1 464	1 613	1 904	1 994	2 391	2 061	21 723
	1989	1 949	1 902	2 049	2 135	1 769	1 614	1 755	1 820	1 720	244	2 222	...	...
France	1988	14 259	12 993	14 442	13 941	14 379	14 199	13 081	10 153	14 073	14 410	15 094	15 215	...
	1989	13 781	14 043	15 944	14 892	13 251	15 347	13 775	10 707	...	...	...	...	...
German Dem. Rep.	1988	< --------	6 969	-------- >	< --------	7 121	-------- >	< --------	7 302	-------- >	< --------	9 229	-------- >	30 620
	1989	< --------	6 917	-------- >	< --------	7 786	-------- >	< --------	7 429	-------- >	< --------	...	-------- >	...
Germany, Fed. Rep. of [2]	1988	21 959	24 662	29 803	25 893	28 087	28 655	25 538	23 442	25 453	29 193	29 250	31 387	26 935
	1989	27 554	27 326	29 566	28 580	26 156	30 683	27 263	25 852	27 117	30 857	...	...	...
Greece	1988	< --------	232	-------- >	401	479	405	363	327	582	463	731	826	5 473
	1989	0	0	1	0	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	1988	...	1 023	883	691	797	1 008	601	709	849	789	905	1 684	9 999
	1989	...	978	938	717	770	4 056	681	693	851	...	...	...	...
Iceland	1988	56	88	147	136	127	136	115	103	134	108	129	145	1 434
	1989	89	107	128	130	125	130	115	125	95	108	...	...	...
Ireland	1988	1 289	1 447	1 629	1 496	1 627	1 689	1 545	1 297	1 637	1 632	1 810	1 638	18 738
	1989	1 508	1 590	1 736	1 774	1 770	1 714	1 731	1 372	1 942	1 774	...	...	...
Italy	1988	7 974	9 934	10 822	11 118	11 951	11 487	11 857	7 313	10 042	11 825	11 998	12 178	128 446
	1989	9 258	10 861	11 428	11 451	11 789	12 771	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Luxembourg [1]	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	1988	50	59	55	51	58	57	52	42	55	60	55	62	656
	1989	60	62	62	63	64	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	1988	7 674	8 340	9 891	8 668	8 715	8 804	7 349	7 726	8 660	8 910	9 706	8 752	103 070
	1989	8 683	8 567	9 867	8 736	9 152	8 867	7 613	8 266	8 844	9 533	...	...	...
Norway	1988	1 568	1 839	1 956	1 918	1 894	1 881	1 657	1 728	1 875	2 065	2 021	2 049	22 503
	1989	2 207	2 004	2 252	2 452	2 274	2 154	2 134	2 279	2 216	2 388	2 438	...	...
Poland	1988	597	903	1 341	930	1 184	1 472	873	1 089	1 305	958	1 201	1 848	13 963
	1989	654	1 096	1 344	944	1 194	1 353	834	963	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	1988	667	793	993	797	899	869	1 017	621	877	898	1 006	940	10 640
	1989	957	903	1 068	945	942	1 186	1 167	774	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	1988	2 628	3 552	3 724	3 381	3 698	3 421	3 284	2 090	3 521	3 114	3 976	3 954	3 352
	1989	3 411	3 672	3 711	3 663	3 780	3 660	3 308	2 485	3 259	4 596	...	...	...
Sweden	1988	3 360	3 867	4 896	4 363	4 349	4 529	3 094	3 214	4 268	4 460	4 790	4 696	49 787
	1989	4 238	4 339	4 641	4 642	4 138	4 556	3 171	3 518	4 528	4 727	4 608	...	...
Switzerland	1988	3 730	4 254	4 880	4 233	4 213	4 423	4 007	3 204	4 124	4 305	4 714	4 569	50 614
	1989	3 756	4 211	4 496	4 267	3 982	4 586	4 266	3 385	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	1988	902	938	948	1 003	820	888	769	811	1 003	963	1 077	1 499	11 818
	1989	771	951	1 104	979	702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	1988	9 614	11 349	13 517	12 445	12 219	12 818	11 250	10 522	12 354	11 906	13 559	13 613	144 932
	1989	11 694	11 912	13 973	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States [3]	1988	22 990	24 139	28 971	26 335	27 268	26 283	26 516	26 538	27 989	28 625	27 473	29 062	322 225
	1989	27 295	28 664	33 131	31 367	31 271	31 537	28 727	26 610	30 452	...	...	...	...
Yugoslavia	1988	711	878	1 252	1 011	969	924	939	806	879	1 108	936	801	3 525
	1989	661	990	1 138	1 016	973	1 131	907	928	1 058	1 057	1 024	...	...

[1] Value of exports: data for Luxembourg are included with those for Belgium.
[2] Value of exports: excluding trade with German Democratic Republic.
[3] Value of exports: f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.

Conversion factors for value of exports: Eastern European countries: official monthly national currency trade conversion coefficients.
Western European countries: Market rate/Principal rate from International Monetary Fund - International Financial Statistics.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1986 = 100	1988	89.7	100.5	111.7	103.6	106.3	109.1	101.9	96.1	113.0	107.6	115.2	110.6	105.8
			1989	102.8	102.0	114.9	111.8	106.2	119.4	106.8	101.0	114.9	118.0	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1986 = 100	1988	95.6	100.1	102.0	106.6	108.9	108.0	100.2	91.1	107.6	110.2	114.0	113.5	105.1
			1989	101.1	106.3	108.7	115.0	113.5	113.5	105.0	95.6	113.2	116.0	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1986 = 100	1988	81.6	74.7	67.4	81.2	81.2	78.9	66.7	68.9	79.6	86.0	87.6	78.4	77.5
			1989	75.6	77.0	77.1	83.7	88.0	78.0	68.3	65.1	71.2	73.0	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1988	93.4	98.5	101.2	107.1	108.6	108.2	100.3	89.6	108.9	112.7	113.7	113.5	105.0
			1989	98.3	104.9	109.5	116.9	115.2	115.2	103.7	94.0	115.5	118.7	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1988	94.9	95.0	95.0	94.7	94.7	95.0	95.8	96.1	96.0	95.9	95.8	95.2	95.3
			1989	94.9	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.0	95.5	96.7	97.1	97.1	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	3 900	3 750	4 019	4 000	4 610	4 381	4 217	4 178	4 017	3 657	4 119	4 165	49 014
			1989	4 206	3 804	4 020	4 004	4 157	4 272	4 765	4 429	3 916	3 896	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1988	102.2	102.4	102.7	102.8	102.6	103.2	104.4	104.7	104.1	103.8	103.7	103.7	103.4
			1989	104.4	104.9	105.0	105.3	105.5	105.8	107.1	107.5	106.7	106.7	106.5	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1988	91.3	93.1	108.4	107.1	107.3	104.2	104.6	101.3	107.7	110.7	116.6	145.2	108.1
			1989	95.2	93.4	117.8	108.3	110.1	111.7	111.3	107.6	112.9	118.8	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of schillings	1988	28 214	35 481	40 831	36 661	36 275	39 578	37 564	35 645	41 023	40 308	42 091	37 769	451 442
			1989	41 258	40 390	44 166	43 753	42 743	46 106	42 733	38 187	42 355	48 509	46 742	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of schillings	1988	24 408	29 683	33 705	30 420	32 735	32 994	30 584	27 744	36 303	33 974	35 418	35 245	383 213
			1989	31 500	32 089	38 824	35 604	34 782	39 277	34 659	30 763	38 525	38 902	39 421	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	209	180	177	177	169	187	122	147	180	183	216	184	2 129
			1989	152	147	181	174	215	200	119	167	139	172	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	146	138	148	144	148	143	148	146	143	149	143	149	1 744
			1989	149	136	152	148	153	150	150	151	147	150	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1988	116	134	139	102	102	81	86	87	89	107	107	115	1 265
			1989	123	114	115	108	104	106	78	81	80	99	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	90	85	92	94	109	101	98	103	99	102	100	102	1 175
			1989	100	91	102	96	97	93	90	88	86	105	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	240	271	316	361	354	361	291	329	319	383	371	276	3 872
			1989	205	255	335	335	369	336	357	282	315	375	331	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	2 242	2 179	2 547	3 346	4 229	3 976	3 687	3 576	3 356	2 342	2 296	2 746	36 522
			1989	2 670	2 129	2 723	3 186	3 533	3 746	4 271	3 786	2 913	2 646	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	1 658	1 571	1 472	654	381	405	530	602	661	1 315	1 823	1 419	12 492
			1989	1 536	1 675	1 297	818	624	526	494	643	1 003	1 250	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1988	94.4	93.7	93.6	92.6	92.1	91.9	91.9	91.9	91.8	92.7	92.1	92.0	92.6
			1989	92.5	92.5	92.4	91.5	91.1	91.2	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.9	92.7	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1988	2 108	2 057	2 076	1 934	2 102	2 204	2 160	2 178	2 103	2 063	2 175	2 295	25 455
			1989	1 918	2 017	2 118	2 335	2 606	2 516	2 409	2 301	2 513	3 044	2 737	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of schillings	1988	312	377	407	404	518	487	454	470	369	409	368	346	4 922
			1989	331	316	384	817	505	495	529	398	436	318	470	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	332	314	321	313	254	264	322	328	298	294	319	305	3 665
			1989	331	293	333	322	330	317	343	336	335	337	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	425	415	432	419	347	359	427	421	406	396	428	388	4 862
			1989	421	382	444	433	430	430	444	426	434	438	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	289	316	339	320	311	309	343	269	335	323	310	298	3 752
			1989	298	304	334	323	310	334	310	290	321	316	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	72	98	128	120	104	136	134	116	116	120	119	93	1 356
			1989	115	134	157	119	144	146	137	103	111	137	126	...	...

02,03,04. Monthly indexes adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Including the processing of magnesite.
04. Including stone quarrying, clay and sand pits; excluding sawmills, printing and publishing and coal products.
22. Seasonally adjusted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Austria

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	244	270	288	281	260	268	243	211	273	282	282	238	3 142
			1989	283	250	284	265	257	282	231	228	266	272	290	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	110	220	306	512	567	517	517	473	513	471	349	207	4 763
			1989	145	206	430	524	507	475	492	468	460	429	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	597	933	996	920	858	973	930	906	1 011	952	1 071	1 063	11 213
			1989	886	879	1 031	954	914	1 064	934	983	948	1 106	1 144	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1986 = 100	1988	102.0	107.8	122.8	117.1	105.8	118.9	109.4	101.0	125.2	119.0	122.6	120.9	114.6
			1989	121.3	121.6	139.0	131.4	117.6	136.9	115.0	119.0	144.3	132.0	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1986 = 100	1988	< --------	96.5	-------- >	< --------	104.0	-------- >	< --------	107.2	-------- >	< --------	116.5	-------- >	106.1
			1989	< --------	99.2	-------- >	< --------	106.4	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	226.8	214.7	187.9	163.4	137.4	118.7	118.4	118.8	124.0	141.1	163.4	189.0	158.6
			1989	207.8	199.4	158.9	148.0	128.9	112.0	113.1	114.8	119.3	138.1	160.9	188.9	149.2
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	25.2	27.0	28.7	30.8	35.3	33.5	32.5	32.5	32.7	33.0	30.6	32.4	31.2
			1989	33.7	35.5	40.5	43.9	51.4	51.4	48.2	48.9	49.5	48.4	45.7	50.0	45.6
49	Wholesale prices	1986 = 100	1988	97.5	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.0	98.6	97.8	97.1	97.5	97.8	97.5	97.7	97.8
			1989	98.8	98.9	98.8	99.4	100.1	99.8	99.4	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.8	99.5
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	16.4	17.4	25.7	29.5	25.2	26.0	22.7	17.9	21.9	20.1	17.9	12.3	253.1
			1989	22.4	19.9	30.8	28.5	26.6	29.5	24.6	19.3	18.4	21.1	23.0	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988	7 614	8 052	8 154	8 217	8 081	7 413	7 840	7 390	7 379	7 972	8 197	7 439	7 439
			1989	7 374	7 430	7 132	6 859	7 010	6 945	8 031	7 565	7 210	7 531	7 981	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of schillings	1988	211.8	211.5	215.3	225.8	225.6	234.4	229.1	227.7	236.8	230.5	238.4	240.9	241.0
			1989	228.7	230.5	231.9	244.4	242.0	243.9	241.4	239.6	247.9	239.1	...	...	...

44. Cover industrial establishments with 50 or more employees only. Mining and oil refineries. Excluding production of food, beverages and tobacco and gas production.
47 Unemployed registered applicants for work.
45,47,50. Seasonally adjusted.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	110.3	112.1	122.3	114.2	111.4	120.8	86.4	109.9	125.0	120.6	118.9	110.9	113.6
			1989	120.9	115.6	125.4	119.8	114.1	125.0	92.1	115.5	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	115.1	113.2	113.2	119.6	116.5	116.7	90.2	105.9	120.8	120.6	124.9	106.4	113.6
			1989	119.9	121.0	119.4	124.1	118.1	119.4	95.0	110.0	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	30.6	59.9	64.8	63.5	61.7	70.7	29.3	59.7	66.1	59.1	63.2	45.3	56.2
			1989	45.0	48.7	51.5	50.9	50.2	54.0	23.5	47.7	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	117.8	114.9	114.6	121.4	118.2	118.2	92.1	107.2	122.5	122.5	126.9	108.3	115.4
			1989	119.9	120.9	121.8	126.6	120.5	121.7	97.6	112.2	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	88.7	87.2	83.8	83.7	83.5	83.5	83.2	82.2	84.1	86.0	84.1	83.8	84.5
			1989	84.4	84.3	85.1	85.3	85.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	5 843	5 297	5 982	5 223	5 056	4 861	4 696	5 146	5 453	5 703	6 014	6 072	65 349
			1989	6 211	5 470	5 669	5 571	5 281	5 233	4 806	5 212	5 347	5 911	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1981 = 100	1988	133.7	134.1	134.1	134.7	134.8	135.1	135.5	135.8	135.9	136.0	135.9	136.4	135.2
			1989	136.9	137.5	137.8	138.7	138.9	139.1	139.6	140.1	140.7	140.9	140.7	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	133	131	150	149	146	151	134	133	147	149	142	186	146
			1989	141	135	163	155	159	164	142	145	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988	233.0	277.4	318.6	268.5	277.8	307.5	246.6	260.1	313.1	300.0	303.4	287.5	282.8
			1989	310.5	310.6	331.8	315.0	343.5	354.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988	213.5	275.2	317.9	278.9	272.0	304.9	266.5	220.5	308.9	323.7	296.1	304.2	281.9
			1989	300.6	329.1	344.3	337.9	332.0	365.4	299.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	75	309	341	234	215	248	92	191	223	204	193	161	2 486
			1989	218	200	207	176	171	174	63	133	151	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	380	361	375	316	328	204	219	207	221	202	170	144	144
			1989	137	135	178	175	137	153	137	138	122	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	473	428	465	456	471	458	475	482	461	466	456	458	5 549
			1989	471	425	474	458	468	420	445	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1988	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.2
			1989	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.8	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	821	846	1 097	774	783	1 147	864	385	1 090	721	981	985	11 065
			1989	930	990	1 229	936	1 054	1 151	785	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	16	13	10	16	10	15	18	19	25	24	41	27	233
			1989	16	14	15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	122	89	90	95	103	76	120	121	71	79	78	110	1 154
			1989	109	74	99	89	81	66	83	93	62	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	1 719	1 846	2 083	1 637	1 598	1 972	1 173	1 118	1 429	1 606	1 896	1 787	19 864
			1989	1 849	1 917	1 857	2 320	2 054	2 067	1 435	1 312	1 826	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	3 707	3 087	3 504	3 221	3 074	2 546	3 143	3 621	3 665	3 724	3 731	3 867	40 890
			1989	3 945	3 212	3 419	2 879	2 847	2 803	3 000	3 517	3 176	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1981 = 100	1988	101.7	101.5	100.0	100.5	100.0	99.8	100.5	100.7	100.5	99.7	99.0	100.1	100.3
			1989	102.0	101.5	101.7	103.6	102.5	102.9	102.8	103.6	106.3	107.0	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988	15.20	21.67	22.16	19.82	20.99	20.64	17.82	22.94	21.48	18.54	21.03	20.98	243.28
			1989	22.32	21.05	22.59	24.50	28.55	23.48	23.13	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Billions of B. francs	1988	7.97	7.94	9.02	9.24	10.35	10.33	10.04	9.74	12.39	11.20	9.00	9.85	117.08
			1989	9.14	9.33	11.11	9.29	13.66	10.78	11.43	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel		1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	1 040	804	897	875	936	929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02. The monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Excluding metal mining.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
10,11. Including Luxembourg.
34,35. Correspond to divisions 32 to 35 Standard International Trade Classification.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Belgium

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	184.4	165.9	186.3	168.6	185.5	166.6	181.3	178.1	164.0	180.5	176.6	191.6	191.6
			1989	185.7	176.1	183.7	180.7	165.2	129.1	158.2	156.6	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	396	392	516	612	621	633	483	588	638	622	532	418	6 451
			1989	420	543	540	658	613	704	484	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	588	645	665	605	583	639	537	696	686	670	685	694	641
			1989	576	715	672	648	676	725	618	578	683	749	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	500.9	497.0	488.5	476.8	465.1	456.4	473.3	466.3	453.4	449.7	446.3	451.4	468.8
			1989	462.2	456.7	452.5	439.1	430.5	421.5	440.3	442.7	426.4	423.3	420.7	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	17.6	17.3	19.5	20.4	21.4	23.9	22.4	24.9	23.8	22.5	22.2	21.4	21.4
			1989	22.7	24.6	25.8	24.3	24.8	25.9	24.2	25.0	24.5	22.5	...	...	...
49	Industrial prices	1980 = 100	1988	126	126	125	125	125	126	127	128	129	130	130	131	127
			1989	132	133	133	134	135	134	134	136	137	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	42.6	42.6	53.5	40.6	38.1	45.4	36.5	30.4	29.8	31.5	29.6	22.8	443.4
			1989	44.8	40.0	50.2	42.5	39.4	49.0	28.1	39.7	35.0	39.9	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	9 547	9 426	9 174	9 001	9 101	8 688	8 614	8 599	8 620	9 027	9 425	9 333	9 333
			1989	8 852	8 958	10 353	10 119	9 515	9 611	10 100	9 925	10 210	10 183	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of B. francs	1988	1 101	1 091	1 092	1 139	1 130	1 173	1 154	1 127	1 121	1 133	1 137	1 156	1 156
			1989	1 158	1 110	1 129	1 167	1 167	1 213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Bank advances to private economy	Billions of B. francs	1988	...	...	1 514.7	...	...	1 596.4	...	...	1 666.2	...	...	1 731.8	1 731.8
			1989	...	...	1 790.0	...	...	1 981.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Share price index - industrials	1980 = 100	1988	248.1	277.8	286.2	284.6	266.0	289.4	282.1	284.1	301.9	307.3	309.9	314.0	287.6
			1989	328.6	313.5	315.5	324.5	335.9	334.1	325.8	337.0	349.7	333.9	342.3	...	...
86	Dwellings begun	Number	1988	1 794	2 624	2 977	3 857	2 900	3 191	1 890	3 839	3 887	3 459	2 764	2 247	2 953
			1989	3 247	3 126	3 912	3 737	3 316	4 021	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

49. Index numbers of producers prices (Prices paid on the domestic market).
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
51,53. Including Luxembourg.
84. Including bank acceptances and securities rediscounted by the National Bank and other public institutions.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Bulgaria

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	157	135	147	139	150	150	135	146	136	135	139	145	143
			1989	158	145	157	141	151	157	147	156	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	<	106.5	..... >	<	108.7	..... >	<	108.7	..... >	<	108.0	..... >	104.5
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	4 305	4 226	4 223	3 574	3 235	3 058	3 140	3 296	3 260	3 703	4 386	4 727	45 133
			1989	4 696	4 165	4 047	3 227	3 181	3 041	3 188	3 148	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	109	309	2 464	1 213	1 082	8 849	2 853	3 434	8 947	4 240	4 351	25 075	62 926
			1989	382	333	1 958	1 064	1 523	8 827	1 510	2 325	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	140.5	139.2	136.0	141.7	137.4	138.8	128.5	135.6	129.4	131.9	139.4	139.8	132.6
			1989	145.0	142.5	148.6	143.3	144.7	152.7	138.7	139.7	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of leva	1988	<	3 361.9	..... >	<	3 476.0	..... >	<	3 286.4	..... >	<	3 696.1	..... >	13 820.4
			1989	<	3 050.2	..... >	<	3 092.2	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of leva	1988	<	3 243.7	..... >	<	3 653.5	..... >	<	3 287.0	..... >	<	4 149.4	..... >	14 353.6
			1989	<	3 217.2	..... >	<	3 352.8	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	16	16	17	18	16	18	17	17	14	15	14	18	196
			1989	17	16	17	16	16	17	17	17	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	3 314	3 276	3 256	3 058	2 667	2 061	2 259	2 533	2 498	2 894	2 935	3 172	33 923
			1989	3 565	2 974	3 029	2 612	2 250	2 247	2 732	2 734	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	121	111	118	114	122	117	121	121	117	120	133	142	1 457
			1989	145	133	147	128	132	137	134	131	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	<	1 597	..... >	<	1 711	..... >	<	1 505	..... >	<	1 662	..... >	6 475
			1989	<	1 683	..... >	<	1 561	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	127	96	200	286	283	293	368	325	127	152	185	152	2 594
			1989	120	134	139	171	300	289	295	331	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	2 768	2 705	2 703	2 064	1 658	1 578	1 582	1 783	1 801	2 239	2 646	2 982	26 509
			1989	2 882	2 341	2 208	1 930	2 024	1 934	2 031	1 967	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	1 410	1 425	1 320	1 224	1 294	1 187	1 190	1 188	1 332	1 312	1 555	1 593	16 030
			1989	1 694	1 690	1 698	1 126	857	818	862	850	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	141	133	133	111	130	123	115	113	128	105	92	160	1 484
			1989	129	119	130	115	126	133	130	131	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	270.7	244.7	253.6	235.8	257.2	232.5	231.4	233.5	245.0	229.3	210.8	235.9	2 880.3
			1989	252.5	237.4	259.1	241.1	250.9	253.7	252.7	238.1	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	299	283	299	282	278	255	263	293	268	271	262	270	3 322
			1989	264	209	281	259	282	272	259	247	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	<	665	..... >	<	773	..... >	<	508	..... >	<	695	..... >	2 641
			1989	<	605	..... >	<	527	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	<	327	..... >	<	300	..... >	<	265	..... >	<	297	..... >	1 189
			1989	<	168	..... >	<	215	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	57.7	44.4	100.8	74.6	73.5	68.1	64.1	69.2	62.1	47.4	54.7	63.9	780.5
			1989	72.9	64.0	73.0	61.8	72.8	69.9	67.1	64.1	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	400	415	489	477	494	461	433	458	460	465	403	441	5 397
			1989	366	414	525	454	446	366	421	414	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	1 493	1 426	1 612	1 500	1 540	1 514	1 461	1 461	1 396	1 430	1 333	1 419	17 585
			1989	1 465	1 412	1 579	1 490	1 522	1 423	1 429	1 382	...	...	...	...	...

01. Including logging and fishing; excluding publishing, gas and water. For state and co-operative enterprises.
05. Average number of workers and employees.
10,11. Foreign trade leva.
28. Including brown coal.
30-32. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Byelorussian SSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	149	156	155	161	153	150	139	157	159	153	162	149	157
			1989	160	159	164	165	159	160	146	160	169	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1988	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.8	38.1
			1989	3.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.9	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000 m^2	1988	115.3	30.2	389.3	25.4	100.5	657.0	131.1	84.6	550.8	130.4	148.2	1 052.0	3 424.8
			1989	< -------	443.5	------- >	< -------	874.5	------- >	< -------	742.5	------- >	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	94.4	88.8	95.7	89.6	94.0	90.1	88.0	87.2	93.6	87.9	94.2	95.7	1 101.0
			1989	95.5	92.4	96.1	89.1	92.1	89.1	89.6	94.1	86.3	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	51.9	52.0	55.8	55.2	58.9	57.0	56.6	57.1	34.6	61.9	60.1	61.0	662.0
			1989	56.6	47.8	60.5	56.9	61.0	56.9	55.6	58.9	57.5	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	107.7	100.6	105.3	87.2	109.3	90.3	102.1	78.6	81.9	107.7	105.6	108.6	1 184.7
			1989	107.9	97.4	106.6	90.8	99.0	97.2	97.5	69.1	97.4	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	185.7	175.7	185.1	183.5	192.7	190.0	192.1	192.7	192.3	187.8	192.4	196.3	2 266.2
			1989	188.9	175.2	190.9	198.6	187.0	187.9	191.4	200.2	193.8	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	6 676	6 534	7 165	6 747	7 018	6 815	6 550	6 984	6 708	7 276	6 871	6 886	82 230
			1989	7 047	6 461	7 291	6 965	7 283	6 713	6 743	6 683	6 427	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988	< -------	135.5	------- >	< -------	136.0	------- >	< -------	135.8	------- >	...	...	...	136.7
			1989	< -------	150.8	< -------	< -------	148.7	------- >	< -------	149.5	------- >	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	< -------	8.7	------- >	< -------	6.8	------- >	< -------	6.4	------- >	< -------	11.5	------- >	33.4
			1989	< -------	7.6	------- >	< -------	6.3	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1988	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.7	7.3
			1989	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	...	...	...	...
81	Production of mineral fertilizers	Million t	1988	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	6.7
			1989	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...
82	Timber hauled, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m^3	1988	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	6
			1989	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	...	...	...	...
83	Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1988	37.6	35.5	37.5	35.8	36.4	35.7	37.9	37.3	31.4	36.3	37.7	37.4	436.7
			1989	38.3	36.1	39.4	36.3	38.1	36.9	37.9	34.6	35.4	...	...	...	...
84	Production of footwear	Million pairs	1988	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.0	3.9	2.7	3.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	4.2	46.5
			1989	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.7	3.7	2.4	3.1	3.5	...	...	...	...
85	Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1988	24.9	26.4	29.2	27.5	28.7	27.0	24.9	30.4	29.5	27.4	28.1	31.6	337.1
			1989	27.2	28.1	33.2	29.8	26.3	32.0	28.1	28.0	31.0	...	...	...	...
86	Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1988	< -------	< -------	146.9	< -------	< -------	146.4	< -------	< -------	146.5	< -------	< -------	146.1	146.1
			1989	< -------	< -------	154.8	< -------	< -------	153.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Capital investment outlays	Millions of roubles	1988	160.6	159.3	184.4	211.8	234.2	276.9	198.2	121.2	214.7	193.7	201.1	336.1	2 492.2
			1989	< -------	1 106.8	------- >	< -------	1 459.4	------- >	< -------	1 498.5	------- >	...	...	...	...
88	Fixed assets put into operation	Millions of roubles	1988	27.2	49.7	83.9	56.2	63.6	285.3	133.4	78.2	319.0	142.6	146.7	881.9	2 267.7
			1989	< -------	529.2	------- >	< -------	1 015.1	------- >	< -------	1 121.3	------- >	...	...	...	...
89	Current value of retail sales	Millions of roubles	1988	1 057	1 104	1 230	1 184	1 146	1 170	1 225	1 269	1 225	1 283	1 214	1 283	14 390
			1989	1 171	1 191	1 353	1 300	1 275	1 318	1 360	1 410	1 345	...	...	...	...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned constructed on the account of state enterprises and organizations.
38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
42. Excluding produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-industrial Committee.
46. Data for 1989 are from beginning of year, in relation to same period in 1980.
50. Sales of new passenger cars on state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.
81. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
82. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.
84. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.
85. Enterprises wholesale price as at lst January 1982.
87. Centralized state capital investment.
88. On account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1981 = 100	1988	124.6	135.8	134.7	131.0	129.2	134.0	115.6	124.2	132.7	134.2	135.8	126.3	...
			1989	125.6	137.4	134.5	134.1	130.3	133.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1981 = 100	1988	128.5	127.7	128.3	128.7	129.4	130.1	129.8	131.1	131.1	130.5	130.1	130.9	...
			1989	129.3	129.6	129.3	130.0	130.5	130.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1981 = 100	1988	139.9	140.9	142.9	143.8	144.3	143.5	148.3	145.9	144.5	143.8	144.5	145.6	...
			1989	137.2	139.8	140.5	140.2	142.9	142.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1981 = 100	1988	125.8	124.7	124.7	125.2	126.2	127.2	125.5	127.9	128.5	127.5	127.1	127.7	...
			1989	127.5	127.0	126.5	127.6	127.9	127.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	96.4	95.9	96.5	97.2	100.0	101.6	100.6	100.8	99.8	99.4	98.6	97.3	...
			1989	97.5	97.8	98.1	99.0	101.3	103.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	48 948	45 937	45 591	38 965	36 675	35 749	36 948	37 986	35 175	39 368	41 017	46 687	...
			1989	47 837	44 679	44 629	38 577	36 110	34 947	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	43 932	...	...	53 284	...	...	60 541	...	...	58 775	...	...	...
			1989	46 881	...	...	53 460	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	158.4	158.9	159.7	160.3	161.3	161.5	162.5	163.0	163.1	163.9	164.3	164.3	...
			1989	165.1	166.2	167.0	167.6	169.3	170.2	171.3	171.4	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	190.0	188.5	194.7	191.9	194.7	194.1	196.9	196.9	199.3	199.9	200.0	204.6	...
			1989	202.7	202.5	201.9	206.0	207.4	207.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988	12 470	10 520	12 348	10 693	11 706	11 312	8 900	10 752	10 866	11 005	11 254	9 838	...
			1989	10 612	11 047	12 181	11 914	12 601	11 910	9 462	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988	10 366	11 282	12 524	11 475	12 067	12 857	9 651	10 906	11 664	11 917	12 351	11 090	...
			1989	11 327	11 183	11 994	11 627	12 405	11 948	9 745	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	3 054	2 836	3 321	3 209	3 149	3 282	2 986	3 195	3 262	3 540	3 367	3 346	...
			1989	3 178	2 847	3 570	3 055	3 387	2 849	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	3 138	2 913	2 954	2 570	2 404	2 433	2 573	2 601	2 350	2 465	2 710	2 949	...
			1989	2 858	2 631	2 770	2 406	2 560	2 605	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	391	357	400	404	425	395	390	379	374	388	384	378	...
			1989	376	346	383	380	383	366	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	12 660	11 470	11 320	10 264	9 729	8 914	9 817	9 925	9 876	10 867	11 595	12 408	...
			1989	12 341	11 490	12 173	11 222	10 617	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 m^3	1988	8 144	7 969	8 590	8 009	8 411	8 138	8 674	8 668	8 179	8 615	8 417	8 558	...
			1989	8 373	7 572	8 195	7 965	8 248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	0	0	56	1 315	1 943	2 181	1 931	1 534	2 191	1 755	1 933	2 451	...
			1989	0	0	489	1 655	1 379	2 035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	3 005	2 406	2 586	3 448	1 807	2 562	2 680	2 877	2 814	2 685	2 465	2 396	...
			1989	3 631	2 421	2 872	2 230	2 865	2 425	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	30 735	28 642	28 883	24 996	23 481	21 678	21 980	22 836	21 374	24 370	25 599	28 972	...
			1989	28 957	26 716	26 197	23 381	22 523	21 581	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	10 957	10 124	9 148	7 439	6 786	7 689	8 034	8 064	7 170	8 605	9 018	10 379	...
			1989	11 150	11 351	11 054	8 270	7 528	7 773	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	6 864	6 820	7 216	6 231	6 109	6 040	6 617	6 777	6 346	6 066	6 098	6 991	...
			1989	7 349	6 252	6 982	6 600	5 771	5 295	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	180.2	180.5	180.5	179.9	180.7	179.8	179.9	180.0	179.3	178.9	179.0	178.4	...
			1989	181.3	182.1	182.4	181.3	182.9	183.1	181.5	181.6	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988	514	347	514	356	460	446	415	507	439	422	367	377	...
			1989	494	444	421	516	606	608	475	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of Canadian dollars	1988	1 214.3	1 054.6	1 164.2	1 032.9	1 026.3	1 036.5	924.6	928.5	905.9	958.4	963.3	980.7	...
			1989	1 173.6	952.6	1 080.4	994.1	1 081.0	1 012.3	1 021.6	...	...	...	...	...	...

02-04. Monthly indexes in constant prices, seasonally adjusted at annual rates.
06. Net production.
07. Dwellings in residential buildings.
10. Imports f.o.b.
33. Including water.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Canada

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	826	777	809	818	788	833	818	601	657	835	874	862	...
			1989	914	828	894	891	918	794	902	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	1 269	1 208	1 322	1 271	1 326	1 319	1 184	966	1 144	1 284	1 338	1 286	...
			1989	1 357	1 283	1 418	1 367	0	0	1 309	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	1 105	1 064	1 268	1 135	1 170	1 215	930	1 081	1 088	1 067	1 138	1 001	...
			1989	1 091	1 057	1 227	1 141	1 233	1 278	938	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	332.8	309.7	324.9	336.8	331.9	292.4	239.3	299.4	264.5	356.9	340.2	376.0	...
			1989	343.7	313.8	335.0	312.0	319.0	297.3	242.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	503	472	696	977	1 146	1 297	1 257	1 235	1 217	1 213	1 031	883	...
			1989	488	433	760	959	1 101	1 294	1 177	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	20 745	21 246	22 841	23 982	24 336	23 078	21 646	20 749	20 749	22 132	21 825	20 104	...
			1989	19 269	17 963	20 681	20 644	20 321	19 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1988	169	168	188	169	175	173	171	175	176	173	177	178	...
			1989	176	176	177	170	173	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988	127	...	...	128	...	...	130	...	...	132	...	...	...
			1989	132	...	...	134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988	154.2	154.8	155.6	156.6	156.8	157.8	157.4	158.0	158.8	159.1	159.4	159.5	...
			1989	160.9	161.1	162.1	163.1	163.6	165.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	1 213.2	1 224.6	1 208.3	1 144.9	986.7	891.6	873.6	926.9	823.1	860.3	945.0	1 077.8	...
			1989	1 233.5	1 245.7	1 228.7	1 175.1	991.7	891.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1988	126.6	126.0	126.3	126.9	127.5	128.0	128.6	128.8	128.9	129.0	129.7	129.8	...
			1989	130.8	130.7	131.2	131.3	131.3	131.4	131.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	89.6	86.4	90.5	86.7	90.5	83.1	86.8	87.5	90.4	86.0	85.1	94.5	...
			1989	81.6	83.0	81.4	90.4	87.4	80.5	79.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	8 649	9 587	11 689	12 762	12 536	15 416	14 573	13 072	13 915	15 382	15 255	15 390	15 390
			1989	15 823	15 385	15 424	15 367	14 768	15 142	15 419	15 947	15 694	15 667	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of Canadian dollars	1988	78.7	78.8	79.2	78.9	79.4	79.6	80.8	81.6	81.8	81.8	82.4	82.5	81.5
			1989	83.8	83.9	84.3	83.8	83.9	83.7	84.5	85.3	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	98.0	...	...	99.2	...	...	100.6	...	...	101.7	...	...	...
			1989	104.6	...	...	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

43. Including service traffic.
47. Unemployment insurance beneficiaries.
49. Industry selling price index.
50. Total passenger car sales.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	109.0	110.5	125.4	118.0	131.8	137.1	142.8	97.8	139.4	127.7	123.8	121.7	123.8
			1989	112.9	117.3	127.7	126.9	128.7	139.9	145.5	101.8	134.2	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988	66.1	70.6	73.8	79.0	103.7	120.1	96.0	97.5	125.9	133.9	102.0	63.8	94.4
			1989	64.2	68.6	68.7	77.5	77.4	89.5	92.3	54.9	95.1	95.2	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988	106.9	110.0	125.5	119.5	133.7	137.8	142.8	90.6	137.1	124.9	124.7	121.5	122.9
			1989	108.5	116.0	127.6	127.5	128.6	140.5	144.5	95.1	130.9	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	112.5	112.5	112.1	112.1	113.9	114.2	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.9	114.2	113.5	113.2
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	141	129	131	112	126	138	163	158	148	135	135	151	1 667
			1989	162	143	144	135	147	155	177	169	158	148	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1986 = 100	1988	104.6	105.4	106.1	107.2	106.1	105.1	104.4	105.1	106.3	107.5	108.9	109.1	106.3
			1989	110.4	109.8	110.0	110.4	108.7	108.8	109.3	109.5	110.2	112.2	112.3	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1988	110.3	99.5	115.3	114.9	112.4	124.4	117.8	113.7	122.1	126.8	136.1	186.8	123.4
			1989	126.5	116.3	132.1	142.4	130.8	160.9	149.9	139.1	148.9	146.1	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1988	63.5	61.6	69.2	70.6	67.4	80.0	71.8	77.9	74.9	66.8	76.1	86.9	866.8
			1989	81.7	75.0	116.0	76.0	142.7	112.5	88.9	86.1	89.5	83.0	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1988	25.0	25.6	25.6	26.4	31.6	33.5	35.6	22.4	29.1	24.1	22.7	29.4	330.9
			1989	24.0	30.1	31.6	29.7	47.7	42.5	36.5	23.5	34.3	32.4	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	8.6	23.9	...	17.5	...	...	15.5	12.0	...	10.0	-	-	87.5
			1989	-	22.9	-	-	-	...	...	47.4	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	141	129	131	112	126	138	163	158	148	135	135	151	1 667
			1989	162	143	144	135	147	155	177	169	158	148	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1986 = 100	1988	86.8	85.7	83.6	81.5	79.3	80.8	82.2	81.3	80.2	80.2	79.7	81.3	81.9
			1989	78.2	77.5	80.2	82.4	81.5	87.5	89.4	91.1	89.0	88.4	96.0	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of C. pounds	1988	4.9	6.7	7.1	4.4	4.0	5.5	4.5	10.7	4.7	3.1	2.1	8.7	66.4
			1989	8.7	5.3	6.4	6.3	7.5	7.7	1.8	11.7	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	58	51	55	54	79	97	96	59	80	90	85	63	867
			1989	66	68	80	103	76	103	121	68	89	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	8.1	7.6	7.6	7.2	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.4
			1989	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.3	7.0	7.4	5.4	5.6	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
			1989	2.1	2.8	3.1	3.0	3.6	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.5	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	1 312	1 023	1 379	1 051	1 008	1 377	1 295	1 145	1 095	1 103	1 330	1 584	14 702
			1989	1 531	1 423	1 524	1 285	1 147	1 160	1 684	1 357	1 405	1 344	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	842.3	831.1	828.2	891.2	874.2	879.2	906.2	936.6	950.5	999.5	1 075.9	927.9	927.9
			1989	905.2	894.6	841.2	846.2	864.6	899.4	945.7	963.9	1 006.0	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of C. pounds	1988	291.2	284.9	292.5	295.0	294.8	304.0	318.6	322.2	327.9	323.8	324.3	360.0	360.0
			1989	332.5	322.1	333.6	344.6	333.1	349.5	354.8	351.3	352.4	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	123.6	129.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of petroleum products	1000 t	1988	54.4	45.9	43.7	54.0	61.8	63.0	64.0	55.4	55.9	60.8	62.8	66.3	688.0
			1989	36.7	59.1	57.1	51.2	52.5	59.3	64.6	67.6	11.8	36.9	68.0	...	...
81	Production of cigarettes	Millions of pieces	1988	367.6	355.4	337.5	305.2	413.6	454.8	464.3	222.4	386.7	385.3	443.5	275.7	4 412.0
			1989	303.4	299.5	287.5	335.4	342.4	344.1	383.4	198.8	385.2	366.3	...	...	...

01. Production in mining and quarrying, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water.
01,03,04,85. The indices have been re-based using 1985 weights.
05. Persons employed in mining and quarrying, manufacturinng and electricity gas and water.
08,33. The indices have been re-based using 1986 weights.
50. Privately owned cars only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Cyprus

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82	Production of shoes	1000 pairs	1988	510.0	625.0	857.0	702.0	816.0	788.0	742.0	243.0	716.0	679.0	691.0	588.0	7 957.0
			1989	598.0	693.0	889.0	735.0	798.0	759.0	724.0	226.0	547.0	490.0	...	...	...
83	Sales of alcoholic beverages	1000 litres	1988	1 551	2 423	4 370	1 713	1 758	2 203	966	1 422	2 940	2 400	1 658	5 045	28 449
			1989	1 612	3 958	3 595	1 737	3 144	4 268	1 671	4 236	4 078	3 323	...	...	...
84	Exports of clothing	Millions of C. pounds	1988	8.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	6.4	8.3	10.1	3.8	5.6	5.0	4.4	5.2	76.9
			1989	5.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	6.1	6.2	6.8	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
85	Index of labour cost in construction	Mar. 1985 = 100	1988	118.7	118.7	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.9	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	121.7	120.3
			1989	127.1	127.1	127.1	127.2	127.2	127.2	130.6	130.6	130.7	130.7	...	...	...
90	Total liquidity	Millions of C. pounds	1988	1 231.7	1 237.7	1 255.4	1 268.9	1 281.7	1 301.1	1 333.8	1 353.4	1 372.0	1 381.5	1 392.4	1 462.2	...
			1989	1 448.0	1 445.4	1 463.8	1 482.9	1 488.1	1 514.7	1 545.8	1 560.3	1 579.8	...	...	...	...
91	Bank advances	Millions of C. pounds	1988	1 103.5	1 118.0	1 134.8	1 140.5	1 153.0	1 168.1	1 164.4	1 160.6	1 171.0	1 187.3	1 199.2	1 282.2	...
			1989	1 295.2	1 300.4	1 329.6	1 344.2	1 357.0	1 374.8	1 373.2	1 371.1	1 376.6	...	...	...	...
92	Excursionists	1000	1988	7.4	6.0	9.9	16.7	17.7	19.0	27.1	25.3	23.4	21.9	11.4	14.0	199.8
			1989	7.9	5.6	10.6	12.8	10.1	12.6	20.3	17.3	18.3	23.7	...	...	...
93	Tourists	1000	1988	26.0	33.3	66.3	92.6	121.8	115.8	152.1	153.0	129.5	117.8	58.7	44.8	1 111.8
			1989	30.1	38.8	83.4	124.8	156.5	140.2	180.5	174.7	171.3	140.8	...	...	...
94	Retail sales - volume index	1985 = 100	1988	105.1	94.3	108.4	107.1	105.1	116.7	112.4	107.1	113.9	116.8	124.4	168.3	115.2
			1989	114.5	105.5	119.4	128.0	119.6	145.5	135.8	126.2	134.3	130.2	...	...	...

91. Including bills discounted.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	119.0	126.1	131.5	118.8	127.4	128.0	112.0	131.4	121.1	110.8	129.7	125.9	123.5
			1989	128.0	112.8	131.6	116.9	126.9	100.3	114.8	133.2	120.7	118.2	129.3	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	98.4	109.4	98.0	104.9	112.7	107.9	99.1	118.7	105.7	109.6	111.2	106.5	102.6
			1989	103.5	107.2	94.3	101.4	113.5	95.0	99.1	115.9	102.0	116.5	104.4	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	119.7	125.7	133.5	119.6	129.1	130.5	112.4	132.6	121.9	110.3	130.6	126.6	125.2
			1989	129.0	122.2	134.3	117.8	126.4	100.3	115.1	134.3	121.4	118.0	130.7	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	103.6	103.8	103.5	103.8	103.2	103.1	102.6	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	104.2	103.8
			1989	103.8	105.4	104.7	103.8	103.4	103.5	104.0	103.5	103.5	103.7	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	7 476	7 122	7 657	6 729	6 083	5 750	5 468	5 969	6 259	7 031	7 875	7 946	81 365
			1989	7 878	7 100	7 226	6 517	6 280	6 293	5 948	6 391	6 507	7 426	7 653	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	1 717	2 611	3 678	3 084	4 560	7 693	4 022	4 989	10 220	5 668	10 826	21 318	...
			1989	< --------	12 281	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	< --------	111.0	-------- >	< --------	111.0	-------- >	< --------	111.0	-------- >	< --------	111.6	-------- >	...
			1989	< --------	112.2	-------- >	< --------	112.5	-------- >	...	112.7	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	120.8	122.7	132.8	123.7	127.6	131.3	124.4	131.4	131.4	120.6	134.2	124.6	129.0
			1989	129.5	123.0	139.1	125.5	131.0	136.1	126.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of koruny	1988	10 667	14 029	19 419	14 585	15 392	20 181	14 904	16 564	19 333	13 815	17 932	32 733	209 554
			1989	12 040	13 690	19 575	14 486	15 907	22 740	14 253	16 601	19 623	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of koruny	1988	7 813	15 055	25 082	11 238	15 915	25 718	10 483	13 506	24 321	10 845	25 992	27 919	213 887
			1989	10 018	14 959	26 243	12 129	15 940	27 895	11 346	14 174	24 311	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	2 048	2 212	2 373	2 503	2 179	2 201	1 886	2 084	2 154	2 026	2 221	2 018	25 503
			1989	2 372	2 319	2 024	2 114	2 107	2 103	1 821	2 002	2 057	2 159	2 251	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	6 012	6 058	6 131	6 150	6 198	6 165	6 198	6 209	6 185	6 159	6 276	6 345	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	9 188	8 387	8 853	8 479	8 236	7 603	7 038	7 891	7 846	8 725	9 075	8 428	99 919
			1989	8 614	7 858	8 466	7 705	7 207	7 493	6 619	7 388	7 293	8 492	8 583	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	906	844	914	876	899	870	889	885	853	878	867	906	10 586
			1989	887	782	873	838	865	846	872	821	808	852	842	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	74.0	80.0	90.7	84.3	69.5	64.6	63.7	63.2	67.0	70.1	92.1	88.3	902.4
			1989	75.6	64.8	76.0	56.0	66.3	64.1	66.3	67.9	66.2	70.8	74.1	...	...
25	Production of crude petrolcum	1000 t	1988	12	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	143
			1989	12	10	13	8	8	13	14	14	14	15	13	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1988	49.5	49.6	49.5	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.4	49.3	49.3	49.2	49.1	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988	278.8	288.6	292.9	295.3	295.7	297.5	290.0	300.3	301.8	301.6	301.4	301.8	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	391	374	498	580	355	348	280	243	277	249	237	402	4 234
			1989	397	324	403	396	463	377	327	297	259	270	262	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	4 993	4 891	5 455	4 515	4 196	3 683	3 441	4 019	4 402	4 786	5 482	5 558	55 421
			1989	5 382	4 752	4 985	4 144	3 892	4 099	3 856	4 341	4 223	5 249	5 618	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	2 092	1 857	1 704	1 634	1 532	1 719	1 747	1 707	1 580	1 996	2 156	1 986	21 710
			1989	2 099	2 024	1 838	1 977	1 925	1 817	1 765	1 753	2 025	1 907	1 773	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	889	807	859	826	826	773	802	803	789	725	801	807	9 706
			1989	885	794	847	834	863	805	812	866	809	726	827	...	...

01,04. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
04. Excluding publishing.
07. Since January 1989 only quarterly data.
10. Imports f.o.b.
10,11. Since January 1989, new series introduced; values are given in valid single-component course of crown.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Czechoslovakia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	1 367	1 286	1 361	1 300	1 294	1 239	1 240	1 275	1 258	1 206	1 282	1 276	15 380
			1989	1 379	1 254	1 329	1 284	1 343	1 300	1 264	1 291	1 272	1 178	1 308	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	971	964	1 016	948	946	995	887	913	923	926	954	977	11 420
			1989	949	890	1 001	930	943	965	974	944	955	879	952	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	24.2	30.4	72.1	70.3	65.7	40.6	51.9	29.4	35.5	29.5	27.3	34.9	...
			1989	18	26	37	17	36	28	21	24	39	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	208.3	306.6	456.8	231.6	377.1	449.5	255.5	334.4	407.8	259.1	304.9	467.2	...
			1989	249.4	256.6	406.7	243.7	320.9	380.4	247.7	302.7	393.5	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	114	107	113	89	112	102	114	97	85	93	113	110	1 249
			1989	112	100	95	82	96	94	107	99	80	76	92	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	707	714	838	990	1 060	1 057	968	1 032	1 016	931	837	824	10 974
			1989	702	687	831	811	956	1 017	1 050	1 026	1 013	980	961	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	6 108	5 917	6 251	6 296	6 652	6 418	6 340	6 404	6 298	6 400	6 228	5 952	75 294
			1989	5 581	...	...	6 305	6 208	6 172	5 976	5 914	6 109	6 336	5 952	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	< --------	124	-------- >	< --------	124	-------- >	< --------	124	-------- >	< --------	124	-------- >	124
			1989	< --------	123	-------- >	< --------	123	-------- >	< --------	123	-------- >	...	...	...	...
80	Production of passenger cars	1000 pieces	1988	14.6	15.6	16.6	15.1	15.5	16.4	4.4	12.0	14.2	12.1	12.7	14.6	163.8
			1989	14.4	13.5	17.6	15.5	16.2	17.5	11.8	15.0	17.2	17.8	17.6	...	...
81	Production of fertilizers	1000 t	1988	88.1	83.1	87.7	81.2	103.6	87.1	82.4	91.5	91.4	79.8	75.2	74.0	1 025.1
			1989	91.8	78.0	92.1	83.3	73.5	85.1	92.1	95.9	87.0	74.4	78.3	...	...
82	Production of leather footwear	Million pairs	1988	4.0	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.2	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.3	50.2
			1989	4.4	4.2	4.9	4.3	4.5	4.7	2.2	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	...	...
83	Meat production	1000 t	1988	73.8	79.4	90.1	80.2	85.1	88.1	74.4	81.8	86.0	80.3	90.4	85.2	995.3
			1989	80.2	77.0	90.7	78.0	89.0	88.6	74.4	86.1	84.4	88.0	87.2	...	...
84	Milk production	Million litres	1988	91.3	87.6	96.3	89.0	95.1	91.3	87.9	89.0	87.9	86.9	88.4	87.4	1 077.6
			1989	85.3	78.4	91.0	86.9	93.3	90.7	85.1	88.8	85.2	89.6	89.5	...	...
85	Egg production	Millions of pieces	1988	451	439	474	480	506	496	485	476	455	452	438	444	5 596
			1989	455	434	474	485	517	500	492	478	429	...	...	..	...
86	Volume of construction work carried out by workers	Millions of koruny	1988	6 118	6 566	7 940	8 490	8 952	9 594	8 318	8 567	8 798	8 459	8 462	8 036	98 300
			1989	5 914	6 221	7 639	7 914	8 480	9 192	8 253	...	8 717	...	...	...	...
87	Volume of construction work carried out by suppliers	Millions of koruny	1988	5 681	6 272	7 882	8 192	8 835	10 229	8 037	8 371	9 696	8 280	8 684	9 207	99 366
			1989	5 490	6 030	7 710	7 556	8 459	9 720	8 295	...	9 293	...	...	...	...
88	Workers on construction work	Number	1988	281 712	281 256	282 408	285 076	277 033	285 397	284 156	287 170	281 217	278 485	286 758	266 420	281 424
			1989	272 570	263 923	264 701	261 222	261 775	264 149	269 203	...	258 111	...	...	...	...
89	Employment in the state and cooperative sector	1000	1988	< --------	7 015	-------- >	< --------	7 001	-------- >	< --------	7 021	-------- >	< --------	7 048	-------- >	...
			1989	< --------	7 035	-------- >	< --------	6 981	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Employment in industry	1000	1988	2 757	2 762	2 754	2 761	2 746	2 744	2 731	2 746	2 754	2 761	2 769	2 772	2 761
			1989	2 762	2 804	2 786	2 763	2 752	2 753	2 766	2 753	2 753	2 760	...	...	...
91	Average wage of workers in the industry	Koruny	1988	3 172	2 987	3 394	3 540	3 153	3 062	3 327	3 199	3 074	3 358	3 426	3 346	3 255
			1989	3 251	2 908	3 570	3 484	3 274	3 111	3 415	3 261	3 096	3 579	...	...	...
92	Savings	Billions of koruny	1988	254.3	255.9	257.1	258.2	259.3	259.4	259.6	259.9	259.6	259.1	259.0	258.7	265.6
			1989	267.8	269.0	269.6	270.7	271.5	271.3	271.0	271.2	271.3	...	...	...	...
93	Average earnings - whole economy	Koruny	1988	< --------	2 970	-------- >	< --------	3 036	-------- >	< --------	3 015	-------- >	< --------	3 196	-------- >	...
			1989	< --------	3 013	-------- >	< --------	3 068	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

38. Excluding tubes.
81. Excluding potash fertilizers. Thousands of tons of pure nutrients.
89. Monthly average employment for quarter, excluding agricultural co-operation.
90,91. Excluding enterprises managed by national committees, productive co-operatives and waterworks.
93. Monthly average earnings for quarter.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	94	101	111	100	105	120	69	110	115	112	116	106	105
			1989	101	99	108	106	111	120	74	114	115	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	106	103	103	106	105	105	101	102	103	107	108	108	...
			1989	110	105	107	107	108	107	108	104	108	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988	86	86	118	111	118	123	77	132	158	126	94	94	110
			1989	90	85	124	125	126	120	77	138	172	128	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988	95	102	112	101	107	122	70	112	116	114	117	108	106
			1989	102	100	109	107	112	122	75	115	117	117	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1988	98.6	97.8	98.2	99.5	97.9	100.5	57.4	95.0	98.6	95.7	98.8	84.8	.
			1989	94.4	95.1	97.5	97.6	94.4	98.2	56.5	94.7	99.1	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	2 759	2 608	2 627	2 080	1 534	1 557	1 399	2 053	1 932	1 703	2 645	2 892	25 789
			1989	2 671	1 942	1 704	1 560	1 256	1 267	1 014	1 328	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	2 226	1 841	2 416	1 657	2 047	2 413	1 566	2 423	1 892	1 676	2 546	2 829	25 598
			1989	2 048	1 706	1 589	1 447	2 012	1 993	1 746	2 367	2 291	1 836	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	161.3	162.6	163.2	163.8	165.2	165.1	164.4	165.5	166.4	166.7	167.9	167.9	165.0
			1989	168.7	169.8	170.8	171.9	173.1	172.6	172.6	173.6	174.2	175.2	176.0	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1988	104	94	107	104	109	111	112	110	107	109	108	145	...
			1989	106	94	109	109	117	115	115	114	110	109	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	10 288	14 869	16 386	13 286	15 486	15 283	11 924	13 957	15 271	15 683	15 906	16 088	174 429
			1989	14 272	14 354	16 560	16 046	17 591	17 807	14 067	16 361	16 457	17 763	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	13 260	15 081	16 818	13 816	14 780	15 619	12 209	14 522	16 239	16 366	17 393	16 317	182 415
			1989	15 244	15 487	16 527	17 684	17 373	17 884	13 823	16 532	18 923	18 952	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	226	222	235	165	126	82	140	137	149	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	408	382	422	393	390	377	391	378	349	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	590	798	471	753	576	681	888	1 157	765	1 409	956	682	...
			1989	891	618	1 024	738	1 012	1 029	1 029	698	951	799	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	2 728	2 579	2 594	2 048	1 502	1 517	1 377	2 023	1 899	1 664	2 608	2 848	25 387
			1989	2 608	1 885	1 648	1 506	1 192	1 209	987	1 261	1 417	1 801	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	168	167	165	167	167	167	166	167	166	165	166	169	167
			1989	176	174	175	178	178	178	179	180	178	183	184	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	597	1 014	812	546	985	830	916	1 232	857	1 169	935	1 024	10 899
			1989	1 052	809	972	939	1 301	1 441	1 259	968	1 203	1 252	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	398	407	337	303	390	379	335	440	339	340	378	466	4 505
			1989	397	423	431	577	625	500	511	607	515	520	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	61.2	56.3	62.5	54.8	59.2	65.1	22.0	42.8	52.2	60.5	61.4	52.5	...
			1989	56.1	58.8	53.2	62.9	58.9	48.1	14.7	51.7	57.1	56.9	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	< --------	24	-------- >	< --------	22	-------- >	< --------	20	-------- >	< --------	25	-------- >	91
			1989	< --------	39	-------- >	...	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	< --------	347	-------- >	< --------	466	-------- >	< --------	415	-------- >	< --------	453	-------- >	1 681
			1989	< --------	444	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1988	97	98	110	98	104	114	78	111	117	113	114	132	107
			1989	110	105	111	120	120	128	83	119	121	125	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	229.2	222.7	222.7	213.0	193.9	185.4	177.8	192.4	192.3	205.3	212.8	223.2	192.4
			1989	253.6	244.5	241.8	231.2	215.4	206.0	196.5	212.2	208.0	210.9	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	1.041	0.950	1.022	1.295	1.416	1.438	1.071	1.661	1.313	1.090	1.059	0.801	14.160
			1989	0.869	0.777	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

04. Volume index for manufacturers' sales. Excluding ship-building and repairing.
05. Indexes of total man-hours worked by wage earners in industry.
10,11. Excluding Faröe Islands and Greenland.
41,42 Manufacturers' sales. The quarterly figures are provisional.
47. Insured, including part-time insured unemployed members of unemployment insurance schemes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Denmark

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	140	141	141	142	143	144	144	144	144	145	145	146	143
			1989	148	149	150	150	152	152	152	153	153	154	153	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1988	8.74	8.03	11.04	8.66	8.45	8.84	7.05	6.62	6.38	5.68	5.08	4.21	88.77
			1989	6.69	6.22	8.94	8.83	7.78	7.66	5.09	5.70	6.22	6.13	5.02	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	10 017	10 285	10 708	10 604	11 040	11 484	12 191	11 344	11 113	11 382	10 645	10 765	10 765
			1989	10 301	9 898	8 304	8 298	7 573	7 649	7 850	7 177	6 979	6 103	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of kroner	1988	...	215.0	222.6	227.7	229.9	249.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1988	...	...	109	109	109	109	107	...	108	109	110	109	...
			1989	105	105	106	106	105	105	108	109	108	109	...	...	...
80	Production - mining and manufacturing, capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1988	86	104	119	103	104	132	56	105	114	110	124	106	105
			1989	100	104	115	112	112	129	67	116	121	121	...	...	...
81	Production - mining and manufacturing, consumer industries	1985 = 100	1988	97	99	107	96	102	111	81	110	112	112	108	103	103
			1989	100	95	105	101	107	112	83	110	110	112	...	...	...
82	Building construction - completed	1000 m²	1988	826	686	822	639	727	883	561	803	729	691	878	1 120	9 957
			1989	693	607	556	537	568	645	575	660	643	667	...	...	...
83	Dwellings - started	Number	1988	1 648	1 377	2 618	2 037	2 363	2 143	1 421	2 212	1 735	2 430	1 582	1 713	23 207
			1989	1 749	1 227	1 927	2 316	1 896	2 275	1 266	2 175	2 010	1 705	...	...	...
84	Bank advance	Billions of kroner	1988	396.0	367.6	374.5	370.9	369.6	389.5	376.7	379.7	389.1	380.5	383.8	417.2	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Share price index - total	1.1.83 = 100	1988	186	191	194	196	214	223	227	219	234	247	252	272	...
			1989	288	276	292	303	308	342	352	335	330	342	...	...	...
86	Registration of new road motor vehicles	1000	1988	11.12	10.18	13.75	10.40	10.24	10.84	8.70	8.14	8.23	7.25	6.67	5.92	...
			1989	8.51	7.49	10.90	10.64	9.74	9.74	6.46	7.63	8.19	7.79	6.87	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80,81. Volume index for manufacturers' sales.
84. Commercial and savings banks credits outstanding at end of month.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	106.7	108.3	114.8	106.9	116.8	113.2	73.5	111.4	118.3	119.0	122.7	111.0	110.2
			1989	114.7	108.3	117.0	115.7	124.5	117.8	76.6	119.8	119.6	124.4	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	110	110	107	111	109	111	109	110	112	113	114	113	...
			1989	112	113	115	113	115	114	115	117	115	113	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988	78.2	72.2	78.4	86.1	137.9	235.5	271.8	104.5	90.0	86.3	98.4	90.1	119.1
			1989	91.2	88.6	95.4	101.8	141.2	170.7	198.8	99.9	90.7	101.7	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988	105.6	108.3	115.6	107.9	119.4	114.3	69.1	113.5	121.1	120.9	123.2	108.8	110.6
			1989	114.1	108.6	117.3	116.9	126.8	119.4	73.3	123.3	123.2	127.2	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	90	86	87	87	86	93	95	91	84	87	87	84	88
			1989	87	86	86	86	92	96	96	92	90	88	88	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	4 878	4 636	4 582	4 106	3 695	3 399	3 179	3 843	4 006	4 931	5 002	5 407	51 291
			1989	5 022	4 413	4 620	4 215	3 957	3 750	3 297	3 594	3 607	4 023	4 825	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	< --------	9 889	-------- >	< --------	11 836	-------- >	< --------	9 146	-------- >	15 666	-------- >	...	46 537
			1989	< --------	12 242	-------- >	< --------	15 861	-------- >	< --------	10 356	-------- >	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988	110	110	111	111	112	113	113	113	114	114	115	115	113
			1989	116	117	118	119	120	121	120	121	122	122	122	123	120
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	178	177	200	190	211	211	209	212	204	204	202	250	204
			1989	204	186	205	213	234	230	224	223	219	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988	2 979	6 061	6 959	7 499	8 249	7 650	7 005	8 331	8 643	8 348	8 115	8 352	88 192
			1989	8 223	7 568	8 654	8 344	8 647	8 037	7 390	9 774	8 574	10 777	9 841	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988	4 621	6 722	7 532	7 580	8 675	6 709	6 404	7 198	8 411	8 586	9 906	8 515	90 861
			1989	8 263	8 252	8 807	8 945	7 678	7 148	7 495	7 896	7 582	1 044	9 452	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	162	211	168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	1 145	1 135	1 023	821	1 265	1 166	935	1 151	1 128	1 245	1 122	1 053	13 358
			1989	1 133	1 140	1 224	1 207	1 524	1 320	1 042	898	692	692	971	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	2 047	1 941	1 844	1 617	1 228	995	1 061	1 249	1 229	1 455	2 239	2 632	19 491
			1989	2 177	1 716	1 678	1 426	1 268	909	883	1 226	1 682	2 008	2 231	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	1 686	1 560	1 715	1 668	1 202	1 238	1 183	1 443	1 649	1 691	1 641	1 722	18 442
			1989	1 712	1 557	1 718	1 582	1 165	1 521	1 372	1 470	1 233	1 323	1 629	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988	96.9	96.9	96.7	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.0	96.1	96.1	96.9	95.6	95.6	96.2
			1989	98.4	98.3	98.3	98.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	100.4	101.1	102.1	102.9	105.1	100.2
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988	433	506	524	716	834	920	852	964	1 011	819	723	728	8 439
			1989	540	618	686	658	853	779	1 038	1 078	892	928	1 102	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of markkaa	1988	137	205	156	82	146	118	123	68	103	199	80	133	1 547
			1989	136	99	105	47	28	41	86	41	83	73	79	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	189	182	194	187	168	180	138	182	185	190	188	188	2 173
			1989	192	177	200	192	198	186	160	194	190	201	193	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	251	239	250	243	226	229	167	216	241	251	248	239	2 798
			1989	251	232	254	248	258	226	187	248	250	258	248	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	188	183	195	203	191	177	77	153	201	225	206	192	2 191
			1989	238	190	228	223	245	198	75	199	229	243	234	...	...

06,30-32.Net production.

28. Corresponding to subgroups 3221 and 3222 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

34,35. Corresponding to Section 3 of Standard International Classification, Rev.2.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Finland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	113.0	99.1	101.1	93.9	82.9	91.7	85.3	95.5	95.4	95.5	89.4	109.7	1 914.8
			1989	104.8	94.7	112.6	84.2	98.0	88.2	99.1	103.4	89.7	109.2	115.9	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	134	119	65	101	153	169	77	131	155	157	139	105	1 504
			1989	78	125	114	111	174	159	133	160	162	176	116	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	616	651	761	660	682	615	561	600	652	652	696	670	7 816
			1989	617	614	705	755	740	656	520	618	621	708	775	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1985 = 100	1988	<	113	..... >	<	117	..... >	<	114	..... >	<	119	..... >	116
			1989	<	117	..... >	<	123	..... >	<	118	..... >	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1985 = 100	1988	<	119	..... >	<	125	..... >	<	126	..... >	<	128	..... >	125
			1989	<	131	..... >	<	135	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	155	151	142	140	120	118	130	116	115	116	119	130	1 548
			1989	130	124	115	108	93	96	107	94	92	93	97	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	12.5	13.3	16.7	20.0	20.4	18.0	14.5	20.4	18.9	18.1	18.5	17.0	17.4
			1989	20.7	24.6	31.4	42.5	42.9	33.9	27.3	32.2	30.0	27.2	26.8	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1988	100	101	101	101	102	102	103	103	103	104	104	104	102
			1989	105	106	106	107	108	108	107	108	108	109	109	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	21.3	13.8	16.7	16.1	17.9	15.7	12.2	14.2	15.2	13.4	11.0	7.1	174.4
			1989	25.3	16.9	15.3	16.7	18.3	15.6	12.0	13.4	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	6 342	6 369	6 634	7 029	7 299	7 450	7 220	6 090	5 942	6 105	6 298	6 369	6 369
			1989	6 666	7 218	6 465	6 304	6 081	6 209	6 436	6 202	5 960	5 816	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of markkaa	1988	31 049	31 932	31 300	32 144	34 237	36 824	35 182	34 831	34 097	35 538	33 856	35 232	35 232
			1989	34 954	37 294	36 810	37 559	38 966	42 526	41 333	40 017	39 625	40 176	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	<	117	..... >	<	117	..... >	<	119	..... >	<	121	..... >	119
			1989	<	122	..... >	<	123	..... >	<	124	..... >	...	...	...	...
80	Production of paper and paperboard	1000 t	1988	750.3	721.7	782.1	680.6	657.7	641.8	771.0	766.2	769.8	794.5	775.9	720.6	8 832.2
			1989	802.9	734.2	782.1	767.5	740.3	648.8	779.0	759.2	757.2	768.2	...	...	...
81	Production of newsprint	1000 t	1988	116.6	108.5	112.1	100.1	91.1	84.4	115.9	109.2	111.7	112.5	116.1	95.2	1 273.4
			1989	97.8	88.0	103.2	87.6	98.0	100.5	102.3	102.3	104.9	96.2	...	...	...
82	Production of cellulose	1000 t	1988	452	444	453	418	379	413	479	481	460	459	464	419	5 322
			1989	490	452	487	468	447	404	508	496	458	463	480	...	...
83	Production of copper, smelter or refined	t	1988	4 730	4 840	5 630	5 347	5 272	5 437	3 897	4 040	5 222	3 471	3 281	2 772	53 939
			1989	5 814	4 908	5 221	5 032	4 179	1 327	3 983	4 985	5 203	5 094	4 723	5 222	...
84	Stocks of industry - volume index	1980 = 100	1988	<	81.1	..... >	<	81.0	..... >	<	77.9	..... >	<	82.4	..... >	...
			1989	<	78.7	..... >	<	74.1	..... >	<	70.7	..... >	...	...	...	...
85	Stocks of commerce - volume index	1980 = 100	1988	<	104.2	..... >	<	101.3	..... >	<	106.6	..... >	<	108.0	..... >	...
			1989	<	109.6	..... >	<	105.2	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Volume index of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	115	114	127	120	133	133	132	134	129	128	127	155	129
			1989	128	116	126	130	143	140	137	136	133	...	...	...	...
87	Basic price index for domestic supply	1985 = 100	1988	99	100	100	100	101	101	102	102	102	103	104	104	102
			1989	105	106	106	107	107	107	107	108	108	109	109	...	...
88	Producer price index for manufactured products	1985 = 100	1988	99	100	100	100	101	101	102	103	103	104	104	104	102
			1989	105	106	106	107	108	108	108	108	109	109	109	...	...
89	Import price index	1985 = 100	1988	87	88	87	88	89	89	90	90	90	90	90	91	89
			1989	92	92	94	94	93	93	93	92	92	92	92	...	...
90	Export price index	1985 = 100	1988	99	99	100	100	101	102	103	104	104	105	105	106	102
			1989	107	108	108	108	108	109	109	109	110	110	109	...	...
91	Share index	1975 = 100	1988	547	572	600	645	672	720	747	752	704	696	731	732	678
			1989	736	771	784	807	801	796	776	776	732	677	627	...	...

46. "Wage and salary index". The concept average earnings includes earnings for working regular hours, i.e. the average earnings per hour paid for regular working hours and excluding compensation for Sunday.
47,48. Monthly data refer to the middle of month; yearly data on monthly averages. Source of data: Ministry of Labour, Statistical Bureau.
49,87. Since June 1979, wholesale price index has been joined to the corresponding new index "Basic price index for domestic supply".
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. Including newsprint.
84,85. Quarterly index for quarter ending in month shown.
84. Enterprises with at least 1 000 persons (about 90% is included).
85. Excluding restaurants and hotels.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	107.7	110.3	118.1	106.9	105.9	112.7	99.9	75.6	113.3	115.5	118.7	114.7	...
			1989	117.8	111.6	119.4	115.0	109.1	118.6	104.0	78.9	113.2	123.7	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	105.7	105.7	106.7	105.8	106.5	108.4	109.6	109.6	110.8	107.0	111.4	110.7	...
			1989	111.4	111.0	110.6	114.0	112.3	113.4	114.7	114.7	112.3	113.5	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	84.8	81.6	93.7	80.5	79.8	88.2	64.9	62.3	88.1	92.6	83.7	79.9	81.7
			1989	82.7	78.0	85.1	83.5	81.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	103.0	107.5	115.4	106.2	105.9	115.6	100.7	67.9	115.1	112.2	111.2	107.3	105.7
			1989	112.8	109.7	118.4	113.9	109.4	122.1	105.3	71.7	115.7	121.5	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	83.5	...	...	83.3	...	...	83.3	...	...	83.2	84.6
			1989	...	...	83.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	34 215	33 466	34 365	29 269	27 540	27 267	27 092	25 352	28 389	30 292	33 909	36 954	...
			1989	38 818	33 814	34 109	33 286	29 137	29 500	28 805	25 819	28 029	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	...	...	74 500	...	...	147 400	...	...	215 500	...	...	286 700	286 700
			1989	...	...	67 300	...	...	130 700	...	...	197 400	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	169.1	169.4	169.9	170.7	171.1	171.6	172.2	172.7	173.1	173.5	173.7	174.0	...
			1989	174.7	175.2	175.7	176.8	177.5	177.7	178.2	178.5	178.9	179.7	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1988	80 458	80 303	80 835	81 795	84 421	85 591	84 728	69 715	93 987	92 185	96 465	96 279	...
			1989	96 514	96 613	109 204	101 801	102 160	111 691	97 012	78 598	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of F. francs	1988	79 496	74 539	82 234	79 187	82 450	84 086	81 300	64 887	89 367	89 597	90 116	91 237	...
			1989	86 138	88 570	100 841	94 189	87 679	103 143	88 487	69 619	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	1 209	1 074	1 267	1 036	995	1 082	723	679	1 150	883	1 009	1 036	...
			1989	1 102	977	1 062	1 063	1 015	1 119	594	653	1 068	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	4 177	4 177	4 177	4 367	4 367	4 367	4 711	4 711	4 711	3 621	3 621	3 621	...
			1989	3 176	2 781	2 781	2 986	4 317	4 317	4 227	3 519	3 354	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	185	203	249	167	-	-	-	48	230	182	...	...	...
			1989	...	236	200	181	136	160	121	108	83	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	624	587	629	604	627	619	616	645	612	615	643	632	...
			1989	635	574	618	599	625	605	613	617	596	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas		1988	...	...	459	321	394	434	398	352	320	272	376	419	...
			1989	376	319	412	381	390	306	344	346	344	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	290.6	275.2	291.6	269.2	282.9	280.4	284.4	282.9	274.7	278.6	267.5	276.4	...
			1989	273.4	249.5	272.3	266.5	277.1	263.3	263.3	263.3	272.0	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988	4 838	4 470	5 144	4 699	4 500	4 424	4 723	5 505	5 252	4 567	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	1 099	1 238	1 078	1 130	646	1 070	1 225	...	...	980	980	980	...
			1989	1 063	1 329	1 036	1 129	1 540	1 237	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	114	88	101	102	139	17	138	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	6 502	7 487	7 027	7 517	7 879	6 853	6 456	4 446	4 173	5 105	5 349	6 175	...
			1989	3 692	2 763	4 822	5 740	6 344	4 394	4 323	3 449	2 773	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	2 762	2 816	2 690	1 923	1 920	1 428	1 282	1 328	2 034	2 515	6 499	5 658	...
			1989	6 280	5 262	2 778	2 458	1 442	1 804	2 068	2 049	3 776	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	24 951	23 163	24 648	19 830	17 741	18 986	19 354	19 578	22 182	22 672	22 061	25 121	...
			1989	29 076	25 789	26 509	25 088	21 351	23 302	22 414	20 321	21 480	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	145.9	145.2	145.9	146.4	147.1	148.2	148.4	150.1	150.0	148.0	147.4	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1988	7 753	6 244	6 692	7 009	6 935	7 167	6 845	7 361	7 272	7 077	6 865	8 825	...
			1989	8 138	7 391	8 612	8 909	9 404	9 010	7 876	8 453	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of F. francs	1988	1 438	1 251	1 826	1 645	1 331	1 748	1 672	1 460	1 651	1 589	1 973	1 447	...
			1989	[illegible]	1 563	1 817	1 946	2 133	2 155	2 083	1 960	...	...	...	...	...

02. Monthly indexes are adjusted for differences in the number of working days and seasonally.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

France

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	1 269	1 208	1 255	1 237	1 310	1 221	1 111	1 040	1 237	1 312	1 290	1 305	...
			1989	1 356	1 210	1 366	1 364	1 435	1 338	1 187	1 115	1 228	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	1 639	1 528	1 660	1 601	1 695	1 588	1 480	1 199	1 583	1 676	1 631	1 650	...
			1989	1 725	1 594	1 766	1 724	1 786	1 681	1 548	1 324	1 616	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	1 460	1 424	1 563	1 518	1 481	1 558	1 363	915	1 427	1 540	1 454	1 477	1 447
			1989	1 596	1 459	1 661	1 603	1 571	1 600	1 347	1 016	1 480	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	922	1 028	1 075	994	998	1 128	998	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	1 287	1 342	1 706	1 498	1 454	1 542	1 326	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	361.5	335.5	350.3	342.7	323.0	329.1	298.6	272.8	354.6	371.4	362.3	382.1	...
			1989	362.8	339.8	376.9	329.0	362.9	331.1	330.6	302.4	336.4	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	1 700	1 775	2 214	2 251	2 306	2 436	2 438	1 789	2 278	2 398	1 962	1 828	...
			1989	1 866	1 891	2 262	2 358	2 205	2 511	2 444	1 765	2 244	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	4 196	4 282	4 656	4 407	4 298	4 556	4 170	3 588	4 383	4 371	4 725	4 570	...
			1989	4 613	4 474	4 881	4 723	4 468	4 677	4 246	3 580	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	2 689.3	2 634.8	2 547.8	2 478.1	2 432.2	2 400.5	2 469.7	2 551.9	2 632.8	2 653.9	2 617.4	2 645.8	...
			1989	2 661.2	2 596.7	2 546.9	2 485.9	2 412.5	2 375.2	2 437.9	2 516.9	2 588.0	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered (adjusted)	1000	1988	61	61	61	63	63	61	63	65	63	65	66	67	...
			1989	71	73	75	75	75	77	78	80	78	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	177.5	173.2	181.1	176.9	183.7	157.3	203.2	184.9	188.8	187.4	190.7	205.7	...
			1989	198.6	195.5	183.9	191.9	181.7	188.3	208.3	211.4	211.9	203.7	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	34 751	31 199	31 316	31 220	31 465	29 771	30 029	29 328	28 298	26 248	26 285	25 364	25 364
			1989	25 023	25 035	25 347	25 742	26 372	25 103	25 608	25 753	25 622	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of F. francs	1988	1 292	1 228	1 225	1 260	1 232	1 273	1 322	1 260	1 257	1 297	1 272	1 365	...
			1989	1 236	1 268	1 292	1 325	1 414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	112.2	110.4	110.7	112.5	112.5	113.7	112.7	115.3	115.3	114.7	115.6	113.3	...
			1989	111.2	113.0	112.4	110.5	110.7	114.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Level of stocks - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1988	0	7	5	5	3	4	1	...	2	3	5	0	...
			1989	-8	-4	0	-1	3	-8	-2	2	3	6	5	...	...
81	Level of orders on books - industry (opinious balance - adjusted)	Percent	1988	-6	-1	-5	+ 5	+ 3	+ 6	+ 11	...	+ 14	+ 12	+ 17	+ 17	...
			1989	+ 14	+ 21	+ 13	+ 12	+ 15	+ 14	+ 18	+ 14	+ 16	+ 5	+ 9	...	...
82	Textile production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	87	83	84	82	82	82	85	85	83	80	84	85	...
			1989	83	83	83	84	85	82	87	87	82	...	...	...	...
83	Electrical goods production (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	113.3	115.0	116.0	115.0	114.0	113.0	114.0	114.0	114.0	112.0	113.0	113.0	...
			1989	116.0	116.0	115.0	114.0	115.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	118.0	...	...	...	...
84	Consumer price index - food	1980 = 100	1988	168.0	168.3	168.5	168.7	168.7	169.1	169.3	169.6	170.2	170.8	171.2	171.8	...
			1989	172.6	173.2	173.9	174.5	175.2	175.9	176.7	177.5	178.5	179.4	...	...	...
85	Consumer price index - manufactured products	1980 = 100	1988	161.2	161.4	161.9	162.5	163.2	163.6	164.2	164.8	165.0	164.8	164.8	165.1	...
			1989	165.6	166.1	166.6	168.0	168.8	168.6	168.5	168.6	168.7	169.1	...	...	...
86	Consumer price index - services	1980 = 100	1988	182.1	182.6	183.2	184.4	185.1	185.7	186.7	187.1	187.6	188.7	189.1	189.2	...
			1989	190.1	190.6	191.1	192.2	192.6	193.0	194.0	194.3	194.9	196.1	...	...	...
87	Dwellings begun	1000	1988	...	...	83.3	...	...	165.8	...	...	241.2	...	...	...	321.9
			1989	...	...	81.6	...	...	162.7	...	...	241.6	...	...	...	...

36. Excluding ferro-alloys.
50. Including goods road vehicles.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	133	134	140	133	135	135	128	130	133	137	138	138	...
			1989	137	139	144	139	140	141	134	134	138	140	137	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	125	123	128	133	113	115	121	112	115	124	119	124	...
			1989	125	122	123	127	108	110	115	110	109	123	117	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	133	135	140	132	136	136	128	132	135	138	142	140	...
			1989	137	140	146	139	142	142	134	137	141	141	140	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	102.2	102.1	102.2	102.3	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.4	102.4	102.4	102.4	...
			1989	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.2	102.0	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	10 825	10 154	10 843	9 600	9 283	8 838	8 945	9 073	9 256	9 900	10 596	11 015	118 328
			1989	11 210	10 038	10 384	9 857	9 449	9 094	9 095	9 338	9 254	10 175	10 463	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	15 395	15 786	21 055	16 248	17 290	21 582	16 467	17 147	20 785	16 132	18 515	22 841	219 243
			1989	13 773	15 704	18 765	17 049	17 199	20 335	16 523	17 431	21 127	14 781	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	124	124	133	129	124	130	122	126	126	118	133	129	127
			1989	130	129	137	134	131	138	124	131	128	125	142	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of marks	1988	<	18 624	..... >	<	20 736	..... >	<	20 230	..... >	<	27 572	..... >	87 161
			1989	<	18 064	..... >	<	21 765	..... >	<	20 619	..... >	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of marks	1988	<	20 523	..... >	<	20 971	..... >	<	21 503	..... >	<	27 179	..... >	90 176
			1989	<	20 199	..... >	<	22 735	..... >	<	21 692	..... >	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	28 196	26 401	27 242	25 703	24 837	24 137	25 111	24 967	24 512	25 961	26 252	26 995	310 314
			1989	28 216	25 499	27 267	25 832	25 182	23 412	23 178	24 199	23 810	25 637	24 131	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	<	471	..... >	<	429	..... >	<	396	..... >	<	441	..... >	1 737
			1989	<	420	..... >	<	345	..... >	<	360	..... >	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	<	28 100	..... >	<	24 155	..... >	<	24 340	..... >	<	28 258	..... >	104 853
			1989	<	27 927	..... >	<	25 178	..... >	<	24 440	..... >	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	<	3 251	..... >	<	3 137	..... >	<	2 538	..... >	<	2 812	..... >	11 738
			1989	<	3 285	..... >	<	2 877	..... >	<	2 887	..... >	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	242	226	246	248	249	225	228	218	218	234	225	228	2 786
			1989	236	223	244	233	240	224	224	221	219	225	218	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	706	673	706	680	709	644	682	690	662	670	630	680	8 133
			1989	695	641	691	640	697	636	657	652	627	628	612	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	82	76	70	58	55	67	64	66	63	60	59	79	799
			1989	79	69	70	63	72	59	73	76	67	74	68	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	890	864	997	1 096	1 113	1 096	1 122	1 120	1 088	1 101	1 056	976	12 520
			1989	862	839	1 034	1 105	1 124	1 116	1 162	1 161	1 130	1 130	984	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	5 434	4 892	5 062	5 079	5 089	4 900	4 959	5 038	4 998	5 122	5 020	4 856	60 360
			1989	5 107	4 730	5 231	4 990	5 014	4 912	4 973	4 828	4 800	5 190	4 670	...	...
80	Production of lignite coke	1000 t	1988	<	1 414	..... >	<	1 357	..... >	<	1 370	..... >	<	1 305	..... >	5 446
			1989	<	1 383	..... >	<	1 313	..... >	<	1 298	..... >	...	...	...	...
81	Production of manufactured gas	Million m^3	1988	796	729	742	583	569	463	482	458	503	593	753	813	7 484
			1989	757	693	704	566	543	440	480	490	447	608	734	...	...
82	Production of rolled shape	1000 t	1988	<	1 544	..... >	<	1 462	..... >	<	1 476	..... >	...	...	...	...
			1989	<	1 512	..... >	<	1 409	..... >	<	1 408	..... >	...	...	...	...
85	Production of potash fertilizers	1000 t	1988	303	303	314	284	281	284	284	308	288	285	301	274	3 510
			1989	301	282	280	262	251	259	267	274	257	256	270	...	...

10,11. Valuta marks.
82. Rolled products.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
86	Production of nitrogen fertilizers	1000 t	1988	<	374	..... >	<	334	..... >	<	335	..... >	<	340	..... >	1 382
			1989	<	369	..... >	<	311	..... >	<	325	..... >	...	...	...	...
87	Production of acetic acid	1000 t	1988	<	36.5	..... >	<	35.4	..... >	<	36.5	..... >	<	34.1	..... >	142.4
			1989	<	36.8	..... >	<	36.0	..... >	<	33.4	..... >	...	...	...	...
88	Production of caprolactam	1000 t	1988	7.1	6.7	5.8	5.1	7.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	5.6	7.0	6.8	7.0	79.0
			1989	7.1	6.5	7.1	5.3	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.1	5.5	7.0	6.9	...	...
89	Production of polyurethane	1000 t	1988	14.9	14.1	12.3	14.0	13.1	15.1	15.1	15.5	11.7	13.4	14.8	15.1	169.1
			1989	15.5	14.3	12.0	15.2	13.7	13.5	15.6	15.8	11.9	14.1	15.7	...	...
90	Production of cutting machine tools	Millions of marks	1988	<	794	..... >	<	767	..... >	<	833	..... >	<	828	..... >	3 223
			1989	<	904	..... >	<	885	..... >	<	927	..... >	...	...	...	...
91	Production of machine and equipment for printing industry	Millions of marks	1988	<	266	..... >	<	251	..... >	<	270	..... >	<	266	..... >	1 053
			1989	<	283	..... >	<	275	.....	<	304	..... >	...	...	...	...
92	Production of semi-conductor elements	Millions of marks	1988	<	881	..... >	<	943	..... >	<	1 062	..... >	<	1 123	..... >	4 009
			1989	<	1 238	..... >	<	1 200	..... >	<	1 295	..... >	...	...	...	...
93	Production of refrigerators	1000	1988	86.8	91.3	100.4	87.4	92.2	96.7	91.2	102.4	96.1	87.1	98.4	94.2	1 124.0
			1989	98.6	90.0	98.9	89.8	93.6	98.8	94.9	103.2	94.6	100.3	95.9	...	...
94	Production of television sets	1000	1988	57.7	61.6	66.8	57.1	58.9	67.0	63.9	77.3	68.2	63.9	68.6	63.1	774.1
			1989	61.7	62.1	65.2	60.9	65.0	65.4	67.8	73.5	69.0	67.4	69.7	...	...
95	Production of colour television sets	1000	1988	42.8	44.8	48.8	42.2	43.4	49.1	48.0	62.1	52.6	49.4	54.9	52.6	590.7
			1989	54.4	49.5	52.1	47.8	49.8	49.7	52.2	54.8	54.1	56.2	55.8	...	...
96	Production of beer	Millions of net litres	1988	<	548.3	..... >	<	659.0	..... >	<	646.2	..... >	<	585.2	..... >	2 438.7
			1989	<	553.2	..... >	<	665.3	..... >	<	677.4	..... >	...	...	...	...
97	Fixed investment outlays	Millions of marks	1988	<	12 894	..... >	<	17 102	..... >	<	18 304	..... >	<	26 400	..... >	74 700
			1989	<	13 930	..... >	<	18 518	..... >	<	18 622	..... >	...	...	...	...
98	Value of building and construction	Millions of marks	1988	<	8 783	..... >	<	9 800	..... >	<	9 731	..... >	...	...	...	...
			1989	<	8 944	..... >	<	9 966	..... >	<	9 728	..... >	...	...	...	...
99	Currency in circulation	Millions of marks	1988	15 144	17 050	16 264	15 989	15 741	16 062	16 047	15 816	16 236	16 088	15 932	15 623	15 623
			1989	15 478	17 540	16 554	16 559	16 426	16 612	16 716	16 589	16 942	16 957	16 880	...	...
100	Production of energy and fuels	1980 = 100	1988	135	132	144	139	123	114	129	124	124	141	126	125	...
			1989	136	134	141	135	124	114	130	125	124	141	129	...	...
101	Production of chemical industry	1980 = 100	1988	132	132	136	130	130	126	124	120	128	134	143	139	...
			1989	134	134	139	132	132	135	136	122	128	137	145	...	...
102	Production of metallurgy	1980 = 100	1988	127	128	132	123	125	125	126	137	132	122	1 131	130	...
			1989	126	128	130	123	128	126	127	136	129	122	134	...	...
103	Productin of building materials	1980 = 100	1988	105	108	114	119	110	110	111	107	125	117	122	98	...
			1989	109	110	116	125	113	113	110	109	129	122	119	...	...
104	Water supply	1980 = 100	1988	96	120	116	110	116	101	138	111	140	111	123	78	...
			1989	96	126	117	112	118	105	136	112	147	114	114	...	...
105	Production of machinery and vehicles	1980 = 100	1988	142	147	147	140	142	141	126	133	136	139	147	145	...
			1989	150	159	157	150	153	151	131	141	149	146	137	...	...
106	Production of electrical engineering and instruments	1980 = 100	1988	186	192	202	196	195	198	294	190	212	213	213	230	...
			1989	202	210	228	222	215	220	224	210	238	228	214	...	...
107	Production of light industry	1980 = 100	1988	128	130	135	124	128	125	129	125	132	136	138	135	...
			1989	133	133	140	129	133	130	132	128	139	134	134	...	...
108	Production of textile industry	1980 = 100	1988	123	122	123	119	127	128	112	123	123	132	135	137	...
			1989	127	127	128	122	130	133	116	130	127	137	135	...	...
109	Production of food industry	1980 = 100	1988	114	115	119	117	122	118	109	114	120	123	124	109	...
			1989	113	114	121	120	124	119	111	115	122	127	122	...	...

90. Excluding machinery for electrolytical metal-working, components, accessories and spare parts. At 1985 prices.
91. Excluding components, single and spare parts. At 1985 prices.
92. At 1985 prices.
93. Including freezers.
97. At 1985 prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

German Dem. Rep.

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
110	Fibres-optic cables	Km	1988	675	791	790	660	801	760	742	847	1 006	780	736	716	9 304
			1989	410	475	576	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
111	Office, personal and working place computers	Number	1988	4 144	4 762	4 851	4 200	4 483	4 801	4 757	5 018	5 048	4 570	5 605	5 127	57 366
			1989	5 421	4 928	5 453	4 922	5 153	5 420	5 150	5 610	5 235	5 420	5 443	...	...
112	Serial printers	Number	1988	8 795	8 061	11 294	8 796	9 236	9 696	9 575	10 112	10 632	9 456	10 912	11 036	117 601
			1989	11 220	10 305	11 400	12 161	13 502	14 135	13 365	14 620	13 355	11 530	13 137	...	...
113	Opto-electronic units	1000	1988	7 835	8 429	10 134	8 596	8 389	8 734	9 233	8 906	9 113	6 679	9 772	7 846	103 666
			1989	10 414	8 487	8 227	6 642	9 015	10 016	7 754	12 148	10 454	9 576	8 524	...	...
115	Typewriters with electronic control U. storage units	Number	1988	10 800	10 701	14 356	12 750	15 655	15 540	13 125	15 390	16 360	15 200	16 513	16 710	173 100
			1989	16 125	15 800	17 160	16 885	16 131	16 000	14 245	15 600	15 355	17 055	16 855	...	...

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	94.4	103.9	116.0	102.0	103.7	107.8	95.2	99.9	113.6	113.3	115.4	111.0	106.4
			1989	105.6	105.1	114.5	112.9	103.4	118.6	102.6	102.9	114.9	121.9	120.6	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	98.0	102.1	112.2	104.1	102.8	106.6	97.8	98.0	111.9	116.7	114.4	108.1	106.1
			1989	104.8	105.9	115.7	112.6	104.4	112.8	105.4	101.1	115.8	122.8	119.5	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988	97.2	90.9	96.6	89.6	81.9	77.2	83.6	81.2	81.7	89.1	91.1	89.1	87.4
			1989	96.9	86.2	90.1	83.8	79.7	79.8	84.2	81.3	84.7	89.7	87.7	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988	96.3	101.6	112.1	104.8	104.4	108.9	98.9	99.3	114.0	118.2	114.8	107.8	106.8
			1989	103.5	106.0	116.8	113.9	105.9	115.4	107.2	102.4	118.1	124.6	120.5	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	91.9	91.9	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.7	93.2	93.4	93.1	93.1	92.6	...
			1989	92.5	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.0	93.5	94.3	94.8	94.8	94.8	94.9	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Terajoules	1988	141 454	138 533	146 998	123 054	116 049	114 122	111 743	112 243	122 905	134 491	144 554	145 866	129 335
			1989	149 433	135 616	139 420	132 005	118 479	118 983	114 837	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	5 878	8 018	7 831	6 895	7 073	8 232	8 446	9 132	10 496	13 269	13 015	110 059	17 385
			1989	6 804	6 983	6 562	6 323	7 867	8 896	8 560	10 341	10 626	14 807	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.5	101.4	101.5	101.6	101.9	102.1	101.3
			1989	103.0	103.4	103.5	104.1	104.3	104.4	104.3	104.2	104.4	104.7	104.9	105.2	...
09	Value of retail sales	1986 = 100	1988	92.1	93.2	115.3	105.6	107.5	104.1	104.6	100.0	106.0	110.5	118.9	139.9	108.1
			1989	99.4	97.6	116.9	111.1	111.8	112.0	107.7	106.9	109.1	117.1	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of DM	1988	27 783	33 702	41 471	33 829	37 253	36 077	36 025	34 923	36 227	42 596	38 103	41 620	36 634
			1989	38 611	39 251	42 311	43 581	40 501	46 886	41 026	38 566	40 510	48 115	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of DM	1988	36 270	41 867	50 010	43 327	47 563	50 310	47 092	44 244	47 518	53 175	51 178	55 099	47 304
			1989	50 434	50 610	55 149	53 456	51 013	60 779	51 639	49 791	52 949	57 594	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	7 156	7 211	7 345	6 647	6 429	5 682	6 153	6 306	6 299	6 461	6 762	6 867	79 318
			1989	7 522	6 504	7 154	5 944	5 714	6 099	6 444	6 366	6 425	6 753	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	11 117	11 508	11 497	11 766	12 124	11 997	12 243	12 745	12 937	12 608	12 413	12 295	12 295
			1989	12 509	12 837	13 617	13 638	13 504	13 333	13 495	13 877	14 059	13 849	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	8 939	8 669	8 932	8 179	8 727	8 492	8 440	9 167	9 159	10 032	10 155	9 731	108 622
			1989	9 798	8 829	9 264	8 712	9 591	9 308	8 902	8 856	8 553	9 437	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	1 694	1 578	1 629	1 502	1 551	1 502	1 543	1 497	1 454	1 496	1 454	1 521	18 421
			1989	1 533	1 387	1 532	1 456	1 530	1 521	1 630	1 613	1 554	1 566	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1988	55 035	54 083	70 247	57 185	29 892	27 116	41 443	32 549	29 382	36 613	51 711	59 494	45 396
			1989	59 943	48 191	43 326	52 216	32 892	37 093	32 280	33 340	36 922	43 448	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	340	308	336	330	336	317	335	335	319	332	321	329	328
			1989	331	300	328	312	320	309	315	319	306	315	300	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1988	100.5	100.7	100.0	98.9	98.4	99.7	100.4	99.6	98.7	97.6	97.4	96.8	99.1
			1989	96.6	96.9	96.2	95.1	94.4	96.1	95.7	94.9	93.8	92.8	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988	614	633	632	646	646	628	628	616	621	622	626	652	630
			1989	634	645	660	634	649	638	653	633	644	647	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	491	725	675	655	619	467	503	533	556	665	545	789	7 223
			1989	550	304	293	277	562	542	346	708	607	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	437	274	536	406	470	447	396	356	416	475	296	337	4 846
			1989	541	375	388	529	506	546	391	514	471	442	...	...	...

01,02. Excluding construction without installation and building completion work.
02,04. Adjusted for the number of working days.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Cost-of-living index for all groups of private households.
10,11. Excluding shipments to and deliveries from German Democratic Republic.
20. Including production of small mines.
23. Coke oven, blast furnace and etc.
28,29. Imports and exports of patent fuel are included under those for hard coal.
29. Excluding exports to German Democratic Republic and East Berlin.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	5 639	5 040	5 828	7 363	7 752	7 100	6 873	6 381	5 954	5 376	4 596	6 733	6 220
			1989	5 843	4 915	6 516	6 266	6 212	5 939	6 619	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	135 815	133 493	141 170	115 691	108 297	107 022	104 870	105 862	116 951	129 115	139 958	139 133	123 115
			1989	143 590	130 701	132 904	125 739	112 267	113 044	108 218	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	47 171	44 522	48 471	40 605	39 750	38 227	38 174	36 110	44 014	49 327	48 378	47 547	43 525
			1989	48 723	48 742	53 339	48 318	39 885	34 071	31 270	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988	78.9	78.4	77.9	78.6	78.4	78.2	78.1	78.2	77.7	77.0	77.2	78.0	78.1
			1989	80.6	80.6	80.6	81.6	81.1	81.1	80.9	81.6	82.7	83.6	83.9	85.8	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1988	2 912.2	2 998.7	2 988.6	2 481.1	2 897.1	2 744.3	3 239.2	2 875.6	2 795.6	3 231.7	2 853.3	3 179.1	2 933.0
			1989	2 603.7	2 927.3	3 000.6	2 637.7	3 597.5	3 081.1	3 280.1	3 352.7	3 357.3	3 950.2	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of DM	1988	542.9	521.7	546.3	515.0	592.8	661.1	609.7	592.5	554.8	588.4	597.4	702.5	585.4
			1989	710.0	722.4	671.2	615.2	653.0	782.6	684.9	665.1	629.4	671.4	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	2 604	2 542	2 792	2 503	2 633	2 816	2 715	2 813	2 706	2 841	2 945	2 542	32 453
			1989	2 825	2 695	2 811	2 916	2 694	2 691	2 855	2 816	2 633	2 877	2 710	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	3 213	3 238	3 584	3 194	3 261	3 586	3 392	3 571	3 499	3 657	3 724	3 102	41 023
			1989	3 475	3 388	3 512	3 652	3 303	3 445	3 510	3 549	3 392	3 615	3 436	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	2 269	2 459	2 709	2 338	2 480	2 694	2 399	2 679	2 765	2 630	2 671	2 291	30 385
			1989	2 599	2 566	2 711	2 745	2 533	2 906	2 540	2 836	2 766	2 712	2 680	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	[1] ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	[1] ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	280.7	279.8	284.6	256.9	283.4	261.2	282.8	291.1	266.1	278.5	270.5	278.8	...
			1989	286.0	255.5	279.9	266.7	282.8	265.6	279.1	286.7	270.1	267.5	271.0	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	1 242	1 453	1 695	2 391	2 633	2 556	2 680	2 455	2 782	2 726	2 153	1 581	2 196
			1989	1 518	1 614	2 262	2 649	2 450	2 913	2 719	2 526	2 831	2 917	2 504	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	4 800	4 863	5 221	4 889	5 059	5 083	4 647	4 761	5 155	5 223	5 312	4 907	...
			1989	5 031	5 178	5 343	5 140	5 158	5 525	4 922	4 801	5 085	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1988	99	109	121	105	106	110	103	105	118	113	116	118	110
			1989	115	118	132	126	114	129	113	113	125	126	125	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988	< --------	107.4	-------->	< --------	110.1	-------->	< --------	112.2	-------->	< --------	122.3	-------->	113.0
			1989	...	109.0	...	...	112.3	...	...	113.4	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	2 519	2 517	2 440	2 262	2 149	2 131	2 199	2 167	2 100	2 074	2 091	2 190	2 242
			1989	2 335	2 305	2 178	2 035	1 947	1 915	1 973	1 940	1 881	1 874	1 950	2 052	2 038
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	161	174	190	193	196	201	199	200	204	196	185	179	189
			1989	196	216	233	238	249	257	255	263	289	300	293	277	251
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	104.5	104.4	104.6	105.1	105.4	106.3	105.8	106.0	106.2	106.6	107.1	108.0	105.8
			1989	109.8	110.0	110.7	111.9	112.2	112.1	111.1	110.8	112.0	111.8	111.3	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	152.0	198.0	306.9	284.5	267.2	269.5	235.5	186.4	253.2	217.3	212.8	224.4	...
			1989	187.7	213.5	306.5	294.1	248.0	281.8	225.4	193.0	209.6	245.8	214.2	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	76 383	73 320	72 944	73 731	71 259	64 795	61 359	59 015	57 995	60 027	61 660	58 528	58 528
			1989	54 940	55 645	54 971	56 339	55 352	55 780	56 910	56 886	57 712	59 505	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of DM	1988	353.0	361.7	356.8	363.6	370.8	379.0	378.2	376.3	376.2	382.1	406.2	409.7	409.7
			1989	395.3	395.1	391.2	391.3	391.3	398.5	399.6	393.8	393.9	398.8	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	117.1	116.0	114.3	115.0	116.3	115.4	117.9	115.4	116.1	115.8	117.9	118.8	116.3
			1989	113.3	113.3	113.2	110.5	112.1	110.3	114.4	115.3	113.5	112.6	...	...	...

[1] Figures for 1988 are not available because of lacking commodity code numbers.

44. Manufacturing only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Germany, Fed. Rep. of

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
80	Average hourly earnings of all workers in the industry	1985 = 100	1988	109	...	...	112	...	...	113	...	...	113	...	...	112
			1989	114	...	...	116	...	...	118	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Employment in construction	1000	1988	914	893	921	973	988	995	998	1 007	1 008	997	990	973	971
			1989	917	910	934	955	963	970	974	984	985	1 018	...	...	...
82	Unemployment - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1988	...	...	296.7	...	...	156.3	...	...	138.1	...	...	195.7	200.4
			1989	...	...	217.5	...	...	127.7	...	...	113.6	...	...	...	...
83	Unfilled vacancies - skilled and unskilled construction workers	1000	1988	...	...	19.6	...	...	18.0	...	...	18.8	...	...	11.6	16.6
			1989	...	...	24.7	...	...	23.5	...	...	30.9	...	...	...	...
84	Orders received in capital goods industries	1985 = 100	1988	100.4	111.1	121.3	105.1	106.3	112.5	109.1	105.9	118.6	114.3	120.3	131.1	113.0
			1989	118.4	122.6	137.1	132.4	118.5	136.7	119.9	116.7	129.8	129.0	132.5	...	...
85	Orders received in consumers goods industries	1985 = 100	1988	100.9	117.2	137.3	112.5	105.9	105.2	94.7	109.1	130.4	122.2	116.3	102.3	112.8
			1989	114.6	121.6	140.1	127.4	111.2	119.5	103.3	117.4	135.8	135.5	125.5	...	...
86	Bank advances	Billions of DM	1988	1 660.5	1 662.2	1 672.6	1 673.6	1 679.1	1 697.6	1 699.0	1 704.2	1 717.2	1 720.5	1 726.8	1 753.8	1 753.8
			1989	1 748.5	1 758.7	1 768.1	1 774.5	1 783.3	1 803.1	1 805.9	1 811.5	1 831.8	1 838.7	...	...	...
87	Bank deposits	Billions of DM	1988	1 570.9	1 571.4	1 567.0	1 571.9	1 580.4	1 574.3	1 576.7	1 588.5	1 592.4	1 598.9	1 605.8	1 638.0	1 638.0
			1989	1 635.7	1 641.3	1 635.8	1 641.9	1 645.2	1 644.3	1 649.7	1 662.3	1 663.8	1 670.0	...	...	...
88	Share price index-industrials	30.12.80 = 100	1988	176.6	184.2	195.2	194.2	190.0	202.0	207.7	208.4	213.8	222.4	222.7	228.3	203.8
			1989	237.3	238.4	240.7	248.5	249.7	262.5	267.4	279.8	289.3	279.9	273.5	294.7	263.5

81. Excluding unpaid family workers.
86. Short, medium and long-term bank credits granted by credit institutions other than public. The series exclude "Mobilizaion securities".
87. Including savings deposits, time deposits and savings bonds.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	102.9	108.9	111.2	104.2	108.9	114.6	108.1	107.1	124.7	114.7	116.8	107.8	110.8
			1989	105.5	100.3	112.1	111.0	112.3	112.9	111.3	107.8	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	192.8	202.7	193.7	180.4	180.7	190.2	206.0	197.0	182.1	185.7	192.6	161.5	188.8
			1989	192.8	162.5	181.0	182.8	184.5	117.7	170.5	180.8	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	93.6	99.4	103.3	97.2	103.1	107.5	98.5	98.0	119.5	107.7	109.3	101.3	103.2
			1989	95.3	93.1	104.9	104.4	105.5	106.0	104.2	99.6	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	2 583	2 495	2 502	2 192	2 106	2 405	2 653	2 585	2 420	2 532	2 754	2 696	...
			1989	2 882	2 469	2 549	2 292	2 412	2 523	2 714	2 665	...	...	...	..	..
08	Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1988	259.2	258.0	265.8	271.2	271.9	275.4	274.7	275.4	283.6	290.6	292.6	295.9	276.2
			1989	295.0	293.7	301.6	306.5	307.5	312.4	311.9	312.8	324.1	330.7	333.6	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	Jan. 1988 = 100	1988	100.0	97.5	98.8	118.6	107.1	111.0	110.0	104.1	109.5	118.0	120.3	162.8	113.1
			1989	111.4	109.5	104.3	144.0	114.2	122.5	122.2	110.6	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988	68.9	105.0	149.7	117.3	149.3	152.8	147.4	164.9	158.2	171.8	172.0	200.7	175.8
			1989	180.4	124.4	189.1	170.1	178.4	217.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988	19.6	31.5	67.9	53.7	65.0	56.8	53.6	49.5	88.1	69.1	106.0	120.7	776.4
			1989	66.8	65.6	87.8	74.1	85.8	116.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	4 553	4 753	4 534	3 542	2 856	3 630	4 358	3 786	4 082	4 653	4 519	3 359	...
			1989	5 030	4 086	4 514	4 278	4 488	4 132	3 935	4 504	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	9	10	10	10	10	9	10	9	9	8	10	11	...
			1989	11	9	11	10	9	10	10	10	9	9	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	97	92	92	86	93	90	94	89	74	75	86	83	...
			1989	85	68	74	72	69	67	69	73	62	78	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	-	-	234.8	25.9	62.4	37.8	36.7	58.1	105.1	73.0	140.8	...	...
			1989	83.0	-	25.0	93.8	106.5	14.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	174	165	181	181	433	217	370	225	132	135	216	242	...
			1989	216	209	86	100	100	163	216	226	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	2 409	2 330	2 321	2 011	1 673	2 188	2 283	2 360	2 288	2 397	2 539	2 453	...
			1989	2 666	2 260	2 463	2 192	2 312	2 360	2 498	2 439	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1988	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	199.5	198.0	198.0	199.3
			1989	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	198.0	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988	-	-	3.4	1.9	3.8	7.6	12.7	9.3	14.6	30.6	4.0	...	...
			1989	37.7	4.9	15.4	8.9	9.4	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Billions of dracmas	1988	0.6	0.7	5.9	0.5	7.6	1.8	2.2	5.0	3.1	1.4	6.0	...	...
			1989	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	10.5	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	80.1	76.9	73.4	63.6	79.0	92.1	79.5	67.6	91.7	94.5	88.0	72.2	959.1
			1989	76.7	78.9	73.8	83.0	90.0	89.7	81.6	39.7	89.7	92.0	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	129.0	142.2	151.8	121.9	153.8	168.4	102.9	120.6	153.9	170.9	149.4	153.5	1 718.7
			1989	152.1	171.1	188.7	170.1	184.3	190.2	148.3	110.8	128.9	174.0	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	52.3	58.3	219.8	57.5	94.0	154.7	103.1	128.9	117.4	96.0	149.8	...	...
			1989	91.9	31.8	211.8	129.4	426.7	81.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	6.3	10.3	83.1	55.9	51.2	27.1	65.3	48.4	42.7	81.5	79.1	...	...
			1989	43.1	30.2	48.4	52.0	48.0	124.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	81.3	84.2	75.8	89.6	78.4	58.3	68.8	95.0	91.3	95.0	92.0	83.4	...
			1989	77.5	85.9	97.0	95.4	81.5	77.8	65.5	80.5	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	734	735	1 924	1 016	1 203	1 095	1 112	1 153	1 096	1 236	927	896	...
			1989	677	859	1 062	1 044	1 040	1 061	1 090	946	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	46.5	32.6	47.4	45.9	48.3	41.9	37.4	55.9	65.3	77.2	55.8	48.1	604.5
			1989	54.3	39.1	48.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
06. Net production of electricity, not including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Urban areas.
33. Fuel only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Greece

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
45	Private national consumption - volume index		1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	118
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	149	147	139	113	95	90	89	90	90	100	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	2	3	3	4	5	7	6	7	8	8	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	...	...	355.6	361.9	366.9	369.5	372.6	376.6	379.8	...
			1989	386.6	390.8	397.9	402.3	404.2	406.4	405.7	409.0	416.2	423.3	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1988	5 073	3 852	5 104	4 324	4 684	4 811	5 974	4 705	4 746	4 191	5 474	4 728	...
			1989	6 150	5 309	3 903	7 912	7 142	7 085	7 847	7 069	7 162	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	2 891	2 810	2 237	2 280	2 280	2 684	3 445	3 697	4 145	4 218	4 030	3 619	3 619
			1989	3 798	3 642	3 321	3 151	2 602	2 609	2 965	3 099	2 904	3 057	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of dracmas	1988	930.1	948.5	956.7	952.0	982.9	1 028.9	1 074.9	1 070.4	1 066.1	1 071.8	1 070.3	1 202.3	1 188.2
			1989	1 096.3	1 127.6	1 165.1	1 231.0	1 157.0	1 230.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1982 = 100	1988	112.7	98.6	92.5	101.1	79.4	98.1	105.1	95.5	100.1	114.6	88.8	99.3	97.8
			1989	133.2	108.9	120.0	113.2	80.8	91.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production - textiles	1980 = 100	1988	115.9	112.9	108.7	103.5	101.4	103.7	77.8	52.9	102.1	106.9	125.3	103.9	101.3
			1989	104.9	99.2	105.9	99.9	99.1	97.5	72.8	53.0	...	...	...	...	...
81	Produciton - chemicals	1980 = 100	1988	116.3	141.8	131.2	122.3	131.9	127.6	137.6	71.3	134.1	132.1	135.1	128.5	125.8
			1989	127.1	125.8	141.4	139.1	133.6	135.2	149.1	72.8	...	...	...	...	...
82	Produciton - nonmetallic products	1980 = 100	1988	85.1	93.6	115.8	97.7	103.4	104.9	104.5	97.5	103.6	102.2	95.7	90.5	99.5
			1989	84.4	80.8	95.9	104.0	98.7	102.1	101.3	90.4	...	...	...	...	...
83	Employment in manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	95.0	95.3	95.2	95.4	97.2	101.1	101.8	104.1	102.6	101.3	100.5	99.3	99.1
			1989	95.8	96.0	96.9	98.0	98.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Imports - volume index	1982 = 100	1988	56.1	80.7	116.1	94.6	110.6	129.1	132.2	127.4	135.0	150.1	115.3	145.3	116.0
			1989	161.7	92.5	144.4	119.7	124.9	149.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Imports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1988	218.0	231.0	228.1	226.7	235.8	218.7	210.4	221.3	221.1	205.2	255.4	240.9	225.6
			1989	191.6	246.0	236.0	250.8	267.4	262.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Exports - volume index	1982 = 100	1988	33.5	57.9	134.8	98.2	145.5	110.9	101.5	98.2	166.8	123.1	186.8	211.6	122.9
			1989	109.6	102.5	129.9	109.1	166.2	202.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Exports - unit value index	1982 = 100	1988	245.7	227.8	211.0	229.2	187.3	214.6	221.2	211.3	221.3	235.1	226.7	239.2	220.7
			1989	255.2	268.0	283.1	283.9	216.1	240.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Size of merchant fleet	1000 gross t	1988	22 622	22 460	22 284	22 111	21 974	21 926	21 706	21 830	21 820	21 607	21 684	21 369	21 369
			1989	21 598	21 551	21 421	21 434	21 406	21 320	21 368	21 155	21 013	...	...	...	...
90	Arrivals of tourists	1000	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Bank advances	Billions of dracmas	1988	2 727	2 742	2 795	2 804	2 816	2 910	2 901	2 918	2 973	2 990	3 020	3 176	3 176
			1989	3 179	3 200	3 286	3 334	3 362	3 485	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Building permits issued	No. of rooms	1988	30 807	31 013	33 570	26 849	29 816	33 454	39 332	17 920	29 828	29 384	36 264	7 693	345 930
			1989	8 996	30 034	37 612	37 214	40 063	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Hours worked per week in industry and handicraft	Number	1988	< --------	42	-------- >	< --------	42	-------- >	< --------	42	-------- >	< --------	39	-------- >	41
			1989	< --------	41	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
94	Hourly earnings of workers in industry and handicraft	Dracmas	1988	< --------	436	-------- >	< --------	454	-------- >	< --------	458	-------- >	< --------	492	-------- >	460
			1989	< --------	524	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

47. Unemployed registered at unemployment office at end of month.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
83. Establishments employing more than 10 persons.
88. Ships of 100 gross register tonnes.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	98	108	121	106	109	122	98	105	113	119	122	131	115
			1989	101	104	115	104	109	119	94	100	104	110	116	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	102	99	111	89	85	94	87	74	77	110	110	103	93
			1989	105	94	96	84	82	84	77	63	75	103	96	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	94	105	120	106	102	126	97	107	116	117	121	131	116
			1989	97	101	115	103	102	124	94	102	107	108	114	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	89	89	90	88	88	88	87	87	91	90	90	91	90
			1989	86	86	87	85	84	86	83	83	88	86	85	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	2 820	2 640	2 814	2 418	2 084	1 921	1 949	2 029	2 193	2 538	2 914	2 842	29 162
			1989	3 012	2 653	2 629	2 302	2 220	2 039	2 068	2 190	2 209	2 633	2 796	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	181	182	181	181	182	180	184	186	188	188	190	190	184
			1989	201	208	209	210	212	212	217	218	222	223	224	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	182	185	196	183	194	203	188	205	197	189	211	213	198
			1989	240	206	216	223	241	245	235	241	225	232	245	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of forint	1988	...	52 220	37 805	34 844	39 551	43 117	33 328	39 564	37 028	40 352	42 063	72 614	472 486
			1989	...	56 890	43 533	42 684	47 522	233 699	42 927	42 027	43 410	42 069	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of forint	1988	...	49 158	42 213	32 892	38 212	49 340	31 112	38 513	45 892	42 098	47 024	87 616	504 070
			1989	...	52 529	51 553	42 254	47 456	253 226	41 364	41 955	51 573	45 703	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	184	181	205	165	206	206	175	168	178	194	203	190	2 255
			1989	186	178	186	164	190	199	175	175	162	181	179	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	1 497	1 520	1 657	1 438	1 498	1 411	1 339	1 400	1 503	1 830	1 807	1 720	18 620
			1989	1 671	1 647	1 505	1 425	1 565	1 544	1 370	1 349	1 171	1 433	1 640	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	82	79	81	73	81	82	81	84	86	89	86	92	996
			1989	86	77	83	80	81	76	81	82	76	78	76	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	703	672	669	522	402	354	379	298	388	606	673	661	6 327
			1989	736	634	604	453	412	348	335	368	398	573	647	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	167	156	160	159	165	161	165	167	157	162	156	172	1 947
			1989	167	151	173	158	162	164	165	161	162	178	166	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988	187	182	194	184	217	227	198	170	175	202	211	235	198
			1989	184	182	216	301	219	231	212	190	184	191	189	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	...	[1]289	256	148	145	145	122	157	176	182	210	246	2 076
			1989	...	306	142	132	163	159	123	136	125	137	236	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	18	11	11	4	17	16	17	16	17	15	13	14	169
			1989	14	13	7	8	5	16	18	17	15	18	17	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	1 484	1 405	1 478	1 144	1 095	895	940	1 029	1 268	1 552	1 715	1 543	15 548
			1989	1 677	1 424	1 347	1 022	1 185	1 036	1 004	1 204	1 058	1 597	1 483	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	1 318	1 224	1 325	1 270	972	1 010	992	984	908	971	1 186	1 285	13 445
			1989	1 321	1 216	1 275	1 272	1 029	987	1 046	969	1 136	1 019	1 297	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	176	179	185	178	172	171	175	173	170	184	184	184	181
			1989	177	180	187	181	175	201	207	206	206	223	224	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1988	...	10 627	6 790	4 546	4 304	5 128	4 602	4 911	4 888	4 787	5 706	5 713	62 002
			1989	...	9 797	5 153	5 167	5 488	29 475	4 749	4 280	4 496	5 106	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of forint	1988	...	2 628	1 039	698	977	902	733	965	841	895	1 241	1 329	12 248
			1989	...	1 230	737	984	1 070	5 157	1 377	1 290	1 611	1 313	...	...	...

[1] Average figure for January and February.

03. Coal briquetting is included in mining.
03,04. Stone quarrying, clay and sand pits all included in manufacturing.
04. Including waterworks and generators, excluding publishing.
06,30-32. Gross production.
08. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.
22. Brown coal and lignite.
27. Quantity of hard coal in tons per underground working hours, performed.
33. Monthly figures: base corresponding month of 1980 = 100.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Hungary

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	316	296	304	299	299	288	279	289	288	320	295	310	3 583
			1989	323	284	327	295	272	292	263	252	277	240	247	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	242	222	269	232	245	239	244	246	237	226	210	178	2 790
			1989	222	221	213	192	229	232	210	222	215	197	203	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	<	335	..... >	<	334	..... >	<	230	..... >	<	271	..... >	1 170
			1989	<	211	..... >	<	281	..... >	<	219	..... >	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	<	340	..... >	<	357	..... >	<	363	..... >	<	490	..... >	1 550
			1989	<	280	..... >	<	394	..... >	<	292	..... >	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	44.1	48.9	37.2	38.6	46.1	42.8	51.9	52.5	46.1	37.2	30.5	36.5	512.4
			1989	33.3	42.8	46.5	33.1	46.4	41.2	41.5	44.5	42.7	35.2	40.1	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	207	232	313	416	406	419	402	400	350	355	268	105	3 873
			1989	184	239	327	405	392	407	401	393	398	340	265	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	1 645.0	1 491.0	1 762.0	1 829.0	1 688.0	1 609.0	1 781.0	1 721.0	1 696.0	1 789.0	1 753.0	1 809.0	20 573.0
			1989	1 581.0	1 435.0	1 602.0	1 668.0	1 729.0	1 681.0	1 570.0	1 603.0	1 606.0	1 723.0	1 741.0	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988	2 031	1 904	1 914	1 867	1 958	1 990	1 804	1 827	1 776	1 896	1 866	1 867	1 867
			1989	1 789	1 708	1 632	1 714	1 651	1 658	1 671	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of bauxite	1000 t	1988	176	208	248	218	271	260	229	273	236	322	243	222	2 906
			1989	191	180	208	212	234	276	213	250	211	259	253	...	...
81	Production of beef and veal	1000 t	1988	5.8	7.1	8.1	7.2	7.3	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.6	8.1	10.0	9.0	91.5
			1989	6.4	5.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	...	...
82	Production of pork	1000 t	1988	34.2	39.5	48.4	46.7	49.2	48.7	43.6	38.3	37.0	38.8	39.2	33.4	497.0
			1989	41.7	43.7	47.2	47.6	51.6	50.2	36.9	32.4	32.3	34.6	39.8	...	...
83	Production of poultry	1000 t	1988	19.6	16.2	20.8	20.0	22.5	23.6	22.0	22.5	22 6	23.6	23.6	19.2	256.2
			1989	18.7	14.1	16.4	15.6	18.9	18.6	16.8	19.7	19.6	21.1	21.3	...	...
84	Production of butter	1000 t	1988	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	34.9
			1989	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	...	...
85	Production of ethylene	1000 t	1988	23.3	22.4	24.3	22.6	10.7	24.1	23.6	25.8	22.7	22.1	19.3	22.7	263.6
			1989	22.9	20.8	25.1	18.1	18.2	31.5	25.5	18.8	19.9	20.9	21.0	...	...
86	Production of caustic soda	1000 t	1988	16.2	17.6	18.7	18.0	12.2	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.6	15.6	14.1	18.5	201.8
			1989	17.8	15.8	19.2	15.7	18.8	16.8	18.8	15.5	9.1	18.0	19.2	...	...
87	Production of plastics	1000 t	1988	48.8	48.0	53.2	49.2	36.9	50.4	50.6	53.0	49.0	43.9	49.4	49.0	581.4
			1989	52.4	46.1	58.0	46.0	49.7	66.6	60.6	53.4	41.7	58.4	52.0	...	...
88	Production of diesel motors	Number	1988	8	7	4	10	17	13	5	...	...	11	2	10	87
			1989	-	-	7	4	5	2	3	3	8	2	-	...	...
89	Production of buses	Number	1988	988	1 059	1 163	1 010	970	1 034	1 015	941	968	1 128	1 040	1 024	12 340
			1989	940	1 091	1 387	942	1 137	1 051	968	907	990	623	1 005	...	...
90	Production of household refrigerators	1000	1988	34.4	33.5	40.0	33.9	32.8	32.6	29.6	34.5	34.2	42.0	25.5	24.7	397.7
			1989	35.5	37.4	34.4	26.7	36.5	39.8	31.2	33.9	44.1	34.6	36.2	...	...
91	Production of televisions	1000	1988	29	34	37	24	23	41	29	32	39	31	35	39	393
			1989	30	36	35	32	42	62	25	29	44	45	52	...	...
92	Production of radios	1000	1988	8	9	11	9	9	12	7	12	8	8	10	5	108
			1989	8	8	5	3	5	7	5	3	5	6	4	...	...
93	Meat production	1000 t	1988	59.7	62.8	77.4	74.0	79.1	79.9	71.7	68.4	67.3	70.5	72.9	61.8	845.5
			1989	66.9	63.8	71.5	71.7	79.4	77.2	61.5	60.6	60.8	65.0	71.2	...	...
94	Milk production	Million litres	1988	66.1	67.9	74.7	70.4	75.0	72.8	76.6	77.3	73.6	70.9	69.6	69.2	864.1
			1989	61.2	60.0	75.9	69.2	73.0	80.5	72.1	72.4	77.8	69.8	68.7	...	...

41. Excluding "fuming"; including regenerated sulphuric acid.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. The figures relate to gross weight of crude ore mined.
81-84. Relate only to industry.
86. Including regenerated NaOH.
88. Excluding Diesel motors for cars.
89,91-92. Including set of accessories.
93. Industrial slaughter.
94. Milk production for consumption.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Iceland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	316	296	304	299	299	288	279	289	288	320	295	310	3 583
			1989	323	284	327	295	272	292	263	252	277	240	247	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	242	222	269	232	245	239	244	246	237	226	210	178	2 790
			1989	222	221	213	192	229	232	210	222	215	197	203	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	<	335	..... >	<	334	..... >	<	230	..... >	<	271	..... >	1 170
			1989	<	211	..... >	<	281	..... >	<	219	..... >	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	<	340	..... >	<	357	..... >	<	363	..... >	<	490	..... >	1 550
			1989	<	280	..... >	<	394	..... >	<	292	..... >	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	44.1	48.9	37.2	38.6	46.1	42.8	51.9	52.5	46.1	37.2	30.5	36.5	512.4
			1989	33.3	42.8	46.5	33.1	46.4	41.2	41.5	44.5	42.7	35.2	40.1	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	207	232	313	416	406	419	402	400	350	355	268	105	3 873
			1989	184	239	327	405	392	407	401	393	398	340	265	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	1 645.0	1 491.0	1 762.0	1 829.0	1 688.0	1 609.0	1 781.0	1 721.0	1 696.0	1 789.0	1 753.0	1 809.0	20 573.0
			1989	1 581.0	1 435.0	1 602.0	1 668.0	1 729.0	1 681.0	1 570.0	1 603.0	1 606.0	1 723.0	1 741.0	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988	2 031	1 904	1 914	1 867	1 958	1 990	1 804	1 827	1 776	1 896	1 866	1 867	1 867
			1989	1 789	1 708	1 632	1 714	1 651	1 658	1 671	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of bauxite	1000 t	1988	176	208	248	218	271	260	229	273	236	322	243	222	2 906
			1989	191	180	208	212	234	276	213	250	211	259	253	...	...
81	Production of beef and veal	1000 t	1988	5.8	7.1	8.1	7.2	7.3	7.6	6.1	7.6	7.6	8.1	10.0	9.0	91.5
			1989	6.4	5.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.7	8.3	8.9	9.2	10.0	...	...
82	Production of pork	1000 t	1988	34.2	39.5	48.4	46.7	49.2	48.7	43.6	38.3	37.0	38.8	39.2	33.4	497.0
			1989	41.7	43.7	47.2	47.6	51.6	50.2	36.9	32.4	32.3	34.6	39.8	...	...
83	Production of poultry	1000 t	1988	19.6	16.2	20.8	20.0	22.5	23.6	22.0	22.5	22.6	23.6	23.6	19.2	256.2
			1989	18.7	14.1	16.4	15.6	18.9	18.6	16.8	19.7	19.6	21.1	21.3	...	...
84	Production of butter	1000 t	1988	2.9	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7	34.9
			1989	3.1	2.7	3.1	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	...	...
85	Production of ethylene	1000 t	1988	23.3	22.4	24.3	22.6	10.7	24.1	23.6	25.8	22.7	22.1	19.3	22.7	263.6
			1989	22.9	20.8	25.1	18.1	18.2	31.5	25.5	18.8	19.9	20.9	21.0	...	...
86	Production of caustic soda	1000 t	1988	16.2	17.6	18.7	18.0	12.2	17.6	17.7	18.0	17.6	15.6	14.1	18.5	201.8
			1989	17.8	15.8	19.2	15.7	18.8	16.8	18.8	15.5	9.1	18.0	19.2	...	...
87	Production of plastics	1000 t	1988	48.8	48.0	53.2	49.2	36.9	50.4	50.6	53.0	49.0	43.9	49.4	49.0	581.4
			1989	52.4	46.1	58.0	46.0	49.7	66.6	60.6	53.4	41.7	58.4	52.0	...	...
88	Production of diesel motors	Number	1988	8	7	4	10	17	13	5	...	...	11	2	10	87
			1989	-	-	7	4	5	2	3	3	8	2	-	...	...
89	Production of buses	Number	1988	988	1 059	1 163	1 010	970	1 034	1 015	941	968	1 128	1 040	1 024	12 340
			1989	940	1 091	1 387	942	1 137	1 051	968	907	990	623	1 005	...	...
90	Production of household refrigerators	1000	1988	34.4	33.5	40.0	33.9	32.8	32.6	29.6	34.5	34.2	42.0	25.5	24.7	397.7
			1989	35.5	37.4	34.4	26.7	36.5	39.8	31.2	33.9	44.1	34.6	36.2	...	...
91	Production of televisions	1000	1988	29	34	37	24	23	41	29	32	39	31	35	39	393
			1989	30	36	35	32	42	62	25	29	44	45	52	...	...
92	Production of radios	1000	1988	8	9	11	9	9	12	7	12	8	8	10	5	108
			1989	8	8	5	3	5	7	5	3	5	6	4	...	...
93	Meat production	1000 t	1988	59.7	62.8	77.4	74.0	79.1	79.9	71.7	68.4	67.3	70.5	72.9	61.8	845.5
			1989	66.9	63.8	71.5	71.7	79.4	77.2	61.5	60.6	60.6	65.0	71.2	...	...
94	Milk production	Million litres	1988	66.1	67.9	74.7	70.4	75.0	72.8	76.6	77.3	73.6	70.9	69.6	69.2	864.1
			1989	61.2	60.0	75.9	69.2	73.0	80.5	72.1	72.4	77.8	69.8	68.7	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80,81. Whole fish ungutted.
84. Commercial and savings banks. Claims on private sector.
88. Domestic and international scheduled operations of the principal airline, Icelandair.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	152.8	155.7	165.9	159.3	162.3	174.1	148.3	134.3	164.2	175.7	174.2	170.9	161.4
			1989	170.1	175.2	187.8	179.3	188.5	193.8	183.5	142.2	176.5	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	167.2	154.0	154.6	151.9	154.6	162.2	160.8	162.2	163.3	170.3	165.0	173.2	...
			1989	186.1	173.3	175.0	170.9	179.5	180.4	199.5	171.5	175.6	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining, quarrying and turf	1980 = 100	1988	46.6	47.7	52.5	56.0	109.1	156.0	72.9	58.2	65.1	62.7	55.9	50.5	69.7
			1989	50.5	54.5	53.4	54.9	144.4	159.2	202.7	63.4	62.4	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	176.3	160.4	160.6	157.5	162.6	167.7	170.2	170.1	172.3	178.2	170.3	181.0	...
			1989	198.9	181.9	183.1	176.8	189.2	187.6	205.5	179.8	186.1	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	1 196	1 145	1 175	1 020	1 047	976	975	989	1 049	1 134	1 178	1 184	13 068
			1989	1 201	1 117	1 204	1 135	1 093	1 022	1 026	1 044	1 090	1 176	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	< --------	4 114	-------- >	< --------	3 591	-------- >	< --------	4 127	-------- >	...	...	3 822	15 654
			1989	< --------	3 663	-------- >	< --------	4 203	-------- >	< --------	5 467	-------- >	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1975 = 100	1988	< --------	362.0	-------- >	< --------	363.9	-------- >	< --------	366.9	-------- >	< --------	369.1	-------- >	...
			1989	< --------	374.0	-------- >	< --------	377.8	-------- >	< --------	383.3	-------- >	< --------	386.3	-------- >	...
09	Value of retail sales (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	163.8	160.2	170.0	160.7	166.7	167.6	168.7	169.1	170.8	173.1	176.3	175.2	...
			1989	182.5	179.3	180.2	183.2	185.8	185.4	182.3	185.9	183.2	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988	698.5	783.8	926.7	781.9	824.3	828.3	774.1	823.2	889.2	970.9	1 036.3	875.2	10 213.1
			1989	985.4	979.8	1 043.1	1 035.0	1 052.9	1 038.0	976.0	916.7	1 030.7	1 190.4	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988	801.1	923.0	1 023.3	936.9	1 030.6	1 106.1	1 060.8	911.6	1 139.2	1 110.2	1 185.0	1 072.5	12 300.7
			1989	1 034.0	1 104.1	1 213.1	1 244.1	1 288.8	1 272.3	1 227.0	990.4	1 420.9	1 243.4	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	t	1988	4 083.0	4 680.0	3 534.0	2 874.0	3 152.0	3 687.0	2 382.0	3 096.0	3 851.0	3 453.0	4 097.0	2 810.0	41 699.0
			1989	3 522.0	3 919.0	4 366.0	3 447.0	2 864.0	4 202.0	2 390.0	3 205.0	3 400.0	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	171.5	157.3	157.7	162.8	133.1	142.4	135.9	161.8	135.0	208.4	230.6	219.3	2 015.8
			1989	157.7	178.9	180.1	218.1	205.5	201.4	172.5	181.0	173.2	196.0	213.6	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	499	158	384	248	272	382	258	127	328	376	250	190	3 458
			1989	367	118	336	241	298	223	136	264	383	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	5	5	4	2	2	1	1	2	2	3	3	3	30
			1989	4	4	3	3	2	1	0	1	1	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1975 = 100	1988	< --------	390.4	-------- >	< --------	389.7	-------- >	< --------	389.4	-------- >	< --------	392.7	-------- >	...
			1989	< --------	396.4	-------- >	< --------	398.1	-------- >	< --------	400.4	-------- >	...	409.8	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988	48.0	44.9	51.3	45.2	49.9	45.3	39.9	48.4	49.7	45.9	49.9	47.5	566.4
			1989	59.9	51.1	43.8	52.7	68.4	53.7	47.6	53.9	49.7	72.0	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988	4.2	7.0	5.7	6.5	5.1	5.1	3.6	3.6	5.5	4.9	6.6	6.6	64.5
			1989	6.0	4.6	6.1	7.2	3.2	5.4	6.4	4.8	2.5	5.3	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	29.3	31.2	40.9	35.2	32.1	42.0	31.9	32.7	38.8	41.9	47.9	39.4	443.1
			1989	42.7	46.7	48.5	44.8	45.5	44.2	37.2	28.1	41.2	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	18.6	17.9	21.8	18.6	18.8	27.3	17.0	16.1	22.3	26.5	19.3	23.0	247.2
			1989	22.5	21.5	24.7	25.0	24.4	35.4	15.6	25.9	42.3	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	86.9	68.9	107.8	105.7	135.6	168.1	121.7	151.5	128.8	126.5	167.1	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	252.2	250.6	247.1	241.7	235.9	237.7	242.2	242.9	235.9	233.4	234.3	242.9	241.4
			1989	245.4	241.5	240.7	233.1	228.6	230.3	230.0	231.7	224.1	220.3	221.8	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1988	99.4	100.4	100.8	101.3	101.3	102.1	102.8	103.4	104.2	104.4	104.1	104.8	102.4
			1989	106.7	107.7	107.3	107.8	108.5	108.9	108.9	108.7	109.6	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	7.3	5.6	7.2	5.4	8.0	6.1	5.6	4.8	4.5	3.6	2.7	1.3	61.9
			1989	10.0	7.4	7.9	7.4	9.6	8.6	6.8	5.8	4.8	...	...	...	...

04. Adjusted.
06. Monthly output of electricity supply board generating stations.
07. Total new housing output (including dwellings provided without the aid of state grants or by the conversion of existing dwellings).
09. Adjusted.
10,11. General trade, including trade of Shannon Customs free Airport.
34,35. Relate to Section 3 of Standard International Trade Classification, Rev.2.
39,40. Relate to Division 67 of Standard International Trade Classification.
47. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ireland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	4 700	4 604	5 056	5 219	5 565	5 427	5 140	5 120	5 057	5 166	4 914	5 087	...
			1989	4 933	4 683	4 233	3 942	3 904	3 766	4 076	4 146	4 428	3 874	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Millions of pounds	1988	2 193.5	2 146.0	2 221.3	2 215.7	2 225.6	2 292.7	2 316.7	2 309.0	2 568.6	2 319.7	2 386.8	2 607.1	...
			1989	2 413.8	2 445.6	2 492.6	2 535.3	2 553.6	2 615.4	2 700.4	2 671.9	2 788.6	2 746.0	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1975 = 100	1988	102.7	101.3	102.1	100.0	101.9	100.2	99.6	100.4	98.3	97.9	100.4	99.7	100.5
			1989	99.2	97.1	100.6	98.3	99.9	103.0	101.6	101.9	101.0	...	...	...	...
80	Unemployment (adjusted)	1000	1988	243.8	244.5	242.7	241.5	240.3	240.6	243.0	241.7	241.2	240.8	239.0	237.6	...
			1989	237.1	235.5	236.2	232.9	233.0	233.2	230.8	230.5	229.5	227.8	226.5	...	...
81	Unemployment under 25 years (unadjusted)	1000	1988	72.3	71.0	69.5	67.1	64.6	67.6	69.6	69.8	64.9	62.0	61.0	63.6	66.9
			1989	64.8	62.8	61.9	59.5	57.6	61.5	61.9	62.6	58.2	55.9	55.5	...	...
82	Hourly earnings in manufacturing	Sept. 1980 = 100	1988	...	...	211.7	...	...	213.2	...	...	215.6	...	...	218.2	214.7
			1989	...	...	221.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Output price index for manufacturing (excluding VAT)	1985 = 100	1988	102.0	102.4	103.0	103.7	104.0	104.4	105.1	105.6	105.6	106.0	106.1	106.5	104.5
			1989	107.7	108.3	108.5	108.9	109.8	110.3	110.0	110.4	111.1	110.3	...	...	...
84	Agricultural input price index	1985 = 100	1988	92.1	92.5	92.6	92.8	93.1	93.5	94.9	95.9	96.2	96.5	97.1	97.6	94.2
			1989	97.8	98.3	98.6	99.5	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.0	...	...	...
85	Agricultural output price index	1985 = 100	1988	109.0	110.0	111.5	113.0	114.6	115.3	115.7	115.9	116.2	115.8	116.8	118.2	114.3
			1989	120.4	121.3	122.0	124.0	126.6	124.8	122.3	120.7	119.8	117.9	...	...	...
86	Imports - volume index	1975 = 100	1988	189.7	207.1	246.3	206.4	220.6	215.6	201.3	211.1	220.0	242.2	262.8	219.8	216.1
			1989	236.4	230.0	249.9	245.0	250.2	245.0	227.8	217.9	244.0	...	...	...	...
87	Imports - units value price index	1975 = 100	1988	258.7	266.6	265.1	267.1	263.5	270.5	270.8	274.7	284.5	282.2	277.7	280.4	277.4
			1989	293.5	299.9	293.9	297.4	296.4	298.3	301.7	296.2	297.0	...	...	...	...
88	Exports - volume index	1975 = 100	1988	249.2	282.8	314.2	290.7	318.1	338.2	325.1	273.6	337.6	333.2	352.2	318.1	304.9
			1989	294.4	314.2	340.2	352.7	361.0	343.4	332.0	271.9	392.0	...	...	...	...
89	Exports - unit value price index	1975 = 100	1988	265.8	270.2	270.5	267.2	268.5	271.0	269.6	275.7	279.8	276.3	278.9	279.6	278.7
			1989	291.2	291.3	295.7	292.5	296.0	307.2	306.5	302.0	301.0	...	...	...	...
90	Ordinary share price index	1988 = 100	1988	1 000	1 145	1 148	1 176	1 213	1 353	1 441	1 473	1 396	1 434	1 411	1 345	...
			1989	1 369	1 495	1 556	1 590	1 677	1 649	1 594	1 760	1 777	1 750	1 676	1 709	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
Currency outstanding plus current accounts held by private sector entities.
80,81. All persons on the unemployment register, insured and non-insured.
86-89. General trade, including trade Shannon Customs Free Airport.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.3 115.5	111.0 119.4	122.0 128.0	105.3 113.8	116.4 125.9	117.9 129.4	111.8 ...	53.7 ...	121.0 ...	117.4 ...	119.1 ...	104.0 ...	108.3 ...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	109.6 115.5	112.5 126.4	113.4 123.2	115.8 124.5	112.4 121.1	114.3 125.1	112.3 ...	52.0 ...	117.3 ...	117.9 ...	120.2 ...	108.8 ...	108.9 ...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	96.3 122.6	107.3 120.1	130.0 127.5	114.2 86.4	123.8 130.0	125.8 128.2	122.1 ...	100.6 ...	119.4 ...	121.7 ...	126.0 ...	110.8 ...	117.3 ...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	100.5 113.5	114.9 119.1	121.8 128.9	105.3 115.0	117.1 127.2	118.6 131.0	111.8 ...	50.6 ...	121.7 ...	117.6 ...	118.5 ...	102.4 ...	107.9 ...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988 1989	114.0 120.3	114.5 121.3	115.0 122.0	115.3 122.6	115.7 123.2	116.1 123.7	116.3 ...	116.8 ...	117.4 ...	118.2 ...	119.0 ...	119.5 ...	116.5 ...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988 1989	268.1 ...	257.4 ...	301.3 ...	296.6 ...	288.4 ...	301.1 ...	295.2 ...	274.0 ...	314.0 ...	339.4 ...	341.7 ...	488.0 ...	313.8 ...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	12 014 16 743	13 666 16 817	16 319 18 903	14 475 17 402	15 425 18 859	15 913 19 072	15 161 ...	10 101 ...	16 599 ...	16 875 ...	16 740 ...	16 776 ...	180 064 ...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	9 681 12 445	12 420 14 735	13 434 15 668	13 810 15 716	15 042 16 720	14 972 18 344	16 211 ...	10 223 ...	13 983 ...	16 051 ...	15 589 ...	15 773 ...	167 189 ...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988 1989	578 556	550 512	621 573	584 ...	585 ...	576 ...	557 ...	582 ...	535 ...	542 ...	511 ...	557 ...	6 778 ...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988 1989	1 433 1 331	1 337 1 340	1 469 1 386	1 404 ...	1 381 ...	1 332 ...	1 333 ...	1 220 ...	1 297 ...	1 421 ...	1 394 ...	1 439 ...	16 511 ...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988 1989	418 389	402 352	429 369	411 ...	426 ...	384 ...	399 ...	402 ...	391 ...	403 ...	404 ...	368 ...	4 839 ...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988 1989	94.9 100.8	96.2 101.0	95.9 101.0	96.4 -101.2	96.6 101.3	96.2 101.8	96.2 ...	98.9 ...	99.3 ...	99.2 ...	111.5 ...	112.0 ...	108.8 ...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	1 041 1 033	973 ...	884 ...	964 ...	1 004 ...	895 ...	926 ...	1 012 ...	940 ...	995 ...	967 ...	988 ...	11 590 ...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	2 062 2 165	2 006 ...	1 986 ...	1 850 ...	2 122 ...	2 038 ...	1 992 ...	1 343 ...	2 109 ...	2 195 ...	2 103 ...	1 955 ...	23 670 ...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 669 1 956	1 889 ...	1 946 ...	1 609 ...	2 067 ...	2 016 ...	1 853 ...	1 109 ...	1 990 ...	2 112 ...	2 012 ...	1 840 ...	22 111 ...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 463 ...	1 650 ...	1 772 ...	1 701 ...	1 812 ...	1 608 ...	1 627 ...	1 011 ...	1 668 ...	1 818 ...	1 757 ...	... ...	... ...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	1 997 1 985	... ...	... ...	1 940 ...	... ...	... ...	1 892 ...	... ...	... ...	1 964 ...	... ...	... ...	1 949 ...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988 1989	179.5 191.0	180.4 192.5	180.7 193.4	181.8 194.3	182.7 195.4	183.2 195.7	183.6 ...	184.9 ...	185.8 ...	186.5 ...	188.1 ...	189.4 ...	183.9 ...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	245.7 282.1	196.4 ...	232.8 ...	191.2 ...	221.2 ...	212.6 ...	170.7 ...	88.7 ...	160.3 ...	167.9 ...	151.1 ...	112.5 ...	2 150.5 ...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988 1989	30 693 35 295	30 718 36 426	29 759 37 686	27 794 39 455	26 837 39 393	27 060 39 577	29 425 40 996	30 459 43 377	29 061 46 941	32 053 46 856	34 191 ...	34 716 ...	34 716 ...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988 1989	122.0 119.0	117.2 119.1	119.2 116.8	117.2 116.2	117.8 115.4	117.1 114.1	118.0 ...	120.3 ...	119.2 ...	117.5 ...	119.0 ...	121.1 ...	118.7 ...
80	Trade balance - goods - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	-2 334 -4 297	-1 246 -2 082	-2 885 -3 235	-665 -1 686	-383 -2 139	-941 -727	+ 1 050 ...	+ 123 ...	-2 617 ...	-825 ...	-1 150 ...	-1 003 ...	-12 875 ...
81	Trade balance - non petroliferous products - current value	Billions of lire	1988 1989	-853 -2 650	-36 -334	-1 545 -1 720	+ 600 -18	+ 800 -285	+ 249 + 835	+ 2 454 ...	+ 1 361 ...	+ 1 147 ...	+ 409 ...	+ 199 ...	+ 804 ...	+ 2 995 ...

04. Excluding some groups of miscellaneous manufacturing. The monthly indexes exclude butter, fish canning, silk yarn production and sugar refining.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,53. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Italy

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
82	Production - metal using industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	95.5 107.8	108.7 118.9	120.0 130.3	110.4 116.7	123.6 133.6	127.3 137.8	110.9 ...	54.6 ...	122.0 ...	120.6 ...	127.1 ...	124.2 ...	112.1 ...
83	Production - food industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	89.9 90.3	105.5 104.0	113.2 105.5	86.5 93.1	99.3 105.4	101.6 110.0	88.1 ...	111.7 ...	166.9 ...	149.3 ...	135.1 ...	98.9 ...	112.2 ...
84	Production - chemical industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	107.3 117.4	115.6 116.8	126.0 124.4	112.5 113.4	123.9 124.5	125.7 126.6	123.3 ...	54.7 ...	121.7 ...	120.6 ...	120.3 ...	105.4 ...	113.1 ...
85	Production of passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	150.1 177.1	169.4 177.2	182.4 ...	153.8 ...	173.1 ...	173.2 ...	163.9 ...	26.1 ...	178.2 ...	172.9 ...	174.4 ...	163.1 ...	1 880.5 ...
86	Production of transport equipment	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	118.0 141.5	136.3 146.2	146.8 157.1	123.3 138.3	148.2 151.9	148.2 154.9	136.3 ...	40.9 ...	138.4 ...	138.5 ...	140.1 ...	116.8 ...	127.7 ...
87	Production of metal-making equipment	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	95.6 117.7	107.0 124.2	116.1 132.4	99.8 116.4	114.5 131.6	110.5 134.0	107.5 ...	42.4 ...	112.2 ...	113.5 ...	113.6 ...	97.8 ...	102.5 ...
88	Production of wearing apparel industry	1980 = 100 1985 = 100	1988 1989	89.0 97.6	110.4 114.5	129.3 128.6	93.6 101.4	91.4 103.0	87.2 100.9	82.2 ...	28.7 ...	91.2 ...	78.1 ...	87.2 ...	83.5 ...	87.7 ...
89	Labour force - total	1000	1988 1989	23 723 23 716	... ...	... ...	23 970 ...	... ...	... ...	24 321 ...	... ...	... ...	23 938 ...	... ...	... ...	23 988 ...
90	Employment in industry	1000	1988 1989	6 672 6 694	... ...	... ...	6 798 ...	... ...	... ...	6 894 ...	... ...	... ...	6 790 ...	... ...	... ...	6 788 ...
91	Nights spent in hotels - total	Million	1988 1989	7.8 8.0	9.2 8.3	11.3 ...	13.1 ...	13.6 ...	19.7 ...	30.5 ...	36.3 ...	21.7 ...	12.2 ...	6.5 ...	6.8 ...	188.4 ...
92	Nights spent in hotels - foreigners	Million	1988 1989	2.1 2.1	3.0 2.6	4.1 ...	5.0 ...	6.9 ...	8.6 ...	12.0 ...	10.1 ...	9.3 ...	5.8 ...	1.9 ...	1.6 ...	70.4 ...
93	Transport of passengers by rails	Million passenger Km	1988 1989	3 024 ...	3 230 ...	3 448 ...	3 510 ...	3 504 ...	3 632 ...	4 189 ...	4 147 ...	3 670 ...	3 679 ...	3 395 ...	... ...	... ...
94	Registration of goods vehicles	1000	1988 1989	13.5 16.5	13.5 ...	15.5 ...	12.5 ...	15.5 ...	16.0 ...	12.7 ...	7.1 ...	12.6 ...	12.5 ...	11.5 ...	11.2 ...	154.0 ...
95	Index number of unit value for imported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	145.3 159.3	152.1 161.0	151.0 165.7	152.2 167.7	152.9 168.0	154.0 170.0	157.4 ...	155.8 ...	156.9 ...	158.2 ...	157.9 ...	155.0 ...	154.1 ...
96	Index number of unit value for exported goods - general index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	177.3 189.6	178.6 191.8	180.0 193.6	178.1 194.9	180.1 193.9	180.3 194.0	185.7 ...	187.5 ...	187.1 ...	185.9 ...	187.9 ...	187.7 ...	182.9 ...

82. Refers to ISIC (International Standard Industrial Classification of all Economic Activities) 382.
83. Refers to ISIC 311.
84. Refers to ISIC 35.
86. Refers to ISIC 384.
87. Refers to ISIC 37.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	103.0	105.6	116.9	109.3	105.6	115.0	109.0	94.2	110.2	118.4	119.3	112.4	109.9
			1989	117.9	111.1	124.7	127.0	121.6	122.1	118.5	99.9	117.0	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	106.0	106.5	108.2	113.3	113.4	114.7	108.3	89.9	106.2	117.6	119.7	116.2	106.0
			1989	117.0	117.0	119.6	131.3	124.9	122.1	117.5	96.2	116.9	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988	62.4	77.2	125.1	149.0	162.5	157.3	133.1	92.6	155.6	153.9	130.8	87.3	123.9
			1989	74.2	107.8	135.9	157.1	149.6	165.9	156.7	89.5	162.0	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988	101.7	104.4	115.3	108.1	105.0	115.1	109.5	93.8	109.9	118.4	119.2	111.0	109.3
			1989	116.6	109.6	123.8	126.5	120.7	122.5	119.0	100.2	117.6	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1988	96.8	96.5	96.4	96.5	96.4	96.6	96.8	96.9	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.7
			1989	96.7	96.8	96.8	96.9	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.8	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	86	88	90	104	107	102	128	142	129	141	105	111	1 333
			1989	92	87	129	122	128	139	130	137	129	111	83	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	141.0	141.1	141.4	141.3	141.5	141.8	142.4	142.6	142.8	143.1	143.5	143.6	142.2
			1989	144.5	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	146.8	147.3	147.5	147.9	148.7	149.6	...	...
09	Index of retail sales (volume)	1980 = 100	1988	101.4	96.4	113.5	113.6	107.7	108.7	116.8	106.3	112.6	115.7	111.0	136.7	111.7
			1989	101.5	95.8	115.3	108.6	113.4	110.6	118.6	109.1	114.2	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	4	4	28	13	7	29	10	7	26	14	5	15	161
			1989	21	3	34	5	7	16	22	5	26	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	41	51	51	64	64	57	84	98	85	90	62	66	815
			1989	44	43	80	72	81	91	80	89	80	63	40	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	45	37	37	40	43	45	44	44	44	51	43	45	518
			1989	48	44	48	49	47	48	49	48	49	48	43	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	212	197	210	200	200	211	204	216	213	221	218	217	2 519
			1989	227	205	227	223	233	225	232	238	230	230	207	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	302	292	311	290	296	320	280	311	302	324	322	310	3 661
			1989	326	293	337	320	313	323	297	300	324	319	293	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	332	330	350	326	322	355	295	307	341	370	353	341	4 020
			1989	353	329	371	355	360	370	313	293	355	368	352	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	49.3	47.6	55.7	52.5	52.1	56.2	51.3	52.7	55.7	54.2	56.3	55.3	638.9
			1989	54.0	51.6	57.9	55.2	55.3	62.3	60.1	55.7	60.3	69.7	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1985 = 100	1988	93.8	99.9	113.9	99.7	104.6	102.2	99.0	85.1	101.3	114.3	125.4	112.2	104.3
			1989	121.4	120.2	123.0	128.2	122.4	126.7	129.6	139.4	116.6	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1988	3 036	2 990	2 728	2 516	2 307	2 180	2 267	2 226	2 367	2 352	2 412	2 411	2 483
			1989	2 479	2 383	2 384	2 154	2 033	2 060	2 151	2 216	2 288	2 339	2 345	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
			1989	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	Units	1988	1 892	3 872	4 586	3 766	3 221	3 297	2 769	1 983	2 147	2 278	2 210	1 826	33 847
			1989	2 360	4 297	5 015	3 463	2 964	2 929	2 693	2 107	2 036	2 600	2 150	...	...

04. Excluding paper and paper products and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
09. Index of retail sales (volume).
43. Excluding livestock.
47. Application for work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Luxembourg

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	24.5	24.6	25.1	25.0	24.8	23.8	23.6	23.6	23.6	24.6	25.2	24.8	24.8
			1989	24.1	24.5	24.0	24.0	23.3	23.3	24.1	23.5	24.2	24.1	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of francs	1988	< --------	261.8	-------- >	< --------	272.1	-------- >	< --------	281.7	-------- >	< --------	294.5	-------- >	294.5
			1989	< --------	309.1	-------- >	< --------	338.1	-------- >	< --------	342.6	-------- >	...	...	...	...
80	Production - metal-making industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	103.7	97.4	96.2	104.9	106.4	103.9	93.6	88.3	98.8	109.4	106.9	107.6	101.4
			1989	105.2	103.1	104.5	113.8	111.6	108.5	95.2	85.8	108.2	...	...	...	...
81	Production - metal - using industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	99.1	90.1	108.2	101.6	112.3	108.3	122.6	70.3	102.9	121.8	121.8	120.0	106.6
			1989	102.9	101.5	119.1	122.4	129.8	113.5	123.0	83.6	118.8	...	...	...	...
82	Production - non-metallic mineral products (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	105.8	120.1	130.8	142.1	146.1	137.9	132.3	112.5	138.9	146.0	134.9	118.8	130.5
			1989	131.4	156.1	168.6	170.0	188.8	174.8	183.4	146.4	173.4	...	...	...	...
83	Production - chemicals (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	126.8	234.1	191.9	151.8	137.7	238.2	220.0	164.5	137.3	170.1	292.5	186.2	187.6
			1989	264.4	211.4	222.3	272.1	187.9	213.2	243.4	188.1	126.8	...	...	...	...
84	Production - building industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	95.1	107.8	122.2	147.3	152.2	152.7	152.2	63.7	149.6	144.8	133.3	84.0	125.4
			1989	104.3	129.4	139.5	147.6	154.4	158.1	159.2	61.6	155.3	...	...	...	...
85	Bank deposits	Billions of francs	1988	2 663.5	2 698.1	2 812.6	2 890.8	2 940.2	3 010.5	3 074.5	3 193.6	3 120.3	3 106.5	3 108.6	3 346.6	35 965.8
			1989	3 638.2	3 725.2	3 758.8	3 862.1	4 082.1	4 054.9	4 007.7	4 097.4	4 118.0	4 316.4	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
85. Commercial and savings banks and post office checking deposits.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Malta

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	90.8	85.6	90.3	75.1	78.3	79.0	87.1	88.5	83.6	84.4	85.8	101.4	1 029.9
			1989	107.7	95.6	91.2	81.5	84.7	84.0	93.7	93.4	91.5	88.3	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	No. of dwellings	1988	210	227	226	261	226	291	258	368	331	359	358	301	3 416
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1983 = 100	1988	101.0	100.4	101.3	100.9	101.7	103.1	104.3	104.6	105.7	103.9	102.5	103.3	102.7
			1989	103.2	103.8	103.6	103.6	102.7	102.3	103.2	103.5	105.2	105.3	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Thousands of M. liri	1988	28 508.0	33 632.0	34 198.0	37 693.0	40 187.0	40 127.0	39 308.0	42 022.0	31 951.0	37 262.0	44 218.0	38 326.0	447 432.0
			1989	38 081.7	36 468.9	39 456.5	39 575.4	48 965.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Thousands of M. liri	1988	16 129.0	19 393.0	17 626.0	16 164.0	18 724.0	18 942.0	17 812.0	14 592.0	19 147.0	20 210.0	18 171.0	20 237.0	217 147.0
			1989	20 300.4	21 098.6	21 094.0	21 652.2	22 575.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	39	...	...	37	...	37	...	39	...	...	...	39	191
			1989	39	...	34	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1988	5 704	5 772	5 840	5 701	5 168	4 853	4 840	4 849	5 077	4 980	5 202	5 153	5 153
			1989	5 165	5 106	5 037	4 918	4 724	4 526	4 647	...	...	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	634	732	630	767	809	511	867	853	539	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	1 317	1 303	1 314	1 312	1 287	1 235	1 216	1 230	1 248	1 324	1 351	1 365	1 365
			1989	1 300	1 298	1 249	1 241	1 183	1 200	1 257	1 220	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Thousands of M. liri	1988	335.9	342.0	340.6	337.9	347.7	352.7	357.1	361.5	363.2	367.4	363.9	362.2	362.2
			1989	364.4	363.0	359.2	362.9	362.7	367.9	372.6	374.0	371.1	372.0	...	...	...
80	Registration of new motor vehicles	Number	1988	611	657	718	884	735	582	918	652	819	880	1 185	1 041	9 682
			1989	684	777	706	857	906	566	981	920	630	...	...	...	...
81	Total fish catch	t	1988	40.3	45.9	16.3	53.2	60.3	70.7	69.7	84.6	187.2	106.6	32.5	35.4	802.7
			1989	59.0	49.5	44.9	44.4	54.0	79.3	75.2	67.9	160.1	146.6	...	...	...
82	Emigration	Number	1988	60	61	45	36	24	42	33	55	30	67	69	39	561
			1989	27	47	31	17	46	38	22	30	29	32	...	...	...
83	Wholesale value of agricultural products	Thousands of M. liri	1988	265.1	239.7	282.6	364.4	441.5	548.9	622.0	648.3	473.3	384.4	279.5	347.5	4 897.2
			1989	359.4	338.2	352.5	487.3	492.7	523.5	732.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Re-exports - current value	Millions of M. liri	1988	2 008.0	2 403.0	1 128.0	1 114.0	1 488.0	1 384.0	1 603.0	1 486.0	1 668.0	1 433.0	1 395.0	1 662.0	18 773.0
			1989	1 334.1	1 233.4	1 668.7	2 134.1	1 518.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Imports - volume index	1980 = 100	1988	...	[1]113.9	...	...	111.3	...	...	197.1	...	...	128.6	...	130.6
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1988	...	[1]106.7	...	...	103.6	...	...	138.0	...	...	115.7	...	105.8
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Currency in circulation	Millions of M. liri	1988	298.3	297.4	296.5	297.9	299.7	304.1	306.9	306.2	305.7	309.6	308.8	314.3	314.3
			1989	310.4	309.1	306.8	312.1	310.2	312.6	315.1	313.9	316.4	316.2	...	...	...
88	Bank deposits	Millions of M. liri	1988	474.6	485.2	490.0	488.8	500.3	505.9	510.3	520.1	526.7	531.4	534.1	534.2	534.2
			1989	545.9	552.8	561.0	563.0	571.2	579.9	589.2	598.0	601.2	607.7	...	...	...
89	Commercial banks - loans	Millions of M. liri	1988	281.6	282.6	293.2	294.3	297.1	305.0	307.3	306.1	316.1	316.7	322.8	325.5	325.5
			1989	329.8	332.8	344.3	347.0	351.6	356.7	358.3	358.8	359.5	373.3	...	...	...
90	Central bank's foreign reserves	Millions of M. liri	1988	477.4	474.0	470.8	470.0	471.5	474.8	477.8	482.9	489.6	490.2	485.0	488.6	488.6
			1989	483.2	475.8	480.2	474.6	474.4	476.1	477.9	481.4	481.9	482.3	...	...	...
91	Arrival of tourists	1000	1988	24.0	31.5	47.6	52.4	76.5	84.4	105.2	106.4	94.5	78.6	45.6	37.0	183.8
			1989	28.6	35.5	57.4	58.8	83.9	87.2	104.4	110.2	94.7	80.7	...	...	...
92	Nights spent in hotels	1000	1988	256.5	289.7	361.0	452.9	470.3	678.6	824.6	980.7	795.1	748.1	384.6	240.4	6 482.6
			1989	290.6	283.0	409.2	459.5	584.1	719.8	748.6	995.7	864.0	...	...	...	...

[1] March Quarter.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52,87-90. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
89. Refers to local lending and bills discounted by commercial banks.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	106	109	113	95	90	95	83	84	97	107	118	114	101
			1989	116	108	114	108	99	99	84	89	98	113	124	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	108	112	108	99	93	94	83	80	96	107	117	114	101
			1989	113	116	111	112	99	97	84	85	99	110	123	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	113	118	106	74	60	57	51	50	65	86	117	116	84
			1989	126	117	109	102	67	54	51	52	63	87	123	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	101	103	115	104	105	114	97	100	112	117	119	112	108
			1989	110	102	115	110	115	120	100	107	114	125	124	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1985 = 100	1988	...	...	101	...	...	101	...	...	101	...	...	101	101
			1989	...	...	101	...	...	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	6 117	5 742	6 107	5 395	5 406	5 240	5 173	5 364	5 765	6 011	6 227	6 470	69 016
			1989	6 452	5 900	6 242	5 733	5 734	5 558	5 539	5 646	6 000	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	5 481	7 093	8 339	7 991	8 425	8 953	10 784	6 152	9 904	11 655	16 444	17 225	118 446
			1989	3 549	5 251	7 959	8 150	9 432	10 594	8 646	8 464	8 857	11 196	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.4	100.7	100.7	100.9	100.8	100.1
			1989	99.8	99.8	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	101.0	102.0	102.0	102.1	102.1	102.1	101.2
09	Value of retail sales	1985 = 100	1988	97	91	104	107	104	106	104	100	107	110	109	126	106
			1989	97	91	111	106	112	114	106	106	113	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of guilders	1988	12 895	16 134	17 940	15 901	15 883	17 527	15 108	15 614	17 595	17 767	17 451	16 532	196 349
			1989	17 131	17 056	19 381	18 176	18 906	20 051	16 504	17 708	18 107	20 723	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of guilders	1988	14 243	15 898	18 644	16 273	16 537	17 373	15 289	16 468	18 239	18 282	19 148	17 336	203 729
			1989	17 944	17 913	20 770	18 436	20 113	19 784	16 259	17 951	19 471	20 086	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	...	...	1 327	...	...	1 685	...	...	1 289	...	...	1 380	...
			1989	...	...	1 166	...	...	1 354	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	227	224	249	246	255	245	250	246	237	244	236	249	2 908
			1989	256	231	253	246	253	238	243	245	238	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1988	7 488	7 915	7 215	4 711	3 646	3 449	3 023	2 915	4 045	5 592	7 826	7 784	65 610
			1989	8 510	7 928	7 269	6 824	4 209	3 325	3 097	3 178	3 993	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	367	329	206	350	347	331	360	351	326	328	308	307	3 909
			1989	299	269	301	286	292	276	289	279	258	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	1 006	1 205	1 376	1 058	509	673	316	759	672	680	793	650	9 696
			1989	996	1 150	1 149	1 119	1 294	976	1 224	1 492	1 071	1 325	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	141	149	170	81	168	138	96	92	208	130	127	108	1 582
			1989	107	67	87	66	76	103	97	62	83	84	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	5 662	5 524	5 854	4 997	4 839	4 696	4 624	4 792	5 184	5 416	5 640	5 864	63 091
			1989	5 897	5 707	5 864	5 182	5 171	5 200	4 972	5 076	5 431	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	244	27	42	206	375	363	373	371	359	373	362	373	3 468
			1989	338	9	183	363	373	359	369	370	359	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1985 = 100	1988	71.5	71.5	71.3	71.3	71.1	71.0	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.1	69.9	69.9	70.
			1989	66.6	67.0	67.0	67.0	66.0	66.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.3	70.3	68.3
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1988	1 597	1 649	1 467	1 123	1 413	1 696	1 315	1 739	1 520	1 549	1 618	1 662	18 350
			1989	1 790	1 570	1 638	1 762	2 113	1 905	1 907	2 099	2 120	2 038	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of guilders	1988	2 000	1 734	1 344	1 339	1 078	1 093	1 179	1 337	1 344	1 498	1 652	1 539	17 326
			1989	1 729	1 682	1 476	1 638	1 484	1 447	1 554	1 509	1 709	1 850	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	403	420	436	317	418	397	433	338	440	441	410	433	4 993
			1989	453	401	436	342	419	430	431	463	433	439	414	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	454	473	491	362	473	443	478	462	484	486	447	464	5 518
			1989	497	443	482	488	499	476	465	504	480	488	459	...	...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. New construction only.
08. Cost of living index excluding compulsory social insurance and wage tax.
10,11. Including exports and imports to and from Belgium and Luxembourg.
33. Including gas, electricity and domestic fuel oil.
36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Netherlands

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	393	384	464	438	361	437	439	440	440	456	433	351	5 034
			1989	417	419	484	463	422	470	432	397	474	417	437	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	260	312	327	328	303	346	294	282	394	402	376	304	3 926
			1989	339	357	408	383	376	404	255	351	346	364	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	304	361	567	402	442	421	351	529	320	559	563	361	5 180
			1989	480	472	477	380	583	482	410	375	387	446	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	218.7	210.0	287.4	319.5	315.3	375.0	264.3	204.3	347.9	343.5	308.4	223.6	3 417.9
			1989	208.5	270.3	298.6	322.1	328.5	378.9	245.7	225.4	365.3	346.6	310.9	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	258	240	275	256	256	234	232	320	270	254	309	296	3 200
			1989	259	257	277	243	272	264	251	254	248	268	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988	106	100	109	107	107	107	109	109	109	110	108	119	108
			1989	107	102	113	107	112	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988	117.9	118.0	118.0	118.1	118.1	118.1	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.6	118.5
			1989	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.0	120.5	120.5	120.6	120.6	120.6	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	485.0	484.0	460.0	420.0	409.0	413.0	424.0	428.0	417.0	415.0	412.0	420.0	433.0
			1989	428.0	426.0	409.0	387.0	376.0	388.0	392.0	394.0	381.0	378.0	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1985 = 100	1988	86.7	104.2	104.1	104.9	105.3	106.1	106.8	107.0	107.4	107.3	108.0	109.0	106.0
			1989	110.0	110.0	111.0	112.0	113.0	112.0	111.4	111.4	111.7	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1988	90 188	33 771	52 082	47 504	42 885	45 786	32 933	28 803	35 323	34 216	28 067	9 350	480 908
			1989	76 562	43 152	53 751	50 088	43 410	48 590	32 997	31 518	35 490	38 735	30 589	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of guilders	1988	28 959	29 400	29 402	29 822	31 289	30 720	31 978	31 429	31 651	32 394	32 683	32 921	...
			1989	33 412	33 428	34 078	31 545	35 023	35 110	34 950	35 684	34 818	34 058	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of guilders	1988	104.1	103.9	105.6	107.6	114.4	113.8	111.0	107.6	108.2	108.9	109.0	111.0	...
			1989	110.0	110.0	111.0	111.0	119.0	118.0	115.0	115.0	116.0	116.0	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	105	103	105	103	104	105	104	104	104	106	104	105	104
			1989	103	102	103	103	103	104	103	103	103	101	...	...	...
80	Indices on turnover-industrial sector	1985 = 100	1988	...	...	90	...	...	94	...	...	92	...	...	101	94
			1989	...	...	99	...	...	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Indices on turnover-investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1988	88	92	117	99	98	116	99	99	126	112	121	142	109
			1989	95	101	120	114	108	127	96	90	104	...	...	...	...
82	Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) industrial sector	1985 = 100	1988	...	...	74	...	...	75	...	...	72	...	...	79	75
			1989	...	...	82	...	...	82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Indices on orders received (from home and abroad) investment goods sector	1985 = 100	1988	110	115	168	108	134	167	111	138	136	123	161	165	136
			1989	126	126	187	110	115	339	135	129	107	...	...	...	...
84	Producers' prices: inland sales of the manufacturing industry	1985 = 100	1988	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.3	93.6	94.2	94.7	95.2	95.4	95.6	95.8	96.1	94.4
			1989	97.0	97.3	97.4	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.8	...	...	...

49. Producers' prices - total sales of the manufacturing industry.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Data supplied by the Government.
81,83. Investment Goods Sector: Non-electric machinery and transport equipment.
84. Excluding building industry.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	148	150	145	146	133	129	116	133	144	151	157	150	142
			1989	164	164	164	174	159	163	144	166	165	175	182	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	110	108	104	120	110	110	111	111	110	111	110	112	-
			1989	109	110	117	113	112	114	114	113	113	114	113	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	186	184	186	188	172	147	173	162	181	189	199	202	181
			1989	224	215	236	244	228	219	230	233	222	239	249	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	114	119	107	110	104	120	66	111	116	118	120	116	109
			1989	111	117	100	115	101	121	69	113	118	120	123	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	< --------	91.6	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	10 404	10 143	10 544	9 131	7 392	6 957	7 092	7 938	8 409	10 123	10 573	11 339	110 045
			1989	10 613	10 211	11 189	10 315	9 031	8 225	7 997	8 496	9 102	10 610	11 225	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	2 295	2 453	2 354	2 377	2 667	2 616	2 047	2 175	2 217	2 371	3 269	3 398	30 239
			1989	2 628	2 197	2 116	2 132	2 200	2 370	1 762	2 053	2 084	2 435	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1979 = 100	1988	206.4	207.8	210.8	211.3	211.7	212.9	212.9	212.7	215.4	215.6	215.6	215.5	212.4
			1989	217.1	217.9	219.8	221.0	221.7	223.0	223.2	222.5	224.4	224.7	224.8	224.6	222.1
09	Value of retail sales	1988 = 100	1988	93.2	92.8	101.5	95.5	99.0	105.3	93.9	100.0	97.4	101.3	100.3	119.7	100.0
			1989	93.6	88.3	94.4	98.4	100.4	106.1	98.2	103.7	100.9	104.5	105.5	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	8 025	12 594	14 711	12 204	12 699	13 152	10 402	11 400	12 656	13 305	14 402	15 622	131 107
			1989	11 411	12 787	12 419	13 911	12 446	13 893	11 337	12 937	13 486	15 454	16 160	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	9 948	11 792	12 393	11 908	11 710	11 997	11 116	11 907	12 952	13 944	13 276	13 336	146 652
			1989	14 705	13 463	15 291	16 647	16 033	15 478	14 835	16 043	15 785	16 576	16 815	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	33	37	34	30	26	9	0	1	14	22	39	29	275
			1989	33	37	37	39	41	41	-	21	47	59	43	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	...	...	390	...	...	397	...	...	277	...	...	177	...
			1989	...	...	233	...	...	303	...	...	197	...	...	...	..
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	23	21	21	24	25	24	23	0	0	0	0	0	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1988	2 820	2 657	2 795	2 647	2 341	2 218	2 087	2 059	2 090	2 438	2 766	2 903	29 826
			1989	3 123	2 746	2 920	2 803	2 451	2 362	2 371	2 364	2 329	2 744	2 862	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	4 748	4 430	4 864	4 802	4 613	3 610	4 857	4 439	4 853	5 148	5 010	5 272	56 651
			1989	5 969	5 094	6 438	6 495	6 445	5 776	6 593	6 716	5 983	6 635	6 647	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	91	58	96	38	82	66	51	33	49	44	102	59	774
			1989	65	41	51	48	50	63	49	49	51	53	77	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	1.0	0.4	0.5	1.0	2.0	0.1	0.1	3.8	0.7	98.7	5.8	103.7	217.8
			1989	6.6	0.7	...	...	...	0.1	0.4	0.2	2.2	3.5	0.2	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	10 361	10 520	10 497	9 089	7 560	6 921	7 052	7 899	8 366	10 101	10 534	11 305	109 578
			1989	10 573	10 104	11 147	10 276	8 986	8 177	7 936	8 440	9 061	10 565	11 185	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	43	41	47	41	44	35	40	39	43	37	39	37	485
			1989	40	40	42	39	45	48	41	38	40	45	39	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1979 = 100	1988	273	273	273	272	272	272	271	271	271	270	269	269	271
			1989	279	280	280	280	282	283	284	283	283	283	284	285	282
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	15	5	5	6	28	9	27	27	3	3	5	7	90
			1989	5	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	1	6	4	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	9	17	25	19	22	32	72	86	86	66	70	66	485
			1989	38	57	77	69	56	56	60	60	58	73	116	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	85	81	80	65	70	70	41	73	77	88	88	50	869
			1989	78	79	73	47	58	74	34	56	46	60	35	...	...

02. Seasonally adjusted. Excluding production of crude petroleum and natural gas.
06. Sum of 30 and 31.
09. Figures not available until 2nd half 1989.
10,11. Excluding ships.
34,35. Electric current.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	66	76	108	95	116	95	40	90	86	100	83	95	1 083
			1989	84	71	66	84	63	62	45	60	59	78	86	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	87	115	148	138	109	136	126	137	131	136	149	115	1 539
			1989	72	118	99	141	134	93	94	81	89	98	100	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	97	100	88	116	132	133	145	128	114	138	119	118	1 428
			1989	102	98	108	113	119	114	113	114	116	129	126	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	433	...	444	...	456	...	385	...	490	...	...	424	...
			1989	415	------- >	404	------- >	432	------- >	401	------- >	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988	< -------	116.7	------- >	< -------	117.0	------- >	< -------	118.1	------- >	< -------	128.0	------- >	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	42.6	42.7	42.7	43.3	38.4	41.6	45.3	53.3	53.4	56.7	62.2	69.7	49.3
			1989	86.6	85.8	79.0	79.7	76.3	85.3	85.6	90.4	79.5	78.6	79.9	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	10.6	13.6	10.5	12.4	10.0	9.4	7.2	8.6	6.8	6.2	5.2	3.6	8.7
			1989	5.4	7.6	8.3	11.2	11.6	7.7	5.3	7.6	5.7	4.7	5.2	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1988	141.5	142.0	142.1	142.4	143.6	144.2	145.0	145.4	145.8	145.7	146.7	147.2	144.3
			1989	148.9	149.7	150.7	151.4	152.4	152.4	153.0	153.2	153.2	153.5	153.9	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	9	6	5	6	7	7	7	6	5	5	5	3	71
			1989	4	4	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5	5	4	57
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	13 707	13 749	14 501	14 871	15 421	14 606	13 914	13 407	13 504	14 179	12 994	13 268	...
			1989	13 606	13 773	13 224	13 545	13 185	12 982	13 448	12 949	13 715	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of kroner	1988	400.9	400.4	396.4	395.7	386.5	398.2	392.8	392.3	400.6	410.3	390.4	409.5	409.5
			1989	412.5	418.5	408.5	418.6	410.0	426.9	423.1	426.3	425.2	435.7	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Manufacture of chemicals	1980 = 100	1988	161	161	158	163	153	165	118	159	151	146	151	134	151
			1989	156	157	146	147	149	164	123	168	172	173	185	...	...
81	Manufacture of paper and paper products	1980 = 100	1988	131	137	127	121	125	137	103	130	135	144	142	125	130
			1989	137	150	127	148	129	148	112	143	145	147	148	...	...
82	Manufacture of basic metals	1980 = 100	1988	139	146	143	141	134	144	121	140	146	145	155	144	142
			1989	144	155	147	154	142	154	128	140	140	141	146	...	...
83	Manufacture of metal products except machinery and equipment	1980 = 100	1988	101	106	91	93	85	101	40	97	101	99	103	32	92
			1989	97	102	81	98	81	100	40	94	98	98	103	...	...
84	Employment - building and construction	1000	1988	< -------	161	------- >	< -------	164	------- >	< -------	172	------- >	< -------	169	------- >	166
			1989	< -------	145	------- >	< -------	147	------- >	< -------	148	------- >	...	...	...	...
85	Hourly earnings in mining and manufacturing	Kroner	1988	< -------	74.9	------- >	< -------	79.7	------- >	< -------	85.6	------- >	< -------	85.8	------- >	85.4
			1989	...	86.5	...	< -------	91.0	------- >	< -------	90.0	------- >	...	...	...	...
86	Orders received - value index	1976 = 100	1988	< -------	318	------- >	< -------	318	------- >	< -------	338	------- >	< -------	425	------- >	...
			1989	...	462	...	< -------	427	------- >	< -------	352	------- >	...	...	...	...
87	Orders on hand - value index	1976 = 100	1988	< -------	184	------- >	< -------	188	------- >	< -------	206	------- >	< -------	269	------- >	...
			1989	...	315	...	< -------	284	------- >	< -------	271	------- >	...	...	...	...
88	Imports - volume index	1988 = 100	1988	< -------	105	------- >	< -------	105	------- >	< -------	92	------- >	< -------	100	------- >	100
			1989	< -------	92	------- >	< -------	100	------- >	...	88	...	...	...	...	...
89	Imports - unit value index	1980 = 100	1988	...	95	...	...	98	...	...	105	...	...	104	...	100
			1989	< -------	103	------- >	< -------	105	------- >	< -------	106	------- >	...	...	...	...

43. Monthly average. Including iron ore transported on the Ofoten railway from Sweden and loaded for shipment at Narvik.
47,48. End of month.
51,52. Money supply at the end of month and year.
80,83. Adjusted for the number of working days.
84,85. Data refer to quarterly averages.
86,87. Basic metal industries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Norway

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
90	Imports of machinery and equipment - current value	Millions of kroner	1988	2 102	3 389	3 322	3 038	3 063	3 082	2 410	2 672	3 067	3 373	3 608	2 861	34 006
			1989	2 733	3 591	3 245	3 459	3 235	3 565	2 724	3 337	3 209	2 849	...	...	...
91	Exports - volume index	1988 = 100	1988	<	96	..... >	<	99	..... >	<	97	..... >	<	109	..... >	100
			1989	<	109	..... >	<	118	..... >	<	114	..... >	...	...	...	...
92	Exports - unit value index	1988 = 100	1988	<	99	..... >	<	96	..... >	<	101	..... >	<	104	..... >	100
			1989	<	109	..... >	<	112	..... >	<	110	..... >	...	...	...	...
93	Ships laid up	1000 gross t	1988	26	24	11	10	9	5	13	11	13	10	10	8	...
			1989	7	6	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	...	...	...	...
94	Share price index - industrials	1.1.83 = 100	1988	349	339	382	394	379	409	415	397	378	397	417	444	393
			1989	515	550	586	634	645	630	653	651	683	653	621	...	...
95	Bank advances	Billions of kroner	1988	340.6	343.8	338.8	348.2	350.1	358.3	345.9	344.7	349.7	346.1	347.9	357.3	...
			1989	354.4	352.8	358.2	357.3	351.2	367.7	367.3	367.2	...	...	...	...	...

93,95. End of period.
95. Excluding advances from States banks and advances to banks and governments, but including Post savings bank from 1st Jan. 1988.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	104.5	111.0	121.5	106.2	118.1	120.2	100.0	110.3	113.9	111.9	117.2	108.9	111.4
			1989	119.7	107.7	119.3	109.9	112.6	118.4	93.9	100.1	101.4	109.4	107.9	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	109.4	105.4	111.6	104.1	108.3	104.1	102.7	103.6	107.9	108.4	106.4	104.4	105.5
			1989	114.6	101.2	109.3	101.0	97.9	97.7	95.8	94.7	101.9	103.0	97.5	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	102.8	109.7	120.9	105.0	118.7	121.3	99.1	110.4	113.9	111.3	116.5	108.2	111.2
			1989	118.8	106.6	118.9	109.6	113.2	119.8	92.6	99.3	106.7	108.8	107.0	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	90.8	91.1	91.1	90.4	90.7	90.5	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.4	90.0	89.7	90.5
			1989	89.9	89.9	89.6	89.1	89.0	88.5	88.9	88.8	88.4	88.1	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	13 553	12 981	13 595	11 899	10 622	9 724	9 807	10 157	10 705	12 439	13 855	15 005	144 340
			1989	14 298	12 563	13 047	11 890	10 980	10 726	10 047	10 435	10 902	12 840	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	2 257	4 273	11 296	5 212	6 499	17 043	4 556	6 984	13 651	6 300	10 211	35 347	123 629
			1989	2 685	3 968	9 799	4 929	5 994	13 744	4 323	5 265	7 974	5 332	6 477	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	< --------	767.8	-------- >	< --------	904.8	-------- >	< --------	963.4	-------- >	< --------	1 063.8	-------- >	927.5
			1989	< --------	1 347.5	-------- >	< --------	1 673.9	-------- >	< --------	2 756.3	-------- >	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	657.1	677.0	877.2	793.0	877.2	913.9	875.1	998.1	1 031.1	1 077.3	1 212.3	1 499.2	957.3
			1989	1 285.2	1 305.3	1 604.2	1 581.8	1 706.6	1 958.5	1 988.5	2 719.2	3 840.2	4 912.1	5 662.2	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988	178 165	325 866	425 764	354 501	427 880	458 510	385 932	427 772	446 104	383 357	542 042	916 420	5 272 313
			1989	297 514	450 847	648 299	595 143	726 789	978 292	788 787	765 244	1 008 032	1 328 545	2 014 990	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988	188 657	345 138	517 236	369 936	482 606	632 774	392 362	497 256	612 722	462 056	589 565	921 437	6 011 745
			1989	330 593	576 252	760 862	595 783	891 251	1 148 269	697 459	951 537	1 365 675	1 712 375	2 839 449	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	15 735	15 761	17 103	15 841	16 490	15 869	15 624	16 104	16 221	16 335	15 757	16 174	193 015
			1989	16 354	15 073	16 165	15 204	14 931	15 310	14 434	14 447	14 381	14 587	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	96	91	87	196	135	260	195	251	253	297	289	310	310
			1989	204	163	251	426	698	1 044	1 268	1 214	1 331	1 152	899	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	7 058	6 604	6 597	5 705	5 451	5 182	5 432	5 862	5 820	6 240	6 628	6 910	73 489
			1989	7 396	6 255	6 704	5 761	5 129	5 186	5 185	5 415	5 343	6 129	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	1 464	1 366	1 450	1 378	1 418	1 392	1 409	1 387	1 397	1 470	1 433	1 507	17 071
			1989	1 517	1 273	1 475	1 429	1 468	1 409	1 350	1 386	1 358	1 334	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m³	1988	541.8	541.0	580.2	516.1	425.8	400.5	409.3	401.9	395.8	434.1	513.8	553.4	5 713.7
			1989	545.1	502.3	521.9	498.8	431.6	348.5	369.8	355.3	394.4	428.8	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	1 251	1 239	1 228	1 216	1 349	1 201	1 308	1 197	1 175	1 298	1 195	1 351	15 006
			1989	1 447	1 260	1 136	1 121	1 294	1 224	1 229	1 271	1 337	1 192	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000 t	1988	272.4	272.1	271.8	270.6	267.8	266.6	266.1	265.2	264.4	264.1	263.8	264.7	267.5
			1989	264.0	262.9	261.2	258.6	255.4	253.4	251.9	250.9	250.1	249.3	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988	492	503	499	511	517	522	527	527	518	536	502	527	512
			1989	519	527	532	530	538	540	549	533	519	513	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	78	88	100	99	101	84	100	83	80	96	84	136	1 129
			1989	80	93	92	...	176	94	82	79	70	74	33	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	2 167	2 107	2 603	2 890	2 960	2 944	2 784	2 722	3 396	2 571	2 566	2 477	32 187
			1989	1 715	2 425	2 700	1 168	4 034	2 904	2 469	3 052	2 188	2 633	2 037	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	< --------	614.2	-------- >	< --------	1 434.8	-------- >	< --------	1 474.6	-------- >	< --------	1 474.6	-------- >	1 284.9
			1989	< --------	1 663.9	-------- >	< --------	1 726.1	-------- >	< --------	2 127.8	-------- >	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988	14.8	18.2	7 853.0	1 550.1	4 449.7	4 519.9	79.4	7 472.7	4 566.7	493.1	5 001.6	8 164.7	44 175.7
			1989	...	3 906.1	10 234.1	5 291.5	1 660.1	7 376.3	427.4	4 148.2	1 903.9	3 445.4	1 498.5	...	...

01,03,04. Sales production, including industrial goods, activities and services of own production of industrial enterprises and non-industrial services rendered as an auxiliary activity of an industrial enterprise. The monthly indexes include sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services, exclude water works and supply.

03. The monthly indexes cover coal mining only.

04. The monthly indexes include also all mining except coal mining, sea fishing, film laboratories, repairing services and gas production.

07. Dwellings completed in socialized economy, excluding dwellings gained owing to capital repairs, excluding boarding schools, hotels, etc.

23. Including gas coke.

25. Processing of crude petroleum.

26. Average employment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Poland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of zlotys	1988	359.7	1 921.2	3 103.8	2 740.6	2 495.0	3 098.6	648.3	1 159.2	1 948.6	1 400.0	2 860.7	3 464.4	25 200.2
			1989	2 473.7	5 632.8	1 140.6	2 231.9	2 953.0	5 088.2	3 437.8	1 248.2	1 205.4	3 829.7	14 156.7	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	905	847	892	811	846	816	865	891	835	860	875	821	10 264
			1989	812	700	851	820	896	862	826	804	759	745	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	1 477	1 359	1 489	1 363	1 401	1 366	1 397	1 438	1 374	1 420	1 437	1 356	16 873
			1989	1 338	1 204	1 420	1 311	1 388	1 295	1 221	1 212	1 194	1 214	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	1 077	1 063	1 047	980	967	1 091	1 064	1 076	981	1 064	955	1 053	12 420
			1989	1 033	970	1 024	916	1 013	1 016	899	905	854	893	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	9.2	115.7	117.6	71.4	127.1	125.2	58.9	104.6	100.9	86.2	123.5	230.6	1 270.9
			1989	5.6	71.8	114.9	66.6	75.9	129.0	88.0	86.0	136.7	46.5	110.6	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	86.0	155.7	270.3	167.1	166.0	226.1	174.8	228.5	259.1	142.6	182.8	288.6	2 347.6
			1989	115.4	244.0	172.7	149.2	189.4	247.2	161.6	169.3	206.3	151.7	224.8	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	301.9	284.3	294.9	251.6	216.3	217.2	281.7	277.9	243.0	240.2	270.5	290.2	3 165.7
			1989	301.9	278.1	293.4	220.1	217.5	238.9	275.5	275.6	208.9	245.5	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	1 290	1 289	1 484	1 447	1 528	1 533	1 524	1 465	1 395	1 336	1 360	1 334	16 984
			1989	1 415	1 373	1 520	1 403	1 477	1 490	1 425	1 461	1 456	1 311	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	9 517	9 734	10 392	10 241	10 857	10 412	10 294	10 469	10 146	10 435	10 158	9 549	122 204
			1989	9 930	9 348	10 191	9 754	9 745	9 813	9 061	8 775	8 481	8 866	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	Corresponding period of prev. year = 100	1988	...	...	...	158.3	...	...	< -------	179.6	------- >	< -------	222.3	------- >	181.9
			1989	< -------	202.5	------- >	< -------	236.5	------- >	< -------	415.3	------- >	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	< -------	6.3	------- >	< -------	5.3	------- >	< -------	6.8	------- >	< -------	4.6	------- >	4.6
			1989	< -------	4.0	------- >	< -------	3.7	------- >	< -------	6.1	------- >	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	< -------	308.6	------- >	< -------	413.0	------- >	< -------	468.3	------- >	< -------	429.6	------- >	429.6
			1989	< -------	456.6	------- >	< -------	487.4	------- >	< -------	4 547.0	------- >	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	1 521	1 594	1 510	1 615	1 664	1 757	1 585	1 632	1 761	1 891	2 044	2 055	2 055
			1989	2 081	2 005	2 030	2 010	1 961	1 948	1 970	1 935	2 011	...	...	...	...
80	Meat production	1000 t	1988	170.1	209.7	219.2	184.9	194.1	160.3	179.7	160.1	182.1	178.9	210.4	185.5	2 238.2
			1989	220.1	194.5	195.9	175.0	191.0	128.8	145.1	126.2	128.9	153.6	...	...	...
81	Milk production	Million litres	1988	731.3	692.2	772.3	819.1	1 052.9	1 159.0	1 143.2	1 111.1	1 022.4	980.0	768.1	768.6	11 020.2
			1989	807.1	734.6	824.3	854.7	1 182.9	1 249.0	1 221.4	1 129.0	1 001.1	928.9	736.7	...	...
82	Egg production	Million	1988	220.6	217.4	234.4	247.6	261.9	222.2	190.1	200.0	183.6	185.8	200.1	187.4	2 551.0
			1989	205.0	205.1	188.5	196.1	189.4	152.1	138.5	117.1	91.4	123.6	127.4	...	...
83	Investment outlays - total	Millions of zlotys	1988	< -------	717 700	------- >	< -------	1 240 300	------- >	< -------	1 349 600	------- >	< -------	2 209 843	------- >	5 517 443
			1989	< -------	1 415 000	------- >	< -------	2 515 000	------- >	< -------	2 890 000	------- >	...	...	...	...

47. Persons seeking for a job at the end of quarter.
48. At the end of quarter.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. Industrial slaughter.
81,82. State purchase.
83. Socialized economy, current prices.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	134.9	135.4	141.4	132.4	148.7	134.5	141.1	102.1	137.8	140.6	142.5	139.1	153.9
			1989	138.5	130.7	151.4	143.3	148.2	150.3	144.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	136.4	139.4	133.2	139.5	143.8	139.3	138.8	99.1	134.8	142.1	143.3	140.5	135.9
			1989	137.8	140.2	146.5	146.8	144.6	148.8	142.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	91.1	89.9	92.3	99.4	99.3	101.9	96.5	53.4	91.1	104.5	108.5	125.7	96.1
			1989	131.5	133.2	169.9	201.0	171.3	191.3	194.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	134.8	137.8	134.0	140.4	144.2	140.8	139.5	98.7	136.5	143.0	141.3	137.2	135.7
			1989	134.0	137.4	143.0	142.2	144.2	145.0	138.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	1 988	1 949	1 663	1 678	1 861	1 828	1 713	1 378	1 434	1 784	1 938	2 218	21 432
			1989	2 170	1 925	2 047	2 156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	< --------	6 426	-------- >	< --------	7 580	-------- >	< --------	8 740	-------- >	< --------	11 255	-------- >	...
			1989	< --------	7 384	-------- >	< --------	7 999	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	363.7	368.8	371.4	372.7	373.9	375.8	378.8	384.1	388.5	392.1	397.9	402.8	380.9
			1989	408.0	413.7	417.3	421.7	422.5	425.5	429.8	437.5	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of escudos	1988	144 884	172 118	184 007	170 501	191 000	182 341	186 749	157 974	184 764	184 738	214 486	197 930	2 414 598
			1989	210 152	194 165	220 646	238 901	260 029	267 872	273 760	200 254	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of escudos	1988	90 068	109 879	136 444	109 006	124 313	124 697	152 565	95 334	134 872	134 826	145 921	136 696	1 531 728
			1989	143 888	137 184	164 304	146 122	151 569	195 723	185 370	124 801	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	17	18	18	17	20	20	21	20	20	20	20	18	229
			1989	18	16	19	18	20	19	20	20	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	192	166	180	247	124	86	321	236	528	154	592	158	2 984
			1989	197	167	202	376	270	353	399	365	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	t	1988	...	6	...	860	...	1 110	179	2	18	20	-	-	2 195
			1989	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	1 507	1 594	1 074	1 477	1 256	921	989	621	778	829	839	619	9 155
			1989	447	324	385	799	...	...	289	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	572	394	632	233	644	706	813	892	804	972	1 258	1 618	9 538
			1989	1 723	1 601	1 662	1 357	...	...	1 729	...	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	379.8	402.2	402.2	402.2	408.8	408.8	408.8	408.8	408.8	408.8	408.8	408.8	404.7
			1989	424.7	441.3	441.5	443.1	476.8	476.8	476.8	476.8	...	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1988	10 632	16 103	9 956	16 585	17 414	11 340	24 549	22 546	23 535	16 990	20 855	16 964	207 469
			1989	25 900	21 986	28 626	26 210	31 025	24 694	33 910	27 179	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of escudos	1988	500	1 169	3 506	1 484	3 220	3 144	6 363	5 366	3 960	5 412	6 890	5 329	46 342
			1989	9 230	6 652	8 319	7 255	7 460	7 088	7 472	7 001	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	38	35	30	39	38	38	38	39	37	40	38	37	447
			1989	38	33	39	26	18	28	37	39	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	63	63	57	62	72	64	73	73	43	75	71	70	786
			1989	73	61	73	65	52	58	67	69	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	78	76	78	54	82	72	82	89	58	83	93	79	924
			1989	76	76	95	97	84	76	63	79	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	60.7	53.9	101.3	60.6	85.2	73.9	104.9	69.6	82.8	73.3	102.0	92.0	960.1
			1989	78.9	79.2	81.7	101.8	107.7	103.0	122.2	89.0	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	8.4	9.8	6.7	18.1	7.3	4.2	4.1	21.3	-	11.2	5.2	14.6	105.5
			1989	5.7	5.8	7.5	12.8	7.0	6.2	5.7	9.2	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	29.2	25.2	26.7	16.6	30.9	20.3	28.6	19.8	22.5	18.5	17.4	30.4	256.9
			1989	24.8	15.2	17.3	27.1	17.4	12.6	13.5	18.4	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	471	439	578	568	567	555	554	583	540	550	541	517	6 463
			1989	553	523	560	553	581	589	556	585	...	...	...	...	...

01-04,08,23,33,36-38,41,42. Continent only.
04. Excluding printing and publishing.
30,31. Gross production.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Portugal

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	121.8	130.2	149.6	145.5	152.5	136.1	148.3	144.9	140.4	145.6	142.9	149.7	1 707.5
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	322.6	326.7	320.0	313.2	305.6	297.2	293.2	291.4	290.8	295.1	305.4	313.0	306.2
			1989	332.8	337.4	331.7	312.7	308.9	302.1	297.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1988	8 550	8 188	9 061	9 126	10 193	10 506	10 656	11 326	11 243	10 616	10 588	9 724	9 981
			1989	9 615	9 838	10 537	10 992	11 282	12 239	12 368	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	5 226	5 041	4 592	4 572	4 671	4 213	4 083	4 479	4 558	5 116	4 674	5 127	5 127
			1989	5 299	5 531	5 453	5 787	5 851	6 291	6 974	...	...	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of escudos	1988	1 621	1 591	1 603	1 595	1 658	1 626	1 720	1 726	1 756	1 653	1 796	1 791	1 791
			1989	1 875	1 783	1 761	1 761	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of anthracite	1000 t	1988	17	16	20	15	19	19	23	22	22	18	20	21	232
			1989	19	12	20	33	16	22	26	26	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of paper pulp	1000 t	1988	55	122	131	122	136	92	121	111	104	107	101	133	1 335
			1989	116	100	123	103	124	108	100	111	...	...	...	...	...
82	Building construction permits	Number	1988	< --------	12 162	-------- >	< --------	11 978	-------- >	< --------	12 270	-------- >	< ---- ---	11 167	-------- >	48 232
			1989	< --------	11 469	-------- >	< --------	11 132	-------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Production of eggs	1000	1988	84	79	87	84	89	87	85	72	79	81	82	89	998
			1989	92	89	93	90	91	87	86	87	79	...	...	...	...
84	Arrivals of foreigners	1000	1988	763	689	1 045	1 265	1 153	1 101	1 998	2 972	1 627	1 351	946	1 168	16 077
			1989	781	717	1 463	1 022	1 249	1 131	2 145	2 667	1 669	...	...	...	...
85	Bank deposits	Billions of escudos	1988	7 156	7 222	7 208	7 290	7 301	7 480	7 354	7 475	7 540	7 657	7 652	8 026	...
			1989	7 985	8 068	8 172	8 389	8 325	8 708	8 793	8 989	9 334	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
43,81,83. Continent only.
51,52,85. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Romania

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of lei	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of lei	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of crude oil	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	108.6	116.3	124.6	114.5	122.1	120.4	119.6	67.6	121.2	121.5	127.5	113.9	114.9
			1989	121.3	118.8	124.7	122.9	126.3	130.3	124.0	69.6	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	88.6	94.4	104.9	95.9	92.3	94.3	98.0	99.4	105.8	111.6	124.5	116.7	102.2
			1989	121.7	112.0	124.0	108.1	110.7	113.1	108.5	107.0	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	106.6	115.7	124.6	114.7	123.6	122.1	120.2	62.3	121.9	121.6	127.4	110.4	114.3
			1989	118.3	117.3	123.8	122.7	126.9	131.1	123.0	63.2	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	<	86.8	..... >	<	88.6	..... >	<	88.2	..... >	<	88.9	..... >	88.1
			1989	<	90.4	..... >	<	91.1	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	11 862	11 503	11 719	10 585	10 715	10 449	11 387	10 119	11 250	11 101	11 668	12 798	11 269
			1989	13 164	11 825	11 571	11 271	11 189	10 900	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	14 310	17 430	21 790	18 150	21 500	22 190	21 690	13 700	15 480	14 090	20 850	28 980	19 180
			1989	16 530	18 420	20 870	17 590	21 210	24 980	26 790	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	209.0	209.5	211.0	210.3	210.2	211.0	213.7	216.0	217.9	218.1	218.0	219.8	213.7
			1989	124.9	125.0	125.8	126.1	126.3	127.0	129.0	129.3	130.7	131.2	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	384.5	266.2	238.0	254.8	261.5	261.7	366.1	264.4	298.4	335.6	328.6	505.0	313.7
			1989	458.8	310.6	270.8	290.8	306.5	315.3	412.4	309.2	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988	[illegible]	559.2	609.0	576.9	592.5	607.7	566.0	482.3	643.8	624.9	654.8	694.0	586.6
			1989	551.7	[illegible]	709.6	770.9	751.8	779.2	653.3	589.6	699.6	766.1	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988	295.0	406.4	419.2	375.0	414.5	397.1	401.3	259.5	437.6	374.5	456.7	449.7	390.5
			1989	391.2	424.7	431.2	425.6	460.9	463.9	393.8	299.5	398.4	545.2	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	1 145	1 272	1 319	1 045	1 285	1 241	1 095	1 131	1 199	1 209	1 292	1 087	1 193
			1989	1 247	1 247	1 283	1 226	1 320	1 311	1 078	990	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	1 584	1 661	1 660	1 585	1 644	1 759	1 662	1 588	1 506	1 530	1 55[illegible]	1 [illegible]	1 605
			1989	1 546	1 565	1 593	1 676	1 775	1 746	1 738	1 606	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	1 060	1 061	1 411	1 477	964	1 128	1 502	1 411	1 429	1 776	2 240	2 185	1 470
			1989	1 935	1 935	2 351	1 684	1 563	1 795	1 784	1 880	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	246.0	219.0	235.0	241.6	256.2	251.9	257.0	253.8	258.7	261.5	247.4	260.8	249.1
			1989	264.0	248.0	270.0	254.0	274.0	264.0	273.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	96	84	112	58	68	45	60	22	67	83	114	140	79
			1989	146	129	137	133	132	132	136	80	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	134	125	127	118	130	122	120	113	129	119	115	114	122
			1989	105	86	94	97	97	88	86	75	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	609	766	1 058	732	776	827	663	648	768	506	883	1 046	774
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	4 207	4 924	3 095	3 175	3 852	3 220	3 191	2 060	2 017	1 946	1 812	1 232	2 901
			1989	1 045	852	1 280	1 656	1 932	1 764	1 459	1 136	1 054	1 027	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	3 467	3 175	5 082	3 670	2 463	2 904	4 350	4 108	4 676	4 250	4 857	7 011	4 168
			1989	7 382	6 913	6 182	4 906	5 382	4 396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	4 188	3 404	3 542	3 740	4 400	4 325	3 846	3 951	4 557	4 905	4 999	4 555	4 201
			1989	4 710	4 010	4 019	4 633	3 972	4 510	5 384	5 150	4 603	4 661	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988	63.3	75.1	78.2	48.6	67.0	70.7	76.1	70.0	73.4	59.7	61.8	58.4	66.9
			1989	63.1	71.2	93.5	70.8	87.7	103.3	67.4	92.4	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Billions of pesetas	1988	13.6	21.8	12.8	14.8	20.0	17.1	17.6	12.3	36.4	13.2	19.3	20.2	18.3
			1989	21.6	16.5	22.6	20.1	23.0	24.2	12.5	20.4	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	382.3	362.9	393.0	390.8	368.1	387.8	411.0	420.6	419.6	455.9	423.3	414.9	402.4
			1989	513.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	1 016	984	1 017	1 010	988	1 002	979	539	1 040	1 121	1 040	893	969
			1989	969	1 082	1 127	1 109	1 130	1 135	1 001	745	1 061	...	...	...	...

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
07. State aid.
10,11. Foreign trade of mainland territory, Balearic Islands, Ceuta and Melilla.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Spain

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	874.6	754.6	843.4	899.4	924.0	934.4	852.6	382.2	875.3	963.1	946.0	833.0	840.2
			1989	946.0	911.7	970.5	938.5	1 011.4	888.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	200.0	243.0	300.0	288.0	277.0	228.0	244.0	120.0	198.0	222.0	183.0	228.0	228.0
			1989	196.0	238.0	214.0	256.0	383.0	304.0	269.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	272.0	386.0	468.0	312.0	396.0	335.0	315.0	264.0	249.0	236.0	334.0	334.0	325.0
			1989	270.0	304.0	319.0	353.0	374.0	315.0	226.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	1 623	1 746	2 079	2 000	2 152	2 134	2 260	2 013	2 084	2 295	1 996	1 990	2 031
			1989	1 983	2 138	2 361	2 403	2 392	2 465	2 488	2 184	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	935	915	983	955	1 024	948	978	850	978	954	1 095	1 104	977
			1989	1 005	973	991	809	1 027	918	958	870	983	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	Jan. 1981 = 100	1988	224.0	225.6	223.4	224.0	225.6	231.1	231.4	232.4	230.5	231.7	233.7	238.5	229.3
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	3 069.1	3 041.6	2 995.7	2 940.3	2 878.0	2 823.7	2 776.0	2 744.8	2 743.2	2 756.4	2 761.1	2 768.5	2 858.2
			1989	2 772.7	2 740.4	2 697.0	2 652.5	2 580.4	2 532.8	2 474.9	2 454.6	2 417.9	2 430.6	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	185.4	186.0	186.3	187.3	186.7	187.6	188.5	188.9	189.5	189.9	190.8	191.2	188.2
			1989	192.7	194.1	194.7	194.9	195.3	195.5	196.7	197.1	197.4	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	80.8	81.4	101.7	95.2	97.7	102.2	106.5	76.5	68.4	85.3	88.9	95.9	90.1
			1989	86.6	97.0	109.4	94.8	100.8	117.9	113.9	75.6	72.6	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity	Millions of US dollars	1988	32 303	33 593	34 150	35 017	36 336	37 726	37 978	38 727	38 125	38 425	38 742	39 875	36 750
			1989	41 684	41 052	41 096	42 916	43 693	44 510	46 157	46 325	46 753	45 310	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of pesetas	1988	7 726	7 775	8 172	8 117	8 341	8 716	9 168	8 881	9 137	9 006	9 093	9 709	8 653
			1989	9 253	9 282	9 597	9 525	9 652	10 344	10 507	10 111	10 440	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	111	112	113	114	116	116	117	114	116	118	120	119	115
			1989	118	117	118	119	119	119	121	119	119	...	...	...	...

43. Red Nacional de Ferrocarriles Españoles: broad gauge.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Data supplied by the Government.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	113	113	116	129	125	129	51	112	121	131	131	123	116
			1989	121	123	123	131	125	129	51	116	125	132	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	116	112	116	118	117	118	116	114	117	121	120	118	...
			1989	124	122	123	120	116	119	117	118	120	120	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	89	86	81	88	86	81	52	75	80	84	88	93	82
			1989	95	89	95	91	94	89	57	71	89	94	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	114	114	117	129	126	129	51	113	122	131	132	124	117
			1989	121	123	123	131	125	130	51	117	126	133	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	89.2	89.3	89.5	89.6	89.9	93.0	92.5	90.7	90.4	90.8	90.8	90.3	...
			1989	91.0	91.4	91.1	90.8	90.9	94.1	93.6	91.5	91.0	91.0	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	14 214	13 833	14 607	12 296	10 986	9 355	7 515	8 860	9 898	12 500	13 612	13 691	141 367
			1989	13 380	12 562	12 949	11 812	10 613	9 514	8 318	10 334	10 500	12 884	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	3 218	2 922	3 011	2 809	3 764	4 375	1 919	3 438	3 666	3 515	4 165	3 773	40 575
			1989	4 594	3 329	3 895	3 836	4 012	5 566	1 990	2 673	3 318	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	171.6	172.9	173.7	175.2	175.8	176.3	177.1	177.5	178.8	180.2	180.5	180.9	176.7
			1989	183.0	184.0	184.7	186.2	187.3	187.9	187.9	188.7	190.2	191.8	192.2	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1970 = 100	1988	457.8	451.7	530.0	491.5	537.7	529.6	489.3	519.0	521.8	527.0	538.6	687.4	523.5
			1989	499.0	466.2	542.2	541.1	587.7	581.0	513.3	570.9	559.9	564.4	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of kronor	1988	19 220	22 520	25 620	22 470	23 600	23 060	16 680	23 930	24 340	26 160	26 000	26 880	280 500
			1989	24 330	24 350	26 980	27 930	26 550	26 070	19 550	25 800	26 800	29 500	28 600	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of kronor	1988	20 050	23 390	29 120	25 680	25 670	27 560	19 600	20 810	27 480	27 990	29 160	28 520	305 050
			1989	26 510	27 400	29 590	29 530	27 260	30 460	20 520	23 000	29 900	30 500	29 600	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	70	68	84	71	81	75	91	83	81	67	66	68	...
			1989	75	69	87	86	72	82	75	94	78	82	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	388	379	329	206	299	245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	6 700	6 670	7 025	5 355	5 529	4 905	3 806	5 166	5 364	5 772	6 366	6 084	...
			1989	5 666	5 735	5 972	6 053	6 580	6 101	5 662	6 901	5 264	5 253	5 481	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	645	611	638	457	332	274	216	311	310	388	875	1 215	...
			1989	791	586	533	395	312	279	215	308	320	449	612	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	6 869	6 552	6 944	6 484	5 125	4 182	3 493	3 383	4 224	6 340	6 371	6 392	...
			1989	6 923	6 241	6 444	5 364	3 721	3 144	2 441	3 125	4 900	6 555	6 754	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	245	224	240	238	241	166	56	177	194	229	235	249	2 515
			1989	248	230	253	252	258	215	38	198	224	246	240	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	461	431	454	440	437	345	87	376	397	454	454	444	4 824
			1989	473	436	463	459	449	393	48	333	397	443	425	...	...

01,04. Refer to major divisions 2 and 3 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities.
02,03,04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
03. Excluding clay and sand pits.
06. Net production except "hydro" which is gross.
28,29. Corresponding to subgroups 322 and 323 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.
34,35. Corresponding to divisions 34 and 35, to groups 323 and to subgroups 322,1-3 and 334,1-4 of Standard International Trade Classification, SITC Rev.2.
36. Excluding ferro-alloys.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Sweden

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	1 474	1 433	1 584	1 708	1 606	1 385	1 061	1 557	1 502	1 632	1 762	1 461	...
			1989	1 697	1 491	1 562	1 478	1 611	1 574	1 122	1 394	1 749	1 802	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1988	205	210	236	213	219	235	133	212	238	231	233	275	...
			1989	247	220	251	241	237	257	131	237	.	.	.	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	79.2	72.3	67.2	59.9	52.6	55.0	61.1	62.7	57.0	53.4	53.4	58.9	732.7
			1989	60.3	55.9	52.1	46.9	42.6	52.0	61.0	62.7	59.6	57.9	58.2	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988	49.8	69.8	88.5	76.3	68.6	49.5	36.0	45.2	38.2	36.2	39.6	31.3	...
			1989	51.7	75.3	81.8	79.2	65.8	36.0	32.1	52.0	52.9	54.8	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	22.83	27.03	35.20	32.58	32.82	32.43	22.31	23.37	28.52	30.16	31.89	30.50	349.64
			1989	23.61	23.95	30.22	31.76	28.88	31.17	18.45	19.82	23.48	29.61	28.46	24.71	314.13
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	7 984	8 457	8 575	8 869	9 977	8 385	7 942	8 018	8 353	8 233	8 423	8 492	8 492
			1989	8 072	7 484	7 520	8 169	7 673	8 438	9 360	8 409	11 379	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	112.7	112.3	113.3	112.4	113.0	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.5	115.0	114.7	114.4	...
			1989	114.7	114.7	113.7	113.9	114.5	114.6	115.1	116.5	115.8	116.3	116.3	...	...
80	Producer prices	1980 = 100	1988	169.9	170.9	171.5	172.3	173.4	174.0	175.3	176.9	178.0	179.4	180.0	181.0	...
			1989	184.7	186.1	187.4	189.2	189.8	189.4	190.2	190.7	190.9	192.0	192.3	...	...
81	Investment - mining manufacturing - total	Millions of kronor	1988	< --------	7 736	-------- >	< --------	9 468	-------- >	< --------	9 254	-------- >	< --------	12 795	-------- >	39 253
			1989	< --------	8 379	-------- >	< --------	11 264	-------- >	< --------	11 462	-------- >	< --------	16 659	-------- >	47 764
82	Investment - mining and manufacturing - machinery and equipment	Millions of kronor	1988	< --------	5 855	-------- >	< --------	7 419	-------- >	< --------	7 204	-------- >	< --------	10 178	-------- >	30 656
			1989	< --------	6 492	-------- >	< --------	8 701	-------- >	< --------	9 323	-------- >	< --------	13 670	-------- >	38 186

40. Corresponding to ingots and semis, heavy sections, heavy plates (over 4.75 mm), medium plates (3 to 4.75 mm), sheets less than 3 mm, hoop and strip, tinplate, railway track material, wire rods, wire tubes and fittings, wheels, tyres and axles, steel and castings, steel forgings and cast iron pipes.

47,48. End of month figures.

47. Data refer only to registered unemployed members of the unemployment fund.

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

81,82. Private and public investments at current prices, excluding repairs and maintenance.

82. Including passenger cars and lorries.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	<	107.1	..... >	<	112.3	..... >	<	109.7	..... >	<	129.7	..... >	114.7
			1989	<	109.7	..... >	<	119.4	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	<	112.0	..... >	<	111.6	..... >	<	114.6	..... >	<	119.9	..... >	...
			1989	<	114.8	..... >	<	118.9	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	4 740	4 824	5 099	4 450	5 248	4 822	4 924	4 551	4 371	5 166	4 790	4 534	57 519
			1989	4 865	4 249	4 419	4 588	4 826	4 358	4 047	3 848	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	<	3 364	..... >	<	4 811	..... >	<	4 012	..... >	<	5 681	..... >	17 868
			1989	<	3 111	..... >	<	3 990	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1982 = 100	1988	110.9	111.4	111.7	111.9	111.6	111.8	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.5	112.8	111.8
			1989	113.4	113.9	114.2	114.8	114.9	115.1	114.9	115.3	115.8	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	126.3	113.4	146.2	123.0	125.7	130.0	124.4	123.8	122.8	134.0	149.9	177.9	133.1
			1989	130.9	120.1	148.0	126.8	138.5	133.3	128.1	121.2	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988	5 175	6 630	7 573	6 671	6 834	7 269	6 898	6 390	7 284	7 355	7 309	7 403	82 399
			1989	6 719	7 356	8 219	8 213	8 049	8 824	7 629	7 068	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988	5 018	5 923	6 767	5 858	5 943	6 457	6 139	5 076	6 499	6 639	6 920	6 754	74 064
			1989	5 855	6 634	7 220	7 028	6 897	7 845	6 959	5 626	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	12.0	18.1	36.6	44.8	44.8	54.9	54.8	30.0	48.6	31.7	29.6	33.2	439.1
			1989	14.2	3.7	24.3	30.0	17.1	42.0	37.8	33.7	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	2 438	2 656	2 838	2 307	3 316	3 668	3 594	3 573	2 882	2 966	2 534	2 222	34 994
			1989	2 561	2 101	2 170	2 421	2 911	3 170	2 997	2 899	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	123	113	93	59	59	56	59	57	57	63	149	135	1 023
			1989	169	172	111	65	42	48	56	48	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	2 179	2 055	2 168	2 084	1 873	1 098	1 271	921	1 432	2 137	2 107	2 177	21 502
			1989	2 135	1 976	2 138	2 402	1 873	1 140	994	901	...	...	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1982 = 100	1988	67.2	66.1	65.3	66.9	66.8	66.8	66.3	67.2	66.3	65.0	65.5	67.6	66.4
			1989	70.4	69.6	70.2	72.7	71.5	71.1	70.4	71.4	74.2	...	...	...	...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988	<	916	..... >	<	893	..... >	<	901	..... >	<	937	..... >	3 647
			1989	<	999	..... >	<	115	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of S. francs	1988	<	294	..... >	<	270	..... >	<	260	..... >	<	311	..... >	1 135
			1989	<	308	..... >	<	304	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	169.3	254.0	366.6	424.5	470.8	536.8	482.9	433.7	550.7	511.2	469.6	276.5	4 946.7
			1989	194.3	276.4	403.8	491.1	510.0	611.8	525.4	455.5	559.2	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	484	535	654	594	628	706	535	547	616	784	754	...	...
			1989	591	644	749	678	689	769	668	515	...	...	...	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1980 = 100	1988	<	137	..... >	<	136	..... >	<	129	..... >	<	137	..... >	135
			1989	<	147	..... >	<	155	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988	<	10 762	..... >	<	10 753	..... >	<	11 189	..... >	<	12 639	..... >	45 073
			1989	<	10 913	..... >	<	11 033	..... >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	Number	1988	27 123	26 179	24 957	23 873	22 572	21 351	20 963	20 159	19 391	19 316	20 100	21 004	22 249
			1989	21 651	20 728	19 121	18 397	17 225	16 209	15 957	15 627	...	...	...	...	...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	Number	1988	13 322	13 806	14 427	13 727	14 084	14 591	14 811	14 499	14 665	14 946	15 021	14 517	14 368
			1989	15 551	17 182	17 641	17 582	18 031	18 634	17 313	17 268	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	108.7	109.2	109.9	110.1	110.3	110.8	110.8	110.8	111.7	112.2	112.4	113.1	110.8
			1989	113.8	114.0	115.1	115.9	116.3	115.9	115.5	115.8	...	...	...	...	...

01,02. Excluding water, gas and electricity.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production.
30. Monthly data exclude electric energy used by pumping stations for raising water to reservoir.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Switzerland

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	23.0	21.0	35.1	33.1	32.6	37.2	26.9	20.6	21.7	21.9	21.7	24.7	319.4
			1989	21.6	22.2	41.0	32.1	36.1	32.7	25.5	20.1	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	27 388	24 430	24 196	23 645	23 427	24 369	22 998	22 071	23 755	21 569	22 096	24 203	23 679
			1989	20 767	21 553	21 954	20 014	20 251	21 202	21 278	20 941	21 537	21 000	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of S. francs	1988	79.5	80.0	81.7	82.6	82.5	82.7	80.4	78.5	81.1	81.4	83.6	82.5	81.6
			1989	79.0	76.8	79.3	76.9	76.0	77.6	74.7	74.3	...	...	...	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1988 = 100	1988	...	.	...	...	.	...	...	.	...	...	.	...	...
			1989	< -------	99.0	------- >	< -------	96.3	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Employment	3rd quarter 1985 = 100	1988	< -------	101.4	------- >	< -------	103.3	------- >	< -------	103.7	------- >	< -------	101.2	------- >	102.4
			1989	< -------	102.8	------- >	< -------	103.9	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
04	Production - manufacturing	1986 = 100	1988	< --------	112.6	-------- >	< --------	108.0	-------- >	< --------	108.7	-------- >	< --------	117.8	-------- >	111.8
			1989	...	106.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1986 = 100	1988	< --------	101	-------- >	< --------	106	-------- >	< --------	106	-------- >	< --------	104	-------- >	104
			1989	...	100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	4 073.9	3 885.8	4 032.1	3 389.6	3 738.2	3 811.4	3 945.0	4 190.4	4 051.9	4 162.5	4 131.8	4 217.5	48 030.2
			1989	...	3 904.3	4 627.7	3 990.4	4 044.4	4 216.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	1 287.2	1 344.4	1 459.7	1 538.6	1 672.4	1 729.8	1 718.9	1 715.0	1 823.3	1 911.1	2 088.8	2 182.4	1 706.0
			1989	2 196.2	2 274.0	2 353.0	2 478.0	2 730.1	2 917.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of liras	1988	1 121	1 301	1 584	1 661	1 536	1 705	1 392	1 703	1 818	1 843	2 107	2 700	20 471
			1989	1 972	1 999	2 393	2 445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of liras	1988	969	1 084	1 141	1 252	1 062	1 199	1 091	1 218	1 591	1 650	1 859	2 694	16 809
			1989	1 427	1 817	2 183	2 014	1 453	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	590	570	593	593	537	556	438	566	546	557	522	574	8 688
			1989	574	520	514	518	480	519	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	3 278	2 794	2 509	1 561	1 171	1 625	1 748	3 759	3 756	3 764	3 175	3 188	32 936
			1989	3 002	2 859	2 678	2 608	3 191	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	292	265	270	259	290	273	281	286	294	312	306	285	3 144
			1989	306	266	252	229	222	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	211.3	198.3	208.1	214.2	222.1	213.1	221.4	219.9	214.1	216.0	210.8	213.8	2 564.0
			1989	219.8	208.9	229.8	235.0	255.1	238.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	215	324	243	188	...	...	311	512	301	458	543	336	4 460
			1989	625	168	597	532	355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal		1988	-	0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0
			1989	-	-	1	0	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	2 209.9	2 161.4	2 579.7	2 663.5	2 645.5	2 684.5	2 318.9	2 312.1	2 138.4	2 320.3	2 437.1	2 464.2	28 935.5
			1989	2 203.2	1 891.5	2 108.1	1 452.0	1 280.1	1 140.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	1 864.0	1 724.4	1 452.5	1 126.1	1 092.7	1 126.9	1 626.1	1 878.3	1 913.5	1 842.2	1 694.7	1 753.3	19 094.7
			1989	1 959.0	2 012.8	2 109.6	2 538.4	2 764.3	3 075.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	27	33	26	51	45	42	47	48	31	37	33	33	454
			1989	38	30	33	26	28	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	638	597	697	683	681	669	613	643	676	716	694	702	8 009
			1989	718	666	715	287	177	173	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	79	77	44	79	91	105	103	104	83	82	85	101	1 033
			1989	89	73	67	35	32	29	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

05. Manufacturing.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
08. Ankara.
20,22. Excluding production of private enterprises.
37. Ingots only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Turkey

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	364	556	706	550	548	560	265	424	467	331	442	647	5 860
			1989	363	389	502	828	772	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	283	364	345	445	...	335	296	411	347	288	323	564	4 315
			1989	205	338	376	432	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	56.2	69.9	70.2	68.3	76.7	64.9	51.2	52.0	53.1	56.0	56.9	56.6	732.4
			1989	61.7	56.7	56.3	63.5	48.3	49.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	1 228	1 205	1 659	2 037	2 011	2 267	2 083	2 348	2 505	2 356	1 523	1 451	22 675
			1989	1 133	1 460	2 264	1 632	2 050	2 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	664	704	699	656	635	678	588	659	624	645	671	781	8 005
			1989	760	688	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1981 = 100	1988	802.8	852.4	912.0	955.9	976.0	1 000.9	1 022.8	1 055.0	1 093.7	1 160.4	1 221.6	1 274.2	1 027.3
			1989	1 372.7	1 442.9	1 476.0	1 543.0	1 601.1	1 701.7	1 787.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	1 603	1 714	1 708	1 566	1 847	1 745	1 553	1 592	1 985	. 2 179	2 526	2 344	2 344
			1989	2 355	2 526	2 060	2 375	2 246	2 672	2 983	3 146	3 715	...	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of liras	1988	6 800	6 554	6 783	7 108	7 368	7 412	8 411	8 512	8 836	8 409	8 788	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production of cotton fabrics	Million m	1988	18.3	20.2	21.5	20.4	18.0	18.0	11.9	11.1	19.1	15.3	15.5	14.4	49.9
			1989	12.3	12.9	14.7	12.5	12.3	17.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
81	Production of chrome	1000 t	1988	65.5	66.8	78.1	79.1	74.7	83.6	77.2	109.6	154.9	172.4	138.3	116.4	1 216.6
			1989	95.6	98.4	110.3	130.3	82.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Tobacco manufacturing	t	1988	60	64	54	56	60	64	33	26	44	41	46	49	598
			1989	60	54	63	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Transport of passengers by rail	Million passengers	1988	498	486	499	495	588	629	670	659	625	570	487	502	6 708
			1989	567	533	534	522	638	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Ukrainian SSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	27 028	25 731	26 072	23 237	21 027	21 949	22 716	23 201	23 030	25 401	26 622	27 925	294 514
			1989	27 632	25 057	26 156	23 426	22 267	21 865	22 214	22 673	21 898	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000 m²	1988	68.8	139.5	1 030.5	213.1	470.3	2 278.9	163.9	332.0	2 148.5	189.9	437.6	4 014.3	11 510.6
			1989	33.1	98.8	1 086.1	197.4	354.5	2 124.8	< -------	2 479.9	------- >	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	Million t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	15.9	15.1	16.4	15.4	14.2	14.9	11.3	12.8	12.9	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	Million t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Billion m³	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	466.0	419.0	465.5	450.8	465.5	451.6	468.4	454.5	441.4	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	596.0	626.0	1 330.0	1 400.0	1 325.0	914.0	720.0	578.0	483.0	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	20 322.0	17 849.0	18 141.0	16 166.0	16 359.0	17 248.0	17 343.0	17 658.0	16 986.0	...	...	...	...
36	Production of cast iron	Million t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.6	...	...	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	Million t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	4.8	4.5	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	...	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	Million t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	...	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	366.8	370.8	386.0	349.3	336.2	334.0	357.4	339.5	368.7	361.7	392.4	377.6	4 339.0
			1989	366.2	351.4	354.5	354.5	333.5	312.6	328.9	373.6	381.9	...	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	1 942.9	1 782.0	1 964.0	1 858.3	1 943.3	1 890.6	1 882.0	1 874.0	1 849.0	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	< -------	124 875.0	------- >	< -------	126 612.7	------- >	< -------	122 485.6	------- >	...	...	...	...
80	Production of iron ore	Million t	1988	10.0	9.4	10.1	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.9	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.8	116.0
			1989	9.6	8.9	9.7	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.3	8.9	...	...	...	...
81	Production of mineral fertilizers (gross weight)	1000 t	1988	481.4	444.1	471.8	467.8	521.0	449.3	467.4	454.8	427.4	435.0	479.6	462.2	5 564.1
			1989	481.5	419.6	496.0	481.5	460.2	409.2	416.3	445.2	390.6	...	...	...	...
82	Production of tractors	1000	1988	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.4	11.1	10.2	9.9	11.1	10.6	10.0	10.7	12.4	130.7
			1989	10.8	10.2	10.4	10.4	10.1	10.0	8.4	8.8	7.8	...	...	...	...
83	Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1988	38.6	37.2	44.7	41.4	37.4	38.8	38.1	37.9	41.2	34.2	39.5	44.1	476.1
			1989	41.2	43.5	44.8	42.4	44.4	46.3	42.2	42.3	44.3	...	...	...	...
84	Production of chemical equipment	Millions of roubles	1988	23.9	21.9	25.5	24.3	24.4	24.1	22.5	24.2	25.7	23.4	23.8	23.8	288.8
			1989	24.9	24.7	26.7	24.1	24.8	25.2	23.6	23.2	27.4	...	...	...	...
85	Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1988	16.5	15.6	16.9	16.1	16.8	16.1	16.4	15.8	13.4	16.3	16.0	16.2	192.1
			1989	17.0	15.5	16.9	16.6	16.5	15.8	16.8	15.4	14.8	...	...	...	...
86	Production of footwear	Million pairs	1988	15.7	16.6	17.8	17.3	16.4	14.4	11.1	14.1	16.3	15.9	16.1	17.5	189.2
			1989	17.1	16.1	17.7	16.5	16.1	14.0	11.2	14.0	15.9	...	...	...	...
87	Value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1988	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.4	62.4
			1989	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.1	5.9	...	...	...	...
88	Production of equipment for polymerous materials processing	Millions of roubles	1988	4.6	4.8	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises' and organizations' investment.
24. Production of gas at t = 0C and pressure of 760 mm.
25. Including gas condensate.
36. Production of cast iron.
38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to Republican State Agro-Industrial Committee.
43. Quarterly.
81. Since 1986 in 1000 t. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
84,88. Including spare parts.
86. Including leather footwear.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	133	135	137	135	137	136	130	138	136	133	142	134	134
			1989	140	136	142	137	139	140	132	140	136	137	143	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1982 = 100	1988	...	...	101.0	...	...	101.0	...	...	100.7	...	...	100.4	...
			1989	...	...	99.5	...	...	99.2	...	...	98.9	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	1000 Gwh	1988	161	153	154	137	130	125	127	130	128	142	151	167	1 705
			1989	166	149	154	141	132	126	128	131	128	145	153	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Million m^2	1988	1.2	2.3	9.3	2.7	3.3	16.3	2.9	3.0	14.4	3.3	4.2	27.8	90.7
			1989	< ------	12.3	------ >	< ------	21.5	------ >	< ------	18.1	------ >	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	Million t	1988	52.4	51.0	53.8	51.8	47.9	49.0	48.5	48.8	47.7	49.2	47.6	51.5	599.0
			1989	52.5	49.2	53.4	50.1	47.2	48.6	40.5	45.0	44.9	48.1	45.7	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	Million t	1988	15.1	14.4	15.5	14.1	14.0	13.7	13.6	14.1	13.5	14.4	14.2	15.5	172.0
			1989	15.2	13.8	14.6	14.0	14.1	13.1	13.0	12.5	12.5	13.7	13.4	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Billion m^3	1988	62.5	59.0	62.2	58.7	59.1	55.4	56.1	56.9	57.3	62.9	62.4	65.1	718.0
			1989	65.6	59.4	64.8	62.3	62.2	57.4	58.4	58.1	58.4	64.0	63.8	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	Million t	1988	53.2	49.8	53.4	51.6	53.2	51.2	52.4	52.5	50.9	52.5	50.8	52.7	624.0
			1989	52.3	47.2	52.2	50.5	52.1	49.9	51.4	51.2	49.6	51.0	49.3	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	1000 Gwh	1988	16.1	15.5	16.5	20.0	23.5	21.5	23.4	22.2	19.0	17.6	17.3	17.9	230.4
			1989	17.1	16.0	19.1	20.4	22.4	22.3	21.5	19.7	15.9	15.5	16.1	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	1000 Gwh	1988	122.5	116.5	117.6	100.5	90.3	86.6	88.0	90.8	94.3	108.1	115.2	128.5	1 258.9
			1989	126.1	112.5	115.6	102.7	93.9	89.9	92.4	96.8	96.9	111.1	118.5	...	...
37	Production of crude steel	Million t	1988	13.9	13.0	14.1	13.5	13.9	13.2	13.5	13.5	13.2	13.7	13.4	13.8	163.0
			1989	14.0	12.8	14.1	13.6	13.8	12.9	13.0	13.1	12.9	13.4	13.1	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	Million t	1988	9.9	9.3	9.8	9.5	9.8	9.3	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.9	116.0
			1989	10.0	9.2	10.0	9.7	9.9	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.4	9.8	9.6	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	2 628	2 474	2 495	2 409	2 398	2 270	2 381	2 335	2 338	2 448	2 544	2 652	29 372
			1989	2 545	2 358	2 505	2 408	2 327	2 121	2 253	2 225	2 271	2 306	2 449	...	...
42	Production of cement	Million t	1988	11.5	10.9	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.5	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.3	11.5	138.1
			1989	11.7	10.8	12.0	11.7	12.0	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.6	11.4	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Billion net tonne-Km	1988	316.9	314.5	346.1	330.4	345.4	320.5	321.7	329.6	320.2	337.5	322.3	319.7	3 924.8
			1989	319.6	300.6	344.5	329.5	343.6	313.1	315.4	314.8	313.6	326.3	316.0	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988	< ------	126.0	------ >	< ------	127.0	------ >	< ------	127.0	------ >	< ------	...	------ >	130.0
			1989	< ------	140.0	------ >	< ------	141.0	------ >	< ------	141.0	------ >	...	...	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	< ------	201.8	------ >	< ------	176.7	------ >	< ------	191.9	------ >	< ------	177.6	------ >	748.0
			1989	< ------	201.8	------ >	< ------	174.0	------ >	< ------	177.2	------ >	...	...	...	...
80	Production of coal	Million t	1988	67.5	65.4	69.3	65.9	61.9	62.7	62.1	62.9	61.2	63.6	61.8	67.0	772.0
			1989	67.7	63.0	68.0	64.1	61.3	61.6	53.5	57.5	57.4	61.8	59.1	...	...
81	Production of cast iron	Million t	1988	9.8	9.2	9.8	9.5	9.9	9.3	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.6	9.3	9.7	115.0
			1989	10.0	8.9	9.9	9.6	9.9	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	...	...
82	Production of iron ore	Million t	1988	21.2	19.9	21.4	20.9	21.0	20.7	21.2	21.2	20.6	20.6	20.3	20.8	250.0
			1989	20.5	18.9	20.6	20.3	20.7	20.2	20.5	20.5	19.7	20.3	19.2	...	...
83	Production of tractors	Millions of horsepower	1988	4.3	4.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.9	51.7
			1989	4.3	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	...	...

05. Quarterly.
07. Total floor space of dwellings commissioned on account of centralized state, enterprises and organizations' investment.
24. Production of gas at t = 0^0C and pressure of 760 mm.
25. Including gas condensate.
38. Ready-rolled steel excluding tubes.
42. Monthly data exclude produce of enterprises belonging to agro-industrial State Committee.
50. Sales of new passenger cars in state account. Sales of second-hand cars are excluded.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

USSR

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
84	Production of metal-cutting machinery	Millions of roubles	1988	219	237	284	252	249	271	237	254	277	242	249	280	3 051
			1989	251	268	301	267	262	290	262	264	279	260	264	...	...
85	Production of chemical equipment (including spare parts)	Millions of roubles	1988	85.8	82.8	90.9	86.4	84.8	89.7	77.7	85.4	90.9	80.3	82.8	92.3	1 030.0
			1989	86.2	84.5	92.0	87.0	84.0	88.0	83.6	86.6	91.9	90.3	85.8	...	...
86	Timber, solid volume (excluding fuel wood)	Million m^3	1988	31.7	34.0	36.5	22.7	16.7	20.0	17.2	17.9	17.9	16.6	20.2	28.8	280.2
			1989	31.2	31.1	33.4	21.4	16.3	19.2	17.4	17.6	16.6	15.5	18.8	...	...
87	Production of artificial and synthetic fibres	1000 t	1988	135	127	137	130	128	126	129	131	119	129	131	132	1 554
			1989	134	124	138	132	129	126	125	128	125	131	132	...	...
88	Production of footwear	Million pairs	1988	65.8	69.9	75.6	73.2	70.1	67.3	52.9	61.7	69.9	67.1	67.3	74.8	815.6
			1989	71.4	67.6	74.6	64.3	62.8	66.7	51.7	60.7	66.3	70.6	66.8	...	...
89	Current value of retail sales	Billions of roubles	1988	27.3	28.0	31.2	30.1	29.2	30.0	30.1	32.0	31.4	32.3	31.3	33.5	366.4
			1989	29.9	30.1	34.2	32.8	31.9	33.0	33.2	35.3	34.8	35.4	34.6	...	...
90	Labour productivity in industry	1980 = 100	1988	...	...	131.9	...	...	132.8	...	...	132.5	...	...	132.8	...
			1989	...	...	137.8	...	...	138.2	...	...	137.3	...	...	...	...
91	Mineral fertilizer production	Million t	1988	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	37.1
			1989	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.7	...	...
92	Production of cotton fabrics	Million m^2	1988	659.0	671.5	710.3	704.4	659.1	681.0	589.5	685.4	694.0	665.5	659.2	734.8	8 113.7
			1989	707.1	662.8	728.1	639.0	636.5	690.0	581.0	680.8	657.5	695.5	654.7	...	...
93	Production of wollen fabrics	Million m^2	1988	58.1	59.7	64.3	62.3	58.6	60.7	48.1	56.4	60.9	58.8	57.9	62.6	708.4
			1989	63.3	60.1	65.7	58.4	57.3	61.9	48.6	57.3	59.7	63.0	58.7	...	...
94	Capital investment outlays	Billions of roubles	1988	5.9	7.8	9.5	8.6	8.8	11.1	8.4	8.6	10.6	8.3	9.5	16.5	113.6
			1989	< -------	36.1	------- >	< -------	48.2	------- >	< -------	47.0	------- >	...	...	...	...
95	Fixed assets put into operation-value	Billions of roubles	1988	1.5	2.6	6.2	2.6	3.1	12.5	5.3	5.0	11.6	5.7	5.3	38.9	100.3
			1989	< -------	17.1	------- >	< -------	31.8	------- >	< -------	34.8	------- >	...	...	...	...

84,85. Enterprises wholesale prices at 1 January 1982.
86. Monthly data exclude production of small enterprises.
88. Monthly data exclude production of auxiliary enterprises.
91. In terms of pure 100% nutrient content.
94. State capital investment outlays on account of enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 centralized state capital investment outlays.
95. On account of centralized state capital investment and investment by enterprises and organizations. As from 1988 on account of centralized state capital investment.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	107	114	119	107	107	108	101	97	113	115	119	110	110
			1989	108	116	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1985 = 100	1988	108	107	109	109	109	110	111	111	111	111	111	111	110
			1989	109	109	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
03	Production - mining	1985 = 100	1988	99	97	98	99	99	98	91	89	90	88	89	87	94
			1989	79	79	79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1985 = 100	1988	111	110	112	112	113	113	116	116	117	117	117	118	...
			1989	118	118	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1984 = 100	1988	94.5	94.5	94.7	94.4	94.5	94.7	95.0	95.2	95.4	95.1	95.2	95.2	...
			1989	94.6	94.3	94.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	27 495	27 294	32 627	23 146	21 058	25 119	20 059	19 719	26 899	23 976	27 711	32 961	308 062
			1989	27 672	27 773	33 281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	Number	1988	17 399	17 377	18 688	15 826	16 607	17 958	18 123	17 434	17 604	17 619	19 778	19 313	...
			1989	20 454	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	154.5	155.1	155.7	158.3	158.9	159.5	159.6	161.4	162.2	163.8	164.6	165.0	159.9
			1989	166.0	167.3	168.0	171.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	176.0	168.5	175.1	180.4	180.4	182.3	191.4	187.6	185.6	198.6	216.0	272.2	193.7
			1989	184.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988	7 459.2	8 255.4	9 099.3	8 370.7	8 630.1	9 320.8	9 410.0	8 433.7	8 839.3	10 083.8	9 894.8	8 576.0	106 412.9
			1989	9 372.6	9 199.2	10 059.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of pounds	1988	5 333.1	6 461.4	7 386.4	6 634.8	6 531.4	7 197.1	6 597.7	6 198.5	7 338.4	6 861.3	7 501.5	7 450.0	81 476.2
			1989	6 584.8	6 791.9	8 147.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	6 849	7 649	[1]10 519	7 669	8 611	9 745	8 120	6 142	...	8 954	9 060	10 729	103 785
			1989	5 899	9 277	11 749	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
21	Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month	1000 t	1988	32 546	30 522	[1]30 070	30 130	31 497	32 871	33 894	34 574	...	37 224	37 697	35 999	...
			1989	35 680	35 979	37 026	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	< --------	2 151	-------- >	< --------	2 161	-------- >	< --------	2 120	-------- >	< --------	2 152	-------- >	8 584
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	Million m^3	1988	5 756	5 610	5 173	3 705	2 667	2 005	2 118	2 082	2 622	3 775	5 338	5 055	...
			1989	5 423	5 047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	10 819	10 099	10 780	10 312	10 453	8 664	9 014	8 965	8 769	8 881	8 724	8 940	...
			1989	8 040	7 081	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
26	Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month	1000	1988	83	82	[1]79	74	74	74	74	74	...	73	73	72	...
			1989	72	71	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
27	Hard coal - underground productivity (output per underground man-hours)	Kg	1988	590	573	598	629	664	659	664	578	658	668	657	642	633
			1989	615	684	715	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	723	778	1 508	973	912	808	1 087	1 026	1 165	753	1 021	1 238	11 993
			1989	940	930	1 214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	214	149	115	109	221	201	83	82	111	146	140	165	1 737
			1989	167	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	717	636	774	632	336	408	408	483	683	616	520	752	6 964
			1989	706	844	989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

[1] Five week periods or at end of five week period.

06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use.
05,07,09. Great Britain only.
10,11. Overseas Trade Statistics basis.
25. Including natural gas liquids. Unadjusted.
26. Including men on capital investment work.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	21 955 20 218	22 330 20 672	25 895 25 204	18 162 ...	16 509 ...	18 940 ...	14 551 ...	13 920 ...	20 165 ...	18 134 ...	22 177 ...	24 904 ...	237 641 ...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988 1989	4 822 6 723	4 328 6 257	5 946 7 089	4 352 ...	4 214 ...	5 770 ...	5 100 ...	5 317 ...	6 051 ...	5 227 ...	5 014 ...	7 305 ...	63 444 ...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988 1989	158.9 168.4	158.4 168.4	158.0 168.6	160.1 170.4	162.7 ...	165.5 ...	167.4 ...	167.1 ...	167.4 ...	167.6 ...	167.9 ...	168.2 ...	164.2 ...
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	430 467	415 458	467 ...	377 ...	409 ...	454 ...	464 ...	352 ...	442 ...	397 ...	397 ...	431 ...	5 036 ...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	616 471	589 346	630 ...	400 ...	472 ...	548 ...	441 ...	426 ...	475 ...	384 ...	393 ...	441 ...	5 815 ...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988 1989	996 1 036	1 069 1 079	1 286 ...	1 045 ...	1 052 ...	1 291 ...	910 ...	811 ...	1 327 ...	1 084 ...	1 359 ...	933 ...	13 163 ...
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988 1989	1 489 1 523	1 552 ...	1 867 ...	1 514 ...	1 519 ...	1 806 ...	1 283 ...	1 161 ...	1 872 ...	1 599 ...	1 983 ...	1 306 ...	18 951 ...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988 1989	1 408 ...	1 371 ...	1 650 ...	1 437 ...	1 404 ...	1 626 ...	1 117 ...	1 057 ...	1 647 ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	379 556	422 ...	485 ...	389 ...	415 ...	446 ...	409 ...	384 ...	383 ...	444 ...	481 ...	393 ...	5 030 ...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988 1989	400 473	549 ...	624 ...	559 ...	641 ...	628 ...	565 ...	425 ...	472 ...	505 ...	531 ...	506 ...	6 405 ...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988 1989	197.6 ...	190.3 ...	196.2 ...	182.4 ...	192.8 ...	186.9 ...	183.0 ...	186.0 ...	172.2 ...	183.1 ...	179.6 ...	207.4 ...	... ...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988 1989	986.0 183.6	1 168.0 181.2	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...	... ...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988 1989	1 516 ...	1 411 ...	1 613 ...	1 437 ...	1 566 ...	1 505 ...	1 427 ...	1 432 ...	1 553 ...	1 654 ...	1 693 ...	... ...	... ...
45	Private consumption - volume	1980 = 100	1988 1989	< -------- ...	129.9 ...	--------> ...	< -------- ...	129.9 ...	--------> ...	< -------- ...	132.7 ...	--------> ...	135.1 ...	... ...	... ...	131.9 ...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	Jan. 1985 = 100	1988 1989	122 133	122 134	124 135	124 ...	124 ...	125 ...	127 ...	127 ...	128 ...	130 ...	131 ...	134 ...	... ...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988 1989	2 722 2 074	2 665 2 018	2 592 1 960	2 536 1 884	2 427 ...	2 341 ...	2 327 ...	2 291 ...	2 311 ...	2 119 ...	2 067 ...	2 047 ...	2 014 ...
48	Unfilled vacancies, registered	1000	1988 1989	225 203	224 202	232 205	251 217	262 ...	270 ...	258 ...	244 ...	260 ...	272 ...	252 ...	223 ...	203 ...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988 1989	194 220	181 190	209 ...	166 ...	185 ...	169 ...	53 ...	477 ...	191 ...	148 ...	149 ...	92 ...	2 216 ...
51	International liquidity	Billions of US dollars	1988 1989	43 52	43 52	48 ...	48 ...	49 ...	49 ...	50 ...	51 ...	51 ...	50 ...	51 ...	52 ...	52 ...
52	Money supply	Millions of pounds	1988 1989	90 899 ...	90 631 ...	95 795 ...	96 882 ...	99 340 ...	100 882 ...	101 493 ...	100 829 ...	104 092 ...	104 356 ...	102 923 ...	105 225 ...	105 225 ...
53	Terms of trade	1985 = 100	1988 1989	97.2 100.3	97.4 100.0	97.0 100.3	98.4 ...	98.9 ...	99.0 ...	98.8 ...	100.0 ...	99.1 ...	97.8 ...	97.6 ...	98.7 ...	98.3 ...
80	Average earnings manufacturing	Jan. 1985 = 100	1988 1989	121.7 133.2	121.1 133.2	123.2 133.6	125.2 ...	124.9 ...	125.0 ...	126.6 ...	126.7 ...	127.6 ...	129.2 ...	130.2 ...	132.4 ...	... ...

43. Great Britain, British Railways.
46,80. Great Britain only.
47. Claimants, including school leavers.
48. Refers to unfilled vacancies at job centres only.
51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period. Total reserves including gold.
52. Notes and coins in circulation with the public plus sterling current accounts held by the private sectors. Seasonally unadjusted levels.
53. Balance of payments basis.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United Kingdom

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
81	Producer prices of materials and fuels	1985 = 100	1988	98.1	96.8	95.7	96.3	97.7	99.5	99.4	98.8	98.2	98.0	99.8	102.6	...
			1989	104.0	101.9	102.3	103.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Producre prices of manufactured products	1985 = 100	1988	110.6	111.0	111.4	112.2	112.6	113.0	113.5	113.9	114.3	114.9	115.2	115.4	...
			1989	116.4	116.8	117.2	117.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Volume of retail sales (Great Britain)	1980 = 100	1988	135.0	135.4	135.4	136.3	137.7	137.0	140.0	139.5	138.4	141.2	140.4	140.8	138.2
			1989	137.4	141.7	141.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Visible balance - total current value	Millions of pounds	1988	-1 453	-1 507	-1 060	-1 413	-1 627	-1 499	-2 566	-1 657	-1 473	-2 656	-1 886	-1 763	-20 557
			1989	-2 099	-2 196	-1 690	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Current account balance - value	Millions of pounds	1988	-1 113	-1 168	-720	-815	-1 029	-901	-1 813	-905	-720	-2 382	-1 612	-1 489	-1 665
			1989	-1 599	-1 696	-1 190	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
86	Consumer credit outstanding	Millions of pounds	1988	23 152	23 341	23 697	23 933	24 215	24 598	24 852	25 624	26 139	26 510	27 087	27 456	27 456
			1989	27 646	27 820	28 179	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
87	Visible imports - volume index	1985 = 100	1988	121	121	119	126	128	130	141	128	130	143	134	134	129
			1989	146	139	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Visible exports - volume index	1985 = 100	1988	105	105	109	111	110	117	108	109	117	106	108	111	110
			1989	116	105	114	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
89	Employees in employment - all industries and services (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1988	...	...	22 358	...	...	22 567	...	...	22 716	...	...	22 831	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
90	Employees in employment - all industries and services (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1988	...	...	21 863	...	...	22 070	...	...	22 228	...	...	22 330	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
91	Employees in employment - manufacturing (United Kingdom unadjusted)	1000	1988	5 212	5 218	5 228	5 225	5 228	5 239	5 261	5 273	5 289	5 274	5 276	5 281	...
			1989	5 245	5 232	5 227	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
92	Employees in employment - manufacturing (Great Britain unadjusted)	1000	1988	5 110	5 116	5 126	5 123	5 127	5 137	5 159	5 170	5 185	5 171	5 173	5 177	...
			1989	5 141	5 128	5 123	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
93	Official reserves	Millions of pounds	1988	24 346	24 212	25 216	25 467	26 374	28 449	29 112	30 124	29 942	28 284	27 619	28 587	28 587
			1989	29 445	29 652	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

81. Purchased by manufacturing industry.
82. Output of manufactured products.
84,85. Balance of payments basis.
87,88. Overseas Trade Statistics Basis.
89,92. Include an allowance for underestimation.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1975 = 100	1988	154	158	158	158	159	164	161	167	169	168	164	161	162
			1989	162	165	165	166	165	171	165	173	173	170	167	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1975 = 100	1988	158	158	159	160	160	161	163	163	163	164	165	166	162
			1989	166	166	166	167	167	167	167	168	168	167	167	...	...
03	Production - mining	1975 = 100	1988	107	105	106	108	106	107	108	107	107	107	108	109	107
			1989	107	104	105	106	106	105	105	108	107	107	107	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1975 = 100	1988	167	167	168	169	170	170	172	173	173	174	175	175	171
			1989	176	176	176	177	177	178	178	178	178	177	177	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1975 = 100	1988	105	105	105	105	106	107	106	107	107	107	108	107	106
			1989	107	107	107	107	107	108	107	108	108	108	107	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	237 586	216 813	213 838	195 818	208 144	232 183	257 048	...	...	...	...	232 553	...
			1989	231 343	219 066	226 436	207 749	219 803	235 397	256 744	...	...	...	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000	1988	110.3	99.9	121.0	125.8	115.3	135.6	131.0	143.4	137.7	144.9	117.8	147.1	127.3
			1989	111.3	105.1	106.7	121.9	112.9	117.9	120.2	134.4	116.7	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1985 = 100	1988	99.0	99.2	99.7	99.9	100.0	99.9	100.1	100.4	...	...	...	...	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
09	Value of retail sales	1975 = 100	1988	266.0	269.0	273.0	271.9	273.7	275.5	276.8	277.6	277.0	281.3	284.7	284.0	277.0
			1989	285.7	284.5	284.7	288.5	290.8	290.8	292.9	294.9	296.3	...	...	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988	34 523	37 133	38 718	36 528	37 972	39 499	35 989	39 370	38 662	40 286	39 831	40 052	459 565
			1989	36 032	38 483	41 848	39 753	42 555	42 130	41 177	42 320	40 116	...	...	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988	22 990	24 139	28 971	26 335	27 268	26 283	26 516	26 538	27 989	28 625	27 473	29 062	322 225
			1989	27 295	28 664	33 131	31 367	31 271	31 537	28 727	26 810	30 452	...	...	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	62 658	65 148	70 718	64 342	62 774	65 600	59 377	...	...	...	...	68 971	...
			1989	68 005	62 719	74 019	63 904	63 397	64 865	53 274	...	...	...	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	5 515	5 683	6 359	5 246	4 723	5 553	6 134	...	...	...	...	6 651	...
			1989	6 611	5 612	7 199	6 387	6 699	6 625	5 777	...	...	...	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1988	1 687	1 532	1 535	1 448	1 459	1 400	1 431	...	...	...	...	1 679	...
			1989	1 679	1 514	1 574	1 447	1 481	1 426	1 451	...	...	...	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	34 538	32 823	34 969	33 517	34 364	33 072	33 759	...	...	...	...	33 407	...
			1989	33 150	29 628	31 881	31 406	32 704	31 054	31 309	...	...	...	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	144	147	200	97	203	233	185	...	...	...	...	119	...
			1989	60	119	303	143	283	198	340	...	...	...	...	...	...
29	Exports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	4 021	4 062	6 479	8 113	43 861	7 303	7 532	...	...	...	...	8 177	...
			1989	5 721	6 122	7 598	8 259	8 786	8 761	5 633	...	...	...	...	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	22 214	19 165	19 514	19 102	21 230	18 829	16 904	...	...	...	...	19 913	...
			1989	19 965	18 620	22 642	24 075	28 033	25 881	22 670	...	...	...	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	169 681	154 504	149 371	135 691	145 341	168 270	189 233	...	...	...	...	167 610	...
			1989	164 090	160 847	163 158	149 293	152 492	165 592	180 766	...	...	...	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	44 658	42 246	43 912	40 067	40 650	44 079	49 828	...	...	...	...	44 050	...
			1989	46 328	38 725	39 636	33 495	38 339	42 976	52 331	...	...	...	...	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	4 249	4 030	4 392	4 263	4 474	4 080	...	...	4 638	...	...	...	...
			1989	4 504	4 222	4 638	4 527	4 461	4 270	...	3 785	...	4 257	...	...	...

02-04. Adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
06. Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by industrial establishments generating primarily for own use. Net production. Public utilities only.
07. Data are for new privately owned housing units completed only. Data exclude mobile homes and transient accommodations such as motels and hotels.
08. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.
09. Adjusted for the number of working days per month, seasonal variations, and major holidays.
10,11. Data are unadjusted.
11. Exports, current f.a.s. (free alongside ship) value.
24. Excluding nonhydrocarbon gases.
33. Fuels only. All urban consumers, U.S. city average.
36. Excluding production of ferro-alloys in electric furnaces.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

United States

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	7 602	7 243	7 950	7 619	8 013	7 285	...	...	6 910	...	...	...	...
			1989	7 919	7 278	8 162	7 927	7 831	7 413	...	7 067	...	7 416	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	1 642	1 807	1 673	1 391	1 756	1 795	...	...	1 270	...	...	...	...
			1989	1 614	1 212	1 000	1 217	1 336	1 406	...	1 389	...	1 555	...	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	81	91	103	106	113	114	...	...	330	...	...	...	...
			1989	233	215	550	303	303	366	...	419	...	560	...	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	3 383	3 325	3 547	3 612	3 546	3 335	3 467	3 549	3 441	3 673	3 675	3 922	42 779
			1989	3 790	3 496	3 821	3 659	3 687	3 291	3 504	3 691	3 541	...	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	119.0	114.9	124.5	122.1	124.7	119.1	126.1	126.1	122.3	130.7	122.5	120.1	1 465.9
			1989	122.0	114.0	123.5	124.8	126.0	117.1	111.1	125.9	123.8	129.5	122.7	...	...
44	New orders received mining & manufacturing - value	1975 = 100	1988	246.8	248.0	248.6	254.8	254.0	267.8	258.0	266.5	261.4	266.7	267.8	280.4	259.9
			1989	277.1	271.5	273.5	281.6	274.2	276.1	270.5	278.0	277.9	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1975 = 100	1988	203	202	203	204	204	204	204	204	208	209	209	209	205
			1989	211	211	211	212	212	211	213	212	216	217	217	217	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	7 603	7 482	7 090	6 359	6 553	6 819	6 823	6 659	6 368	6 182	6 325	6 142	6 701
			1989	7 309	6 883	6 378	6 229	6 156	6 850	6 736	6 352	6 330	6 222	6 495	6 300	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars	1000	1988	783.5	824.0	930	862.0	883.2	990.2	894.0	906.9	937.8	807.5	763.8	894.3	10 492.9
			1989	735.0	721.6	832	843.0	911.9	949.7	830.3	879.6	956.5	799.5	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Billions of US dollars	1988	31.9	32.0	32.1	31.7	30.9	30.0	32.8	36.7	36.7	39.1	37.9	36.7	36.7
			1989	37.1	38.3	38.8	39.2	43.9	49.4	52.4	51.3	57.4	59.8	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of US dollars	1988	758	760	764	771	771	776	782	782	784	785	787	790	776
			1989	786	787	786	783	773	770	777	777	781	788	790	...	...
53	Terms of trade	1980 = 100	1988	< --------		99.3	------- >	< --------		99.9	------- >	< --------	101.9	------- >	< --------	101.1	------- >	100.6
			1989	< --------		100.7	------- >	< --------		100.7	------- >	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
80	Manufactures' shipments	1975 = 100	1988	238.1	238.9	244.5	245.9	249.1	252.7	250.0	256.0	255.6	257.3	266.5	265.6	251.0
			1989	267.2	263.6	263.3	270.2	269.1	266.9	260.8	274.9	270.6	...	...	...	...
81	Imports of petroleum	1000 t	1988	29 057	27 513	28 392	28 665	30 309	27 981	29 286	...	...	...	...	32 492	...
			1989	33 942	30 043	31 177	32 880	32 557	32 190	35 115	...	...	...	...	...	...
82	Consumption of petroleum	1000 t	1988	65 763	62 877	67 380	61 255	62 007	63 573	63 797	...	...	...	...	70 591	...
			1989	65 779	61 321	68 581	61 577	63 597	64 931	63 518	...	...	...	...	...	...
83	Stocks of petroleum	1000 t	1988	208 558	206 535	204 562	206 757	210 814	210 357	211 768	...	...	...	...	208 522	...
			1989	211 670	209 871	206 004	209 208	212 193	209 842	214 223	...	...	...	...	...	...
84	Consumption of hard coal	1000 t	1988	61 418	53 835	49 575	44 232	51 114	59 120	64 673	...	...	...	...	60 676	...
			1989	63 994	61 031	60 560	45 489	47 492	51 622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
85	Capacity utilization in manufacturing	Percent	1988	83	83	83	83	83	83	84	84	84	84	84	84	84
			1989	85	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	83	83	...	...
86	Capacity utilization in production of industrial materials	Percent	1988	83	82	82	83	83	83	84	84	84	85	85	85	84
			1989	85	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	84	83	83	...	...
87	Consumer installment, credit (seasonally adjusted)	Billions of US dollars	1988	615	620	625	629	632	638	639	645	647	649	654	660	638
			1989	682	687	691	694	698	701	700	703	704	708	...	...	...
88	Producer price index	1975 = 100	1988	179.1	179.5	179.6	181.2	182.4	183.6	184.8	184.9	185.1	185.3	185.4	186.6	...
			1989	189.2	189.7	190.9	192.3	193.8	193.3	193.2	191.8	192.3	193.0	193.0	193.4	...
89	Hard coal stocks at consumer at end of month	1000 t	1988	141 170	138 261	147 190	143 584	150 454	146 249	134 510	...	...	...	...	132 579	...
			1989	133 132	128 537	129 502	125 282	130 695	129 186	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

41. Including production by government owned by privately operated plants.
44. Manufacturing only.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
80. Seasonally adjusted.
84. Electric utilities only.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
01	Production - total industry (unadjusted)	1980 = 100	1988	111	121	131	120	119	124	98	109	124	124	119	131	119
			1989	116	121	135	124	123	127	97	111	122	127	...	...	...
02	Production - total industry (adjusted)	1987 = 100	1988	100.0	101.1	99.7	97.4	99.0	98.7	98.7	98.6	99.2	98.4	96.0	102.4	99.1
			1989	105.0	104.9	102.9	103.0	101.8	101.6	99.3	100.5	99.5	101.4	100.0	...	...
03	Production - mining	1980 = 100	1988	115	110	117	113	110	107	114	120	121	124	118	125	116
			1989	92	116	112	115	108	113	110	118	121	123	...	...	...
04	Production - manufacturing	1980 = 100	1988	106	118	128	117	117	125	94	107	123	122	116	128	117
			1989	113	119	134	123	122	128	94	109	120	124	...	...	...
05	Employment in industry	1980 = 100	1988	125.8	125.2	125.3	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.6	125.7	126.0	126.0	126.0	126.0	125.7
			1989	125.7	125.2	125.3	125.2	125.3	125.3	125.3	125.5	...	...	...	...	...
06	Electric energy generated	Gwh	1988	7 583	7 593	7 940	7 011	6 538	5 850	5 920	5 808	6 031	6 830	7 480	8 322	...
			1989	7 975	6 967	7 792	6 637	6 554	5 887	5 939	6 128	6 292	7 205	...	...	...
07	Dwellings completed	1000	1988	< --------	4.9	-------- >	< --------	6.9	-------- >	< --------	7.9	-------- >	< --------	18.3	---------- >	...
			1989	< --------	4.9	-------- >	< --------	6.9	-------- >	< --------	8.2	-------- >	...	...	...	...
08	Consumers' prices	1980 = 100	1988	4 865	5 118	5 438	5 856	6 056	7 262	7 850	8 935	10 262	12 365	14 147	16 021	8 518
			1989	17 583	21 117	24 558	30 675	37 633	48 608	65 250	83 392	126 767	193 017	270 850	432 408	112 658
09	Value of retail sales	1980 = 100	1988	3 747	4 225	5 066	5 757	5 970	6 440	7 295	8 789	9 567	10 886	12 020	15 060	7 974
			1989	14 663	17 515	23 515	30 907	37 700	46 690	59 316	79 315	105 986	145 313	204 653	...	...
10	Imports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1988	1 119	997	1 573	1 399	1 728	2 114	2 533	2 965	2 890	3 571	4 526	4 512	8 298
			1989	3 785	6 670	9 237	10 414	12 817	16 991	19 170	25 861	35 959	49 179	65 169	...	...
11	Exports - current value	Billions of new dinars	1988	907	1 150	1 736	1 490	1 533	1 964	2 413	2 290	2 792	3 972	3 856	3 842	8 891
			1989	3 676	6 318	9 001	9 603	12 206	17 750	17 584	23 749	34 414	44 431	62 518	...	...
20	Production of hard coal	1000 t	1988	30	32	31	34	35	28	25	34	33	25	30	25	379
			1989	23	28	26	24	28	28	24	24	23	22	...	...	...
22	Production of brown coal	1000 t	1988	6 146	5 708	6 071	5 553	4 948	5 030	5 543	5 651	6 118	6 502	6 373	7 195	71 750
			1989	7 599	6 736	6 668	5 807	5 303	5 556	5 348	5 880	6 174	6 499	...	...	...
23	Production of coke	1000 t	1988	233	204	267	251	277	273	284	279	274	300	272	294	3 208
			1989	295	270	294	285	293	281	284	258	269	266	...	...	...
24	Production of natural gas	1000 Terajoules	1988	287	265	275	250	226	140	230	255	256	275	277	281	3 015
			1989	281	261	276	258	200	186	231	227	216	237	...	...	...
25	Production of crude petroleum	1000 t	1988	316	302	318	310	317	301	316	307	293	304	294	302	3 681
			1989	293	271	295	282	284	276	279	291	282	285	...	...	...
28	Imports of hard coal	1000 t	1988	194	250	411	207	361	243	62	343	282	380	397	-	727
			1989	97	431	408	464	351	183	138	284	297	196	285	...	...
30	Electric energy generated in hydro-electric power plants	Gwh	1988	2 123	2 732	2 799	2 768	2 846	2 258	1 653	1 330	1 751	1 641	1 784	2 203	25 871
			1989	1 690	1 164	2 333	2 163	2 317	1 947	1 972	1 754	1 910	2 038	...	...	...
31	Electric energy generated in conventional thermal power plants	Gwh	1988	4 976	4 422	4 655	3 798	3 210	3 132	3 817	4 230	4 280	5 181	5 468	5 713	53 492
			1989	5 820	5 449	4 973	4 004	3 751	3 465	3 502	3 899	4 368	5 082	...	...	...
32	Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants	Gwh	1988	484	439	486	445	482	461	450	247	...	...	228	406	4 135
			1989	466	354	467	470	486	467	465	474	13	85	...	...	...
33	Fuel and light component in the consumer price index	1980 = 100	1988	6 445	6 536	6 616	5 281	5 290	6 816	7 068	8 768	9 368	12 371	14 671	15 713	8 745
			1989	17 109	23 827	25 573	31 973	35 173	51 354	71 709	79 436	114 191	185 482	269 018	533 564	119 873
34	Imports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988	7.3	1.1	2.2	-	1.1	...	...	...	...	...	-	...	14.0
			1989	0	3.7	-	0.3	3.7	3.9	2.4	7.3	0.4	5.4	-	...	...
35	Exports of energy - current value	Millions of US dollars	1988	0.2	0.1	0	3.2	4.5	0.6	11.1	9.7	...	...	0	...	2.5
			1989	-	0	0	0	0.2	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.3	0	...	...
36	Production of pig iron and blast furnace ferro-alloys	1000 t	1988	257	234	273	258	297	267	274	281	286	290	276	286	3 278
			1989	299	291	322	288	299	265	273	254	216	227	...	...	...

02. Chain index numbers.
09. At current prices.
10,11,28,34,35. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total
30. Including pumped storage.
34,35. Electric energy.

Statistical indicators of short-term economic changes

Yugoslavia

	Indicator	Unit	Year	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June	July	Aug.	Sep.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan - Dec.
37	Production of crude steel	1000 t	1988	366	321	386	356	399	376	360	367	379	397	377	401	4 487
			1989	391	386	422	377	423	392	361	355	333	327	...	...	...
38	Production of rolled products	1000 t	1988	569	551	592	567	589	447	577	465	517	518	466	517	6 066
			1989	541	542	599	548	541	513	496	566	478	605	...	...	...
39	Imports of steel products	1000 t	1988	47	57	67	65	65	93	65	51	61	62	21	12	163
			1989	49	64	64	83	78	92	51	85	73	63	68	...	...
40	Exports of steel products	1000 t	1988	155	143	301	143	186	165	140	145	133	7	108	76	302
			1989	79	125	158	77	64	68	70	175	87	86	83	...	...
41	Production of sulphuric acid	1000 t	1988	151	128	150	142	122	111	158	163	164	113	157	174	1 731
			1989	132	136	146	90	118	134	147	153	157	137	...	...	...
42	Production of cement	1000 t	1988	373	596	713	854	924	932	850	893	857	864	576	409	8 840
			1989	345	645	836	938	952	811	754	851	832	709	...	...	...
43	Transport of goods by rail	Million net tonne-Km	1988	1 990	2 056	2 155	2 116	2 244	2 293	2 152	2 136	2 196	2 251	2 024	2 240	25 413
			1989	2 193	2 253	2 424	2 237	2 272	2 082	2 110	2 041	1 980	2 251	...	...	...
45	Private consumption - volume		1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	74 563
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
46	Average earnings - whole economy	1980 = 100	1988	3 683.6	4 197.6	4 540.1	4 745.0	4 778.1	4 942.2	5 739.8	6 390.1	6 962.9	9 126.5	10 227.8	11 898.1	6 442.7
			1989	13 976.5	16 715.1	21 423.9	26 379.2	35 758.4	45 394.7	63 591.6	87 631.7	129 465.3	197 289.6	...	...	...
47	Unemployment registered (unadjusted)	1000	1988	332	344	352	350	339	335	329	331	332	340	351	364	342
			1989	376	378	379	377	373	365	370	373	370	...	...	...	...
49	Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	1988	4 969	5 341	5 897	6 328	6 478	8 103	9 066	10 722	12 341	13 950	16 362	18 469	9 834
			1989	22 757	28 441	34 056	42 573	52 201	67 523	89 188	117 531	155 620	217 940	311 406	...	...
50	Registration of new passenger cars		1988	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 089 605
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
51	International liquidity IMF	Millions of US dollars	1988	593	659	640	734	563	930	1 316	1 725	1 838	2 321	2 316	2 298	2 298
			1989	2 152	1 989	1 840	1 843	1 822	2 055	2 687	3 181	3 475	3 742	...	...	...
52	Money supply	Billions of new dinars	1988	8 213	8 462	9 082	10 018	10 433	11 128	13 401	15 163	15 714	17 770	20 546	25 194	25 194
			1989	27 049	28 295	30 252	38 806	43 609	54 196	80 344	102 849	...	...	...	...	...
80	Production - textiles & clothing	1980 = 100	1988	119	133	144	132	131	136	69	111	136	132	123	134	125
			1989	122	133	147	135	135	138	68	115	134	135	...	...	...
81	Production - chemical	1980 = 100	1988	155	160	176	152	146	145	145	158	169	161	152	155	156
			1989	157	160	182	165	155	153	138	147	147	149	...	...	...
82	Production - metal-using industries	1980 = 100	1988	100	115	126	112	113	127	100	93	118	112	110	136	114
			1989	105	117	134	124	124	137	92	101	119	119	...	...	...
83	Production - non-metallic mineral products	1980 = 100	1988	89	105	121	126	132	133	122	127	130	127	110	104	119
			1989	91	107	132	128	131	128	114	123	125	125	...	...	...
84	Value of construction	Billions of new dinars	1988	255	313	555	552	643	1 070	755	773	1 372	1 189	1 151	1 872	...
			1989	940	1 325	2 744	3 087	3 785	6 754	6 467	9 . 2	15 222	15 537	...	...	...
85	Producers' prices of agricultural products	1980 = 100	1988	3 797	4 290	4 661	4 934	5 616	6 400	6 937	7 416	8 892	9 887	11 045	12 245	7 987
			1989	14 999	17 531	21 014	26 836	32 994	45 326	63 879	79 837	105 355	146 576	...	...	...
86	Producers' prices of industrial products	1980 = 100	1988	3 759	3 884	4 142	4 248	4 413	5 642	6 509	7 482	8 628	10 111	11 797	13 675	7 024
			1989	16 600	20 779	23 932	30 715	38 380	50 035	65 308	83 077	112 248	153 553	218 352	...	...
87	Credit for working assets	Billions of new dinars	1988	13 708	14 339	15 193	16 329	17 786	19 208	22 463	24 240	26 791	32 299	37 535	44 772	...
			1989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
88	Consumption credits outstanding	Billions of new dinars	1988	153.6	157.1	159.6	164.1	202.8	209.0	229.5	232.4	149.1	287.4	289.0	362.5	362.5
			1989	416.5	412.1	474.4	556.6	603.4	793.6	940.5	1 154.9	1 976.6	3 470.7	...	...	...
89	Saving deposits	Billions of new dinars	1988	3 941	3 892	3 957	3 999	4 378	5 014	4 216	6 168	6 837	8 064	9 396	12 732	...
			1989	13 828	15 544	17 804	21 838	25 221	31 580	36 296	41 419	...	...	...	...	...
90	Employment in industry	1000	1988	2 720	2 708	2 708	2 708	2 709	2 709	2 715	2 717	2 723	2 725	2 723	2 717	2 716
			1989	2 717	2 707	2 708	2 706	2 707	2 708	2 710	2 713	2 716	...	...	...	...

39,40. Sum of monthly totals differs from annual total. As from 1988 data show exports of iron and steel products, according to SITC,Rev.3.
45. Milliard dinars.
47. Applicants for work who were previously employed.
51. Total reserves excluding gold.
51,52. Jan-Dec. refers to end of period.
87. The series for short credits supplied by banks, transferred investment funds and social funds.

ANNEX

PART I

List of indicators which are intended to be identical for all countries.

01. Industrial production - total - unajusted

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to major divisions 2, 3 and 4 of the United Nations International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (isic) i.e. mining and quarrying, manufacturing, electricity, gas and water. The index should not cover construction.

02. Industrial production - total - adjusted

As for item (1) but adjusted for changes in the number of working days in the month or for any other seasonal fluctuation.

03. Production - mining

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 2 - mining of the ISIC.

04. Production - manufacturing

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and is to refer to major division 3 - manufacturing of the ISIC.

05. Employment in industry

The index is proposed to be based on 1980 = 100 and should refer to the total numbers of salaried employees and wage earners. Sector coverage as for item (01).

06. Electric energy generated - total

Gross production of electric energy refers to the amount of electric energy produced that is measured at the output terminals of all sets in the station, i.e. including the electric energy taken by station auxiliaries, and losses in transformers that are considered integral parts of the station. Included also is total electric energy produced by pumping installations without deduction of electric energy absorbed by pumping. Unit: GWh.

07. Dwellings completed

The indicator should refer to the number of dwellings completed in all localities and all sectors (state, private, local, etc.). Unit: Number of dwellings.

08. Consumers' price

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

09. Value of retail sales

The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

10. Imports - current value

Unit: national currency.

11. Exports - current value

Unit: national currency.

PART II

List of indicators which were recommended for inclusion.

20. Production of hard coal

Coal with a high degree of coalification and with a gross calorific value (moist ash-free basis) of at least 24 MJ/kg (> 5 700 kcal/kg) and with a nonrandom reflectance of vitrinite of at least 0.6. Recovered slurry is to be included. Unit: 1000 tonnes or tonnes.

21. Hard coal stocks at producers at end of month

The amount of hard coal in stock at hard coal producers. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

22. Production of brown coal

Coal of gross calorific value of less than 24 MJ/kg (< 5 700 kcal/kg) and less on ash-free but moist basis. The mean random reflectance of vitrinide is less than 0.6. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

23. Production of coke

The solid product obtained from carbonization of coal at high temperature. Includes gas coke and coke oven coke. Unit: 1 000 tonnes.

24. Production of natural gas

Natural gas is essentially methane but invariably contains a small proportion of other gases. It covers both non-associated gas (originating from fields producing both liquid and gaseous hydrocarbons) and also methane stripped at casing heads, recovered in coal mines and sewage gas. Separated ethane, propane and butane and other liquid yields, as far as they are separated, are excluded. Unit: million m3.

25. Production of crude petroleum

Mineral oil consisting of a mixture of hydro-carbons of natural origin, yellow to black colour, of variable specific gravity and viscosity. Also includes crude minerals oils extracted from bituminous minerals (shales, bituminous sand, etc). Crude petroleum includes lease condensate (separator liquids) which is recovered from gaseous hydro-carbons in lease facilities. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

Production of fuels refers to the quantities of fuels extracted or produced, calculated after any operation for removal of inert matter. In general, production includes the quantities consumed by the producers in the production process (e.g. for heating or operation of equipment and auxiliaries) as well as supplies to other producers of energy for transformation or other uses.

26. Hard coal mines - underground workers on books at end of month

Persons regularly employed underground, whether employed directly by the colliery or by an outside contractor with the following exceptions only:

1. Colliery Managers;
2. Colliery Deputy Managers/Undermanagers;
3. Colliery Engineers-in-Charge;
4. Surveyors;
5. Men on capital investment work (see definition of "Work on capital investment projects" under item 27).

In the underground productivity calculation (denominator), account is taken of the time spent underground on regular mining work by all personnel (including contractor's men) but excluding those categories specified above. Thus it includes time spent underground by workers normally employed for surface work and the work of supervisory staff regularly working underground. Trainees are included if their efforts contribute to the regular mining operations. Regular mining work includes:

1. Coal winning;
2. Roadway drivage except as specified above. Thus drivage of gate roads with the face, in advance of the face, or preparotory to retreat working is included;
3. Equipping and dismantling of faces;
4. Haulage and transport below ground, whether for coal, materials or men;
5. Maintenance and repair of roadways and other working;

6. Maintenance and repair of equipment underground. This includes Maintenance and repair of machines, in situ. Where a machine is so faulty as to require major repair in workshops or the installation of a new machine or part, then the dismantling of the machine, the transport to pit bottom of the faulty machine or part, the transport of the replacement machine or part from pit bottom to the working place, and the re-assembly of the machine at the working site are all included in this item.

7. Safety, health and ventilation work, such as dust-sampling, prevention of mine fires, etc.

Unit: 1000 persons

27. Hard coal-underground productivity (output per underground

man-hours)

Underground productivity is calculated from the production of hard coal related to productivity (net output) and from the underground man-hours worked by workers at mines.

In caluculating underground labour productivity the following items are excluded:

1. Recovery of coal from dumps comprises the recovery of hard coal from spoil heaps and the dredging of slurry from old settling ponds. (Slurries from the preparation process of currently produced coal from deep mines are included in output results provided they are sold or used at the mine).

2. Small mines are those which are not significant in the coal economy and where the effort in collecting the data is out of all proportion with the effect on overall results. (Example: in the United Kingdom they consist solely of those hard coal mines where less than 30 men are employed underground).

3. Work on capital investment projects covers activities over and above those required for maintaining existing production activities. The activities excluded as capital investment work are the sinking and deepening of shafts and staple shafts and the driving of drifts from the surface to the coal deposits. These activities are capital investment work whether they are accessing fresh reserves or not, for exsample, if they are providing a second or subsidiary means of access for men. Apart from sinking shafts and driving surface drifts, other capital investment work underground which is excluded from productivity calculations consists only of the drivage of new main underground roadways to access fresh reserves of coal in order to increase capacity.

   When once the new main roadways have been driven providing access to a virgin area of coal, then any subsequent driving of gate roads (for a retreating face for example), or making cross cuts to establish the face line, or the equipping of a newly established face, or the drivage of roadway sections along with or in advance of the movement of an advancing face are all part of the normal production operations and are included in the productivity calculations.

   Unit: kg

28, 29. Imports and exports of hard coal

Data relating to imports and exports refer to the amount of fuels obtained from or supplied to other countries respectively, whether or not there is an economic or customs union between the respective countries. In principle, transit trade is excluded. In general, data relating to imports and exports are based on declarations submitted by producers (or exporters) and importers; they may therefore differ from data supplied by the customs service and published in foreign trade statistical bulletins. Unit: 1000 tonnes.

30. Electric energy from hydro-electric power plants

Gross production of electric energy from hydro-electric power plants, excluding energy production from pumped storage stations. Unit: GWh.

31. Electric energy generated in conventional thermal-power plants

Gross production in conventional power plants of every type, whether or not equipped for the combined generation of electric energy and heat. They accordingly include steam-operated generating plants, with condensation (with or without extraction) or with back pressure turbines, and plants using internal-combustion engines or gas turbines whether or not these are equipped for heat recovery. Unit: GWh.

32. Electric energy generated in nuclear power plants

Gross production of electric energy in nuclear power plants. Unit: GWh.

33. Fuel and light component in the consumer price index

Or similar index of energy price component in the consumer price index (to be specified by the country). The index should be based on 1980 = 100 or on a year around 1980.

34, 35. Current value of energy imports and exports

Total current values of all exports and all imports of all primary and secondary forms of energy. Unit: National currency.

36. Production of pig-iron and blast-furnace ferro-alloys

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

37. Production of crude-steel

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

38. Production of rolled products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

39. Imports of steel products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

40. Exports of steel products

Unit: 1000 tonnes.

For methodological notes to items 36 - 40 see the supplement to the Quarterly Bulletin of Steel Statistics for Europe entitled "Supplement-nomenclature with Definitions" issued by the ECE secretariat, Geneva 1967.

41. Production of sulphuric acid	Unit: 1000 tonnes.
42. Production of cement	Unit: 1000 tonnes.
43. Transport of goods by rail	Unit: Million net tonne-km
44. New orders received - Mining and manufacruting, value	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
45. Private consumption, volume	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
46. Average earnings, whole economy	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
47. Unemployment, registered - seasonally unadjusted	Unit: Thousands
48. Unfilled vacancies, registered	Unit: Thousands
49. Wholesale prices	Unit: Index 1980 = 100
50. Registration of new passenger cars	Unit: Thousands
51. International liquidity	Unit: Million U.S. Dollars
52. Money supply	Unit: National currency
53. Terms of Trade	Unit: Index 1980 = 100

For definitions to items 41-50 see the 1977 Supplement to the Statistical Yearbook and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, United Nations, New York 1979 (ST/ESA/STAT/SER.S/Suppl.2). For items 51-52 the secretariat uses definitions provided by the International Financial Statistics (issued monthly by IMF).

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الامم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الامم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع انحاء العالم . استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب الى : الامم المتحدة ،قسم البيع في نيويورك او في جنيف .

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在全世界各地的书店和经销处均有发售。请向书店询问或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу : Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.

Printed at United Nations, Geneva
GE.90-30281
January 1990–1,520

00500P
Annual subscription: 04000P

United Nations publication
ISSN 0251-0073